**I** **pron.**

P. and V. ἐγώ, V. often ἡμεῖς.

Also of a man: use V. ὅδε or ὅδʼ ἀνήρ.

Of a woman: ἥδε or ἥδε γυνή.

*I for my part:* P. and V. ἔγωγε.

**Iambic verse** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἴαμβος, ὁ, ἰαμβεῖον, τό.

**Ice** **subs.**

P. and V. κρύσταλλος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Ice-bound** **adj.**

P. and V. πηκτός, V. κρυσταλλοπήξ, κρυσταλλόπηκτος.

**Icy** **adj.**

*Cold:* P. and V. ψυχρός.

**Idea** **subs.**

*Opinion:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, δόξα, ἡ, V. γνῶμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ.

*Conceit, notion:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, δόκησις, ἡ, ἔννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό.

*Mental picture:* P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ, P. εἴδωλον, τό.

*Thought:* Ar. and P. νόημα, τό.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Have an idea* (*inkling*) *of* v.: P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν (acc.), ὑπονοεῖν (acc.).

*Have no idea, not to know,* v.: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν.

*Form an idea of:* P. and V. νοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.) (rare V.).

*The Platonic idea,* subs.: P. ἰδέα, ἡ, εἶδος, τό.

**Ideal** **adj.**

*Ideal justice, abstract justice:* P. τὸ δίκαιον αὐτό.

*Perfect:* P. and V. τέλειος, τέλεος, ἄμεμτπος ; see *perfect.*

*Existing only in the mind:* P. νοητός.

*Beyond human capacity:* P. and V. μείζων ἢ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον, V. οὐ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον.

**Ideal** **subs.**

*The ideal good:* P. τὸ ἀγαθόν.

*Example:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

*Aim, goal:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ, P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*Castle in the air: P* εὐχή.

*Pursuing an ideal though incapable of appreciating even realities:* P. ζητοῦντες ἄλλο τι, ὡς εἰπεῖν, ἢ ἐν οἷς ζῶμεν, φρονοῦντες, δὲ οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν παρόντων ἱκανῶς (Thuc. 3, 38).

**Idealise** **v. trans.**

*Make beautiful:* P. and V. καλλύνειν ; see also *worship.*

**Ideally** **adv.**

*Perfectly:* P. and V. ἀμέμπτως.

*In accordance with one's ideals:* use P. κατʼ εὐχήν.

**Identical** **adj.**

P. and V. ὁ αὐτός.

**Identify** **v. trans.**

*Recognise:* P. and V. γιγνώσκειν, ἐπιγιγνώσκειν, γνωρίζειν ; see *recognise.*

*Identify oneself with* (*a thing*): P. and V. κοινωνεῖν (gen.), κοινοῦσθαι (acc. or gen.); see *share.*

*Identify oneself with* (*a party*): P. and V. προστίθεσθαι (dat.), P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.); see *join.*

*Become identified with:* P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.).

**Idiocy** **subs.**

P. and V. μωρία, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ ; see *folly, madness.*

**Idiosyncrasy** **subs.**

*Temperament:* P. and V. ἦθος, τό, τρόπος, ὁ, or pl.

*Caprice, pleasure:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ.

**Idiot** **subs.**

P. βλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, or use adj., P. and V. ἄνους, ἄφρων, μῶρος ; see *foolish.*

**Idiotic** **adj.**

P. and V. μῶρος, ἠλίθιος (Eur., *Cycl.*), Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, ἀβέλτερος ; see *foolish.*

**Idle** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀργός (Eur., *El.* 80), ῥᾴθυμος, P. ἄπονος.

*Vain, useless:* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀνήνυτος.

*He made no idle boast:* V. οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοὔπος (Soph., *Trach.* 258).

*Idle talk, babble:* Ar. and P. λῆρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, P. ληρήματα, τά.

*Boast:* P. κουφολογία, ἡ (Thuc.), V. κόμπος, ὁ, Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά.

**Idle** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἀργεῖν (Eur., *Phoen.* 625), P. ἀργῶς ἔχειν, ῥᾳθυμεῖν, Ar. and V. ἐλινύειν.

*Sit idle:* P. and V. καθῆσθαι.

*Let one's hand be idle:* V. καταργεῖν χέρα (Eur., *Phoen.* 753).

**Idleness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Leisure:* P. and V. σχολή, ἡ.

**Idler** **subs.**

Use adj., *idle.*

**Idly** **adv.**

P. ἀργῶς.

*In vain:* P. and V. μάτην, V. ματαίως ; see *in vain,* under *vain.*

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Idol** **subs.**

*Image of a god:* P. and V. ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and V. βρέτας, τό ; see *image.*

*Object of affection:* see *darling.*

**Idolise** **v. trans.**

Use *love, worship.*

**If** **conj.**

P. and V. εἰ, εἴπερ, ἐάν (subj.), ἤν (subj.), ἐάνπερ (subj.), ἤνπερ (subj.).

*As if:* P. and V. ὡσπερεί.

**Igneous** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πυρώδης.

*Carrying fire:* P. and V. πυρφόρος ; see *fiery.*

**Ignite** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἅπτειν, ὑφάπτειν, ἀνάπτειν, V. ὑπαιθεῖν.

V. intrans.; P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι; see *burn.*

**Ignition** **subs.**

P. ἔμπρησις, ἡ.

**Ignoble** **adj.**

*Mean, base:* P. and V. αἰσχρός, κακός, ἀνάξιος, Ar. and P. ἀγεννής ; see *base.*

*Inglorious:* P. and V. ἀδόκιμος, ἀκλεής, δυσκλεής (Xen.), V. ἄσημος ; see *inglorious, obscure.*

**Ignobleness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ ; see *disgrace, obscurity.*

**Ignobly** **adv.**

*Basely:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς, ἀγεννῶς, ἀκλεῶς, V. δυσκλεῶς.

**Ignominious** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχρός, ἄτιμος, ἀκλεής, ἐπονείδιστος, δυσκλεής (Xen.), ἀνάξιος, V. ἀεικής, αἰκής.

**Ignominiously** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, ἀτίμως, ἀκλεῶς, κακῶς, ἀναξίως, V. δυσκλεῶς.

**Ignominy** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰσχύνη, ἡ, ὄνειδος, τό, ἀτιμία, ἡ, δύσκλεια, ἡ. ἀδοξία, ἡ. V. αἶσχος, τό.

*Loss of civil rights, public disgrace:* P. and V. ἀτιμία, ἡ.

**Ignoramus** **subs.**

Use adj., P. ἀγράμματος, ὁ or ἡ.

**Ignorance** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄγνοια, ἡ (V. sometimes ἀγνοία), ἀγνωσία, ἡ, V. δύσγνοια, ἡ.

*Inexperience:* P. and V. ἀπειρία, ἡ, P. ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, ἡ, ἀηθεία, ἡ, V. ἀηθία, ἡ.

*Want of education:* P. and V. ἀμαθία, ἡ, P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἡ.

*They sinned in ignorance:* V. ἥμαρτον ἀμαθῶς (Eur., *Phoen.* 874).

**Ignorant** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγνώς, ἀμαθής, ἄπειρος.

*Ignorant of:* P. and V. ἄπειρος (gen.), ἀμαθής (gen.), P. ἀνεπιστήμων (gen.), V. ἀΐστωρ (gen.), ἄϊδρις (gen.).

*Wanting in education:* P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἄμουσος, Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος.

*Be ignorant,* v.: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν.

*Be ignorant of:* P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν (acc.).

*I am ignorant of the customs of Greece:* V. λέλειμμαι τῶν ἐν *῞*Ελλησιν νόμων (Eur., *Hel.* 1246).

**Ignorantly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀμαθῶς, P. ἀπείρως, ἀνεπιστημόνως.

**Ignore** **v. trans.**

*Disregard:* P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παραμελεῖν (gen.), καταμελεῖν (absol.), P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.), παρορᾶν, ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι, V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι, ἀκηδεῖν (gen.); see *disregard.*

*Slight:* P. and V. ἀτιμάζειν, παρέρχεσθαι, V. ἀτίζειν.

**Ill** **adj.**

*Sick:* P. νοσώδης, P. and V. ἀσθενής.

*Be ill,* v.: P. and V. νοσεῖν, κάμνειν, ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστεῖν.

*He fell ill:* P. ἠσθένησε (Dem. 13).

*Wicked:* P. and V. κακός, πάγκακος, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, πανοῦργος, V. παντουργός. P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος ; see P. βλαβερός, P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, κακός, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός, V. λυμαντήριος, see *harmful.*

**Ill** **adv.**

*Wickedly:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς, V. παγκάκως, δυσπότμως, P. ἀτυχῶς.

*Injuriously:* P. and V. κακῶς, P. ἀσυμφόρως.

*Go ill with:* P. and V. κακῶς ἔχειν (dat.).

*Take it ill:* P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν, δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι, V. πικρῶς φέρειν, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν, Ar. δεινὰ ποιεῖν.

*Speak ill of:* P. and V. κακῶς λέγειν (acc.).

*Be spoken ill of:* P. and V. κακῶς ἀκούειν, V. κακῶς κλύειν.

*Hardly, with difficulty:* Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. and V. μόλις, μόγις.

**Ill** **subs.**

*Harm:* P. and V. κακόν, τό, βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό ; see *harm.*

*Misfortune:* P. and V. κακόν, τό, συμφορά, ἡ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, ἀτύχημα, τό.

*Mischief:* P. and V. κακόν, τό, V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, ἄτη, ἡ.

**Ill-advised** **adj.**

Ar. κακόβουλος ; see *foolish.*

**Ill-assorted** **adj.**

Use *hostile.*

*Of a marriage:* V. δυσπάρευνος.

**Ill-bred** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος, P. and V. σκαιός, ἄμουσος.

*It is not ill-bred on your part to express wonder at my tears:* V. τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐκ ἀπαιδεύτως έχει εἰς θαύματʼ ἐλθεῖν δακρύων ἐμῶν πέρι (Eur., *Ion.* 247).

**Ill-clad** **adj.**

V. δυσείματος ; see *squalid.*

**Ill-considered** **adj.**

P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἀλόγιστος, V. ἄκριτος ; see *rash.*

**Ill-disposed** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων, Ar. and V. κακόνους ; see *hostile.*

**Illegal** **adj.**

P. and V. παράνομος.

**Illegality** **subs.**

P. παρανομία, ἡ.

*Illegal act:* P. παρανόμημα, τό.

**Illegally** **adv.**

P. παρανόμως.

*Act illegally,* v.: P. παρανομεῖν.

**Illegible** **adj.**

*Faint:* P. ἀμυδρός ; see *faint.*

**Illegitimate** **adj.**

P. and V. νόθος, V. νοθαγενής.

**Ill-fated** **adj.**

P. and V. δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (Eur., *Heracl.* 460, but rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος, δύσμορος (also Antipho. but rare P.), V. ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος ; see *unfortunate.*

**Ill-favoured** **adj.**

*Ugly:* P. and V. δυσειδής (Plat. and Soph., *Frag.*). αἰσχρός (Plat. also Ar.), V. δύσμορφος, δυσπρόσοπτος ; see *ugly.*

**Ill-gotten** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχρός.

*Making ill-gotten gains:* P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

*Desire of ill-gotten gains,* subs.: P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

**Ill health** **subs.**

P. ἀσθένεια, ἡ ; see *illness.*

*Be in ill health:* P. and V. ἀσθενεῖν ; see *be ill,* under *ill.*

**Illiberal** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀνελεύθερος, ἀγεννής.

*Mechanic* (*of a trade*): P. and V. βάναυσος.

**Illiberally** **adv.**

P. ἀνελευθέρως (Xen.), P. and V. ἀγεννῶς.

**Illicit** **adj.**

*Forbidden:* P. and V. ἀπόρρητος.

*Wrong:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός, οὐ δίκαιος.

*Not to be pursued:* V. οὐ θηράσιμος.

**Illimitable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπειρος, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *immeasurable.*

**Illiterate** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀμαθής, ἄμουσος, Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος, P. ἀγράμματος.

**Ill-matched** **adj.**

*Of a wedded pair:* V. δυσπάρευνος.

*Of fighters:* P. οὐκ ἀξιόμαχος, οὐκ ἀντίπαλος.

**Ill-mated** **adj.**

*Of a husband* . V. δύσδαμαρ.

**Ill-natured** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. κακοήθης, P. δύστροπος.

**Illness** **subs.**

P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό, P. ἀσθένεια, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ, ἀρρώστημα, τό.

**Illogical** **adj.**

P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος.

**Illogicality** **subs.**

P. ἀλογία, ἡ.

**Illogically** **adv.**

P. ἀλόγως, ἀλογίστως.

**Ill-omened** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.), V. κακόγλωσσος, σκαιός, εὐώνυμος (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 490).

*Ill-omened words:* P. and V. βλασφημία, ἡ (Plat.), V. δυσφημία, ἡ.

*Utter ill-omened words,* v.: P. βλασφημεῖν, V. δυσφημεῖν.

**Ill-spread** **adj.**

*Of a bed:* V. κακόστρωτος.

**Ill-starred** **adj.**

See *ill-fated.*

**Ill success** **subs.**

P. ἀπραξία, ἡ.

**Ill temper** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Ill-tempered** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος, δυσχερής, πικρός, Ar. and P. κακοήθης, P. δύστροπος, V. δύσοργος.

**Ill-temperedly** **adv.**

P. δυσκόλως.

**Ill-timed** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄκαιρος, V. ἔξωρος ; see *unseasonable.*

**Ill-treat** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι. ὑβρίζειν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν ; see *maltreat.*

**Ill treatment** **subs.**

See *ill usage.*

**Ill turn** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Do* (*some one*) *an ill turn:* P. and V. κακόν τί (τινα), δρᾶν or ποιεῖν ; see also *injure.*

**Illuminate** **v. trans.**

P. καταλάμπειν (gen.), V. φλέγειν.

*Make plain:* P. and V. σαφηνίζειν (Xen.), διασαφεῖν (Plat.), V. ὀμματοῦν, Ar. and V. ἐξομματοῦν.

*Adorn:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν, ποικίλλειν.

*Instruct:* P. and V. παιδεύειν ; see *instruct.*

**Illumination** **subs.**

*Brightness:* P. λαμπρότης, ἡ ; see *brightness.*

Met., see *knowledge.*

**Illumine** **v. trans.**

See *illuminate.*

*The mind when sleeping has its eyes illumined:* V. εὕδουσα γὰρ φρὴν ὄμμασιν λαμπρύνεται (Æsch., *Eum.* 104).

**Ill usage** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, αἰκία, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό.

*Law against ill usage:* P. ὁ τῆς κακώσεως νόμος ; see also *injury.*

**Ill-use** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι, ὑβρίζειν ; see also *injure.*

**Illusion** **subs.**

*Appearance* (*as opposed to reality*): P. φάντασμα, τό ; see *appearance.*

*Deceptiveness:* P. πλανή, ἡ.

*Deception, cheat:* P. and V. ἀπάτη, ἡ, P. γοητεία.

**Illusive** **adj.**

*Deceptive:* P. ἀπατηλός, V. κέρτομος, δύσφορος (Soph., *Aj.* 51).

*Vain, empty:* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός.

*Hollow, unsound:* P. and V. ὕπουλος, σαθρός.

**Illusory** **adj.**

See *illusive.*

**Illustrate** **v. trans.**

*Show:* P. and V. φαίνειν. δηλοῦν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δεικνύναι.

*Explain:* P. and V. ἐξηγεῖσθαι, ἑρμηνεύειν, φράζειν ; see *explain.*

*Give an example of:* P. παράδειγμα διδόναι (gen.).

*He will choose the most suitable of the events that illustrate his subject:* P. τῶν πράξεων τῶν συντεινουσῶν πρὸς τὴν ὑπόθεσιν ἐκλέξεται τὰς πρεπωδεστάτας (Isoc., *Antid.* 121).

**Illustration** **subs.**

*Explanation:* P. ἐξήγησις, ἡ, ἑρμηνεία, ἡ.

*Example:* P. and V. δεῖγμα, τό, παράδειγμα, τό.

**Illustrious** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔδοξος. περίβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, περιβόητος, ἔνδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. πρεπτός, εὐκλεής.

**Illustriously** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.).

**Illustriousness** **subs.**

P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, εὐδοξία, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, κλέος, τό (rare P.), ὄνομα, τό, Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ.

**Ill will** **subs.**

P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ, P. κακόνοια, ἡ ; see *enmity.*

*Envy:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

**Image** **subs.**

*Statue of a man:* P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ, ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀνδριάς, ὁ.

*Image of a god:* P. and V. ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and V. βρέτας, τό, V. ξόανον, τό (Eur., *Ion.* 1403 and *I.*

*T.* 1359).

*Resemblance, reflection:* P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ.

*The very image of you:* Ar. αὐτέκμαγμα σόν (*Thes.* 514).

*Mental picture:* P. εἴδωλον, τό, P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ.

*Form, appearance:* P. and V. εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἡ, σχῆμα, τό ; see *form.*

**Image maker** **subs.**

P. εἰδωλοποιός, ὁ.

**Imaginary** **adj.**

P. and V. δοκῶν, οὐκ ὤν.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

*Trumped up:* P. and V. πλαστός (Xen.).

**Imagination** **subs.**

*The faculty:* P. φαντασία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Fancy, conceit:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό.

*Opposed to reality:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ.

*He was at Mycenae in imagination:* V. ἦν ἐν Μυκήναις τῷ λόγῳ (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 963).

*False picture* (*as opposed to truth*): P. εἴδωλον, τό.

*Mind:* P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, Ar. and V. φρήν, ἡ, or pl.; see *mind.*

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑπόνοια, ἡ, ὑποψία, ἡ.

*Speculation:* P. θεωρία, ἡ.

**Imagine** **v. trans.**

*Conceive in the mind:* P. and V. νοεῖν, (or mid.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (rare V.); see *understand.*

*Fancy:* P. and V. δοξάζειν.

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν, ὑπονεῖν.

*Guess:* P. and V. εἰκάζειν, συμβάλλειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν ; see *guess.*

*Think:* (absol.). P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, οἴεσθαι, δοξάζειν, Ar. and V. δοκεῖν (rare P.).

**Imbecile** **subs.**

P. βλάξ, ὁ or ἡ, or use adj.

**Imbecile** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφρων, ἄνους, ἠλίθιος (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *foolish, mad.*

**Imbecility** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, ἄνοια, ἡ ; see *folly, madness.*

**Imbed** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐντιθέναι.

*Be imbedded in:* P. and V. ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Imbibe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πίνειν ; see *drink.*

Met., P. and V. δέχεσθαι, εἰσδέχεσθαι.

**Imbitter** **v. trans.**

See *embitter.*

**Imbrue** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τέγγειν (Plat.), δεύειν (Plat.).

*Defile:* P. and V. μιαίνειν.

**Imbue with** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐντιθέναι (τί τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τι τινι).

**Imbued with** **adj.**

P. and V. μεστός (gen.), πλήρης (gen.), πλέως (gen.).

**Imitate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μιμεῖσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκμιμεῖσθαι (also Xen.).

*Easy to imitate:* P. εὐμίμητος (Plat.).

**Imitation** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μίμησις, ἡ.

*What is imitated:* P. and V. μίμημα, τό.

**Imitative** **adj.**

P. μιμητικός.

**Imitator** **subs.**

P. μιμητής, ὁ.

**Immaculate** **adj.**

P. and V. καθαρός, ἁγνός (Plat.), ἀκήρατος (Plat.), ἀκέραιος, V. ἄθικτος.

*Sinless:* P. and V. ἀναίτιος, P. ἀναμάρτητος.

**Immaculately** **adv.**

P. καθαρῶς.

**Immaterial** **adj.**

*Not consisting of matter:* ἀειδής (Plat.).

*Without body:* P. ἀσώματος.

*Shadowy:* P. σκιοειδής, ἀμυδρός, V. ἀμαυρός.

*Not necessary:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀναγκαῖος.

*Secondary:* P. ὕστερος ; see *secondary.*

*Nothing to do with the subject:* P. οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον.

**Immature** **adj.**

*Premature:* P. and V. ἄωρος.

*Unseasonable:* P. and V. ἄκαιρος.

*Not fully grown:* P. ἄνηβος.

*Imperfect:* P. and V. ἀτελής.

**Immaturely** **adv.**

*Prematurely:* P. and V. πρῴ.

**Immeasurable** **adj.**

P. ἄμετρος, Ar. and V. ἀμέτρητος (Eur., *Hec.* 783).

*Boundless:* P. and V. ἄπειρος, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *unfathomable.*

*Oh, sorrow immeasurable:* V. ὦ πένθος οὐ μετρητόν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1244).

**Immeasurably** **adv.**

P. ἀμέτρως.

*With comparatives:* P. and V. πολλῷ, μυρίῳ (Plat.).

*Immeasurably wiser:* V. μυρίῳ σοφώτερος (Eur., *And.* 701).

**Immediate** **adj.**

*Momentary:* P. and V. ὁ παραυτίκα, ὁ αὐτίκα, P. ὁ παραχρῆμα.

**Immediately** **adv.**

P. and V. αὐτίκα, παραυτίκα, αὐτόθεν, εὐθύς, εὐθέως, Ar. and P. παραχρῆμα, V. ἄφαρ (rare).

*Quickly:* P. and V. τάχα, ὡς τάχιστα; see *quickly.*

*Those immediately concerned:* P. οἱ μάλιστα προσήκοντες.

*Adjoin immediately:* P. εὐθὺς ἔχεσθαι (gen.) (Thuc. 8, 90).

**Immemorial** **adj.**

P. and V. παλαιός, ἀρχαῖος, Ar. and V. παλαιγενής, V. παλαίφατος.

*Long existing:* V. δηναιός.

*From time immemorial:* P. ἐκ παλαιτάτου.

**Immense** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής, ὑπέρογκος, ὑπέρμετρος ; see also *large.*

Of number or measure: P. and V. πολύς, ὑπέρπολυς, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *vast.*

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος, θαυμαστός.

**Immensely** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.); see *exceedingly.*

*In an extraordinary degree:* P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.

**Immensity** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλῆθος, τό.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

**Immerse** **v. trans.**

*Dip:* P. and V. βάπτειν, Ar. ἐμβάπτειν.

*Wet:* P. and V. τέγγειν (Plat.), δεύειν (Plat.).

*Immersed in,* met.: *absorbed in:* P. ὅλος πρός (dat.), V. ἀνειμένος εἰς (acc.).

*Be immersed in,* v.: P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Immersion** **subs.**

P. and V. βαφή, ἡ.

*Immigrant,* subs. P. and V. μέτοικος, ὁ or ἡ, V. ἔπηλυς, ὁ or ἡ, P. ἐπηλύτης, ὁ.

**Immigrate** **v. intrans.**

P. μετανίστασθαι.

**Immigration** **subs.**

P. μετανάστασις, ἡ.

**Imminent** **adj.**

*All but present:* P. ὅσον οὐ παρών.

*Threatening:* Ar. and P. ἐνεστώς.

*Be imminent,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐνεστηκέναι (perf. of ἐνιστάναι), P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι; see *impend.*

*About to take place:* P. and V. μέλλων.

**Immoderate** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἄμετρος.

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός, P. ὑπέρμετρος.

**Immoderately** **adv.**

P. ἀκολάστως, ἀμέτρως (Xen.).

*Too much:* P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. ὑπερμέτρως.

**Immodest** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος, θρασύς, P. ἀσελγής, ὑβριστικός.

**Immodestly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς.

**Immodesty** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ, ὕβρις, ἡ, θράσος, τό, V. τὸ ἀναίσχυντον, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, P. ἀσέλγεια, ἡ.

**Immolate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θύειν, V. ἐκθύειν, ῥέζειν, ἔρδειν ; see *sacrifice, kill.*

**Immoral** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, αἰσχρός, μιαρός.

*Improper:* P. ἀπρεπής, P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

*Impure:* P. and V. ἄναγνος, P. ἀκάθαρτος.

**Immorality** **subs.**

P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ, ἀσέβεια, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ.

*Impurity:* P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ.

**Immorally** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. μιαρῶς, V. ἀνοσίως.

**Immortal** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος ; see *deathless.*

*Eternal:* P. αἰώνιος, ἀΐδιος ; see *eternal.*

*Ageless:* P. and V. ἀγήρως.

*Ever-remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**Immortalise** **v. trans.**

*Celebrate:* P. and V. ὑμνεῖν, ᾄδειν.

**Immortality** **subs.**

P. ἀθανασία, ἡ.

**Immortally** **adv.**

See *for ever,* under *ever.*

**Immovable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκίνητος, βέβαιος, ἀσφαλής.

*Firm:* P. and V. καρτερός, V. ἔμπεδος ; see *firm.*

*Not to be influenced:* P. and V. ἀκίνητος, P. ἀπαραίτητος, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, V. δυσπαραίτητος.

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης.

**Immovably** **adv.**

P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, P. ἀκινήτως, V. ἐμπέδως, ἀραρότως (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Stubbornly:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως.

**Immune** **adj.**

See *exempt.*

**Immunity** **subs.**

*Exemption from burdens:* P. ἀτέλεια, ἡ ; see *exemption.*

*Procure immunity at little expense:* P. ἀτελὴς ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἀναλωμάτων γίγνεσθαι (Dem. 260).

*Freedom from danger:* P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ, ἀσφάλεια. ἡ.

*Permission:* P. and V. ἐξουσία, ἡ.

**Immure** **v. trans.**

See *imprison.*

*Immure in a tomb:* V. ἐν τάφῳ κατοικίζειν.

**Immutable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκίνητος, βέβαιος, ἀσφαλής, P. μόνιμος, ἀμετάπτωτος, V. ἔμπεδος.

**Immutability** **subs.**

P. βεβαιότης, ἡ.

**Immutably** **adv.**

P. ἀκινήτως, P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἐμπέδως.

**Impact** **subs.**

Use P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ, ἐμβολή, ἡ.

**Impair** **v. trans.**

P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, φθείρειν, λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), P. κακοῦν, V. ἀμαυροῦν.

*Lessen:* P. ἐλασσοῦν ; see *injure.*

**Impale** **v. trans.**

P. ἀνασταυροῦν, V. σκόλοπι πηγνύναι or σκόλοψι πηγνύναι.

**Impaled** **adj.**

V. ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγείς (Æsch., *Eum.* 190).

**Impalpable** **adj.**

P. ἀναφής.

*Shadowy:* P. σκιοειδής, V. ἀμαυρός.

**Impannel** **v. trans.**

*Impannel a jury:* P. καθίζειν (acc.) (Dem. 585).

**Impart** **v. trans.**

*Communicate:* P. and V. κοινοῦν (or mid.).

*Announce:* P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν, λέγειν, φράζειν ; see *announce.*

*Give:* P. and V. διδόναι, νέμειν ; see *give.*

*Give a share in:* P. and V. μεταδιδόναι (dat. of person, gen. of thing).

**Impartial** **adj.**

P. and V. ἴσος, κοινός.

*Fair, just:* P. and V. ὀρθός, δίκαιος, ἐπιεικής.

*Equal:* P. and V. ἴσος.

**Impartiality** **subs.**

*Fairness:* P. ὀρθότης, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. τοὐπιεικές.

**Impartially** **adv.**

P. ἴσως, κοινῶς.

*Fairly:* P. and V. δικαίως, ὀρθῶς, P. ἐπιεικῶς.

*Equally:* P. and V. ἴσως.

**Impassable** **adj.**

P. δύσβατος, ἀδιάβατος (Xen.), ἀνέκβατος, P. and V. ἄβατος (Xen.), V. ἀστιβής, ἄστιπτος.

*Of the sea:* P. ἄπλους.

**Impassioned** **adj.**

Of persons or things: P. σφοδρός, P. and V. νεανικός, ἔντονος, σύντονος.

**Impassive** **adj.**

P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος ; see *calm.*

**Impassively** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσύχως (rare P.); see *calmly.*

**Impassivity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, V. τὸ ἡσυχαῖον.

**Impatience** **subs.**

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ, προπέτεια, ἡ.

*Quick temper:* V. ὀξυθυμία, ἡ, τάχος φρενῶν, τό.

*Impatience of:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια (gen.).

*Hear* (*a thing*) *with impatience:* P. δυσχερῶς ἀκούειν (τι).

**Impatient** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀξύς.

*Vehement:* σφοδρός, προπετής.

*Quick to anger:* P. and V. ὀξύς, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος ; see *angry.*

*Be impatient of:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσχεραίνειν (acc. or dat.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσλόφως φέρειν (acc.).

**Impatiently** **adv.**

P. προπετῶς.

*Angrily:* Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. and V. πικρῶς ; see *angrily.*

**Impeach** **v. trans.**

P. εἰσαγγέλλειν ; see *accuse.*

**Impeachment** **subs.**

P. εἰσαγγελία, ἡ ; see *accusation.*

**Impede** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

*Check:* P. and V. ἐπέχειν, κατέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρύκειν, ἐξερύκειν.

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, εἴργειν, ἀπείργειν, ἐξείργειν, V. κατείργειν ; see *prevent.*

**Impediment** **subs.**

P. κώλυμα, τό, διακώλυμα, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό.

*Be an impediment to:* Ar. and P. ἐμπόδιος εἶναι (dat.), P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

**Impedimenta** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκεύη, τά.

**Impel** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν.

*Persuade:* P. and V. πείθειν, ἀναπείθειν (Eur., *Hel.* 825), V. ἐκπείθειν.

*Urge on:* P. and V. ὁρμᾶν, ἐποτρύνειν, ἐξοτρύνειν ; see *urge on.*

*Compel, force:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν, ἐπαναγκάζειν, καταναγκάζειν, βιάζεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐξαναγκάζειν, V. διαβιάζεσθαι; see *force.*

**Impend** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι, P. ἐπικρέμασθαι, ἐπηρτῆσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτᾶν), Ar. and P. ἐνεστηκέναι (perf. of ἐνιστάναι).

*Some of the dangers were impending, others were already upon us:* P. τὰ μὲν ἤμελλε τῶν δεινῶν τὰ δʼ ἤδη παρῆν (Dem. 292).

**Impending** **adj.**

*All but present:* P. ὅσον οὐ παρών.

*Imminent:* Ar. and P. ἐνεστώς.

*About to take place:* P. and V. μέλλων.

**Impenetrable** **adj.**

*Inaccessible:* ἄβατος (Xen.), P. δύσβατος, δυσπρόσοδος.

*Unbreakable:* V. ἄρρηκτος.

*Thick:* P. and V. πυκνός.

*Lying in an impenetrable forest:* V. ἐν ὕλῃ κείμενος δυσευρέτῳ (Eur., *Bacch.* 1221).

*Undiscoverable:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος, V. δυσεύρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυσμαθής ; see also *secret.*

**Impenetrably** **adv.**

*Undiscoverably:* V. δυσκρίτως.

*Altogether:* see *altogether.*

**Impenitence** **subs.**

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

**Impenitent** **adj.**

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός.

**Impenitently** **adv.**

*Obstinately:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

**Imperative** **adj.**

*Decisive:* P. and V. κύριος, P. ἰσχυρός.

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Imperatively** **adv.**

P. and V. κυρίως, P. ἰσχυρῶς.

**Imperator** **subs.**

*Imperator* (*in Roman sense*): P. στρατηγός, ὁ (late).

**Imperceptible** **adj.**

*Secret:* P. and V. λαθραῖος.

*Impalpable:* P. ἀναφής.

*Insensible:* P. ἀναίσθητος.

**Imperceptibly** **adv.**

P. and V. λάθρα, λαθραίως (*rare B.*).

*Little by little:* P. κατʼ ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχύ; see *gradually.*

*Do a thing imperceptibly:* P. and V. λανθάνειν ποιῶν τι, V. λήθειν ποιῶν τι.

**Imperfect** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀτελής.

*Deficient:* P. and V. ἐνδεής, *B.* ἐλλιπής.

**Imperfection** **subs.**

*Deficiency:* P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

*Flaw: B.* ἁμάρτημα, τό, πλημμέλεια, ἡ.

*Blemish, stain:* P. and V. κηλίς, ἡ.

*Deformity: B.* πονηρία, ἡ (Plat.), αἶσχος, τό (Plat.).

*Imperfections, shortcomings:* P. ἐλλείμματα, τά.

**Imperfectly** **adv.**

*Deficiently:* P. ἐνδεῶς.

**Imperial** **adj.**

*Despotic:* P. and V. τυραννικός, V. τύραννος (also Thuc. but rare P. as adj.).

*Royal:* P. and V. τυραννικός, βασιλικός, βασίλειος, ἀρχικός.

*Connected with empire:* P. ἀρχικός.

**Imperially** **adv.**

P. τυραννικῶς.

**Imperil** **v. trans.**

P. εἰς κίνδυνον, καθιστάναι, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί gen.), V. κινδύνῳ βάλλειν.

*Hazard:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν ; see *risk.*

*Be imperilled:* P. κινδυνεύεσθαι.

**Imperious** **adj.**

P. and V. τυραννικός, V. τύραννος.

*Haughly:* P. and V. σεμνός, V. ὑπέρφρων, P. ὑπερήφανος ; see *haughty.*

*Of things, authoritative:* P. and V. κύριος.

*I fear your too imperious mood:* V. δέδοικα . . . τὸ βασιλικὸν λίαν (Eur., *Bacch.* 670).

**Imperiously** **adv.**

P. τυραννικῶς.

*Haughtily:* P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως ; see *haughtily.*

**Imperiousness** **subs.**

*Haughtiness:* P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ, ὕβρις, ἡ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ.

**Imperishable** **adj.**

*Immortal:* P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος.

*Indestructible: B.* ἀδιάφθορος (Plat.), ἀνώλεθρος (Plat.), Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος.

*Ageless:* P. and V. ἀγήρως.

*Eternal:* P. αἰώνιος, ἀΐδιος.

*Ever-remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**Imperishably** **adv.**

*Eternally:* P. εἰς ἀΐδιον.

**Impersonate** **v. trans.**

*Play apart:* P. ὑποκρίνεσθαι (acc.); see act.

**Impersonator** **subs.**

*Actor:* Ar. and P. ὑποκρίτης, ὁ.

**Impertinence** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναίσχυντον.

*Meddling:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγποσύνη, ἡ, P. φιλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

**Impertinent** **adj.**

*Insulting:* P. ὑβριστικός.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος.

*Meddlesome:* Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, *B.* φιλοπράγμων.

**Impertinently** **adv.**

P. ὑβριστικῶς.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

**Imperturbability** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ἡσυχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσυχαῖον.

**Imperturbable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος.

**Imperturbably** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσύχως, Ar. and P. καθʼ ἡσυχίαν.

**Impervious** **adj.**

V. ἄρρηκτος.

*Immovable:* Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος.

*Waterproof: B.* στεγανός, V. στεγνός (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Be impervious to, keep out,* or *keep off,* v.: P. and V. στέγειν (acc.).

Met., use *disregard.*

*Impervious to bribery:* P. κρείσσων χρημάτων, V. κερδῶν ἄθικτος.

**Impetuosity** **subs.**

P. σφοδρότης, ἡ, προπέτεια, ἡ.

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Rush:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ, Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἡ.

**Impetuous** **adj.**

P. σφοδρός, προπετής, Ar. and P. ἰταμός, V. θοῦρος, αἴθων (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. θούριος, P. and V. νεανικός, ὀξύς, θερμός ; see *rash.*

*Zealous:* P. and V. σπουδαῖος, πρόθυμος.

**Impetuously** **adv.**

P. προπετῶς, ἰταμῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

*Eagerly:* P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως.

**Impetuousness** **subs.**

See *impetuosity.*

**Impetus** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ, Ar. *and B.* ῥύμη, ἡ.

**Impiety** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.

*Impious act:* P. ἀσέβημα, τό.

*Commit impieties against,* v.: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν (εἰς, acc.).

**Impinge upon** **v.**

P. and V. προσβάλλειν (dat. or πρός, acc.), P. προσπίπτειν (dat. or πρός, acc.).

**Impious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄθεος, ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (Dem., 332, but rare P.), V. δύσθεος, ἄσεπτος.

*Be impious,* v.: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν, V. δυσσεβεῖν, θεοβλαβεῖν.

**Impiously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀθέως (Plat., *Gorg.* 481A), V. ἀνοσίως.

**Implacability** **subs.**

*Stubbornness:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

*Cruelty:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ, ὠμότης, ἡ, V. τραχύτης, ἡ.

**Implacable** **adj.**

*Stubborn:* P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός.

*Pitiless:* P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. νηλής, δυσπαραίτητος, δυσάλγητος, ἀνοικτίρμων (Soph., *Frag.*), P. and V. σχέτλιος, πικρός, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, ἄνοικτος ; see *cruel, pitiless.*

*Of war:* P. and V. ἄσπονδος, P. ἀκήρυκτος.

*Implacable anger:* V. ἀστεργὴς ὀργή, ἡ.

*Unforgetting:* V. μνήμων.

**Implacably** **adv.**

*Stubbornly:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

*Mercilessly:* V. νηλεῶς, ἀνοίκτως, ἀναλγήτως, P. σχετλίως, P. and V. πικρῶς.

**Implant** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐντιθέναι (τί τινι), ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), P. ἐμφυτεύειν (τι), ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι), παριστάναι (τί τινι), V. ἐνορνύναι (τινί τι).

*Implanted:* use adj., P. and V. ἔμφυτος.

*Be implanted,* v.: P. and V. ἐμφύεσθαι.

*So deeply is love of life implanted in men:* V. οὕτως ἔρως βροτοῖσιν ἔγκειται βίου (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Implement** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄργανον, τό, Ar. and P. σκεῦος, τό, also in pl. use P. ἔπιπλα, τά.

**Implicate** **v. trans.**

P. συγκαταπιμπλάναι.

*Wishing to implicate as many as possible:* P. βουλόμενοι ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλῆσαι αἰτιῶν (Plat., *Ap.* 32C).

*Implicated* (*in*), v.: use adj., P. and V. συναίτιος (gen.), κοινωνός (gen.), μέτοχος (gen.), μεταίτιος (gen.) (Plat.), V. παραίτιος (gen.). ἴστωρ (gen.).

*Be implicated in:* P. and V. συνειδέναι (acc. or absol.).

*Take part in:* P. and V. κοινοῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), κοινωνεῖν (gen.), μεταλαμβάνειν (gen.), μετέχειν (gen.).

**Implication** **subs.**

*Guilt:* P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ.

*By implication* (*as opposed to directly*): P. διʼ αἰνιγμάτων.

*Make known by implication:* P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.); see *hint at.*

**Implicit** **adj.**

P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

**Implicitly** **adv.**

P. and V. βεβαίως, V. ἐμπέδως.

**Implied** **adj.**

*Not open:* use P. and V. οὐ φανερός.

*Hidden:* P. and V. κρυπτός.

**Impiore** **v. trans.**

*Entreat: B.* *and* V. αἰτεῖν, ἱκετεύειν, δεῖσθαι (gen.), λιπαρεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀντιβολεῖν, V. λίσσεσθαι, ἀντιάζειν, προσπίτνειν, προστρέπειν, προστρέπεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἱκνεῖσθαι, ἄντεσθαι; see *entreat.*

*Ask for* (*a thing*): P. and V. αἰτεῖν (or mid.), ἀπαιτεῖν, παραιτεῖσθαι, προσαιτεῖν, ἐπαιτεῖν, V. ἐξαιτεῖν.

*Pray to* (*the gods*): P. and V. εὔχεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἐπεύχεσθαι (dat.), προσεύχεσθαι (dat., V. also acc.), V. ἐξεύχεσθαι (absol.), κατεύχεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and V. ἀρᾶσθαι (dat.) (Eur., *Heracl.* 851).

**Imploring** **adj.**

See *suppliant.*

**Imply** **v. trans.**

*Mean, signify:* Ar. and P. νοεῖν, P. σημαίνειν, φρονεῖν.

*Show:* P. and V. δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι; see *show.*

*Hint at:* P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.).

*Accusation implies wrong-doing:* P. ἡ κατηγορία ἀδικηματʼ ἔχει (Dem. 268).

**Impolicy** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ.

**Impolite** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἄγροικος.

**Impolitely** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως.

**Impoliteness** **subs.**

*B.* ἀγροικία, ἡ.

**Impolitic** **adj.**

*B.* *and* V. ἄβουλος ; see *foolish.*

**Import** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰσάγειν, εἰσκομίζειν (or mid.), P. εἰσφέρεσθαι.

*Import corn:* P. σιτηγεῖν (absol.).

*Be imported:* P. and V. ἐπεισέρχεσθαι.

*Signify, mean:* Ar. and P. νοεῖν, P. φρονεῖν ; see *mean.*

*Show:* P. and V. δεικνύναι, δηλοῦν ; see *show.*

V. intrans. *Be of consequence:* P. and V. διαφέρειν.

**Import** **subs.**

*Meaning:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ, P. διάνοια, ἡ.

*Such was the import of the letter:* P. τοσαῦτα ἡ γραφὴ ἐδήλου (Thuc. 1, 129).

**Importance** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, ὄγκος, ὁ.

*High position:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό.

*Influence* (*power of affecting things*): P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Self importance:* P. and V. τὸ σεμνόν, σεμνότης, ἡ.

*Be of importance, matter,* v.: P. and V. διαφέρειν.

*Be a person of importance:* P. and V. εἶναί τις.

*Of importance:* use *important.*

*Consider of importance:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Prior in importance:* P. πρότερος τῇ δυνάμει (Dem. 32).

*When their position rose to one of importance:* P. προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων (Thuc. 1, 16).

**Important** **adj.**

Of things: P. and V. μέγιστος, πολλοῦ ἄξιος, P. διάφορος.

Of persons or things: P. ἀξιόλογος ; see *eminent.*

*More important:* P. and V. πρεσβύτερος (rare P.), Ar. and P. προὐργιαίτερος.

*They considered their own interests more important:* P. τὸ ἑαυτῶν προὐργιαίτερον ἐποιήσαντο (Thuc. 3, 109).

*I think this is important for us:* P. οἶμαι εἶναί τι ἡμῖν τοῦτο (Plat., *Prol.* 353B).

*Pompous:* P. and V. σεμνός.

**Importation** **subs.**

P. εἰσαγωγή, ἡ, εἰσκομιδή, ἡ.

*Importation of corn:* P. σιτηγία, ἡ.

**Imported** **adj.**

*Foreign* (*as opposed to home-grown*): P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπείσακτος, εἰσαγώγιμος (Plat. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Imports** **subs.**

P. τὰ ἐπεισαγώγιμα.

**Importunate** **adj.**

P. and V. λιπαρής (Plat.), ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός.

**Importunately** **adv.**

P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.), V. πρὸς τὸ λιπαρές.

**Importune** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λιπαρεῖν (Plat.); see *implore, press.*

**Importunity** **subs.**

P. ἀκαιρία, ἡ (Plat., *Symp.* 182A); see *entreaty.*

**Impose** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν, προστιθέναι, προσβάλλειν, ἐπιτιθέναι, V. ἐπιρρίπτειν.

*Be imposed:* P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι, P. ἐπικεῖσθαι.

*Impose* (*a thing on a person*): use acc. of thing and dat. of person.

*Enjoin:* P. and V. προστάσσειν, ἐπιτάσσειν, ἐπιστέλλειν, ἐπισκήπτειν.

*Impose* (*give*) *a name:* P. and V. ὄνομα τίθεσθαι.

*Impose, be a cheat* (absol.): Ar. and P. ἀλαζονεύεσθαι.

*Impose on, cheat:* P. and V. παράγειν, ἀπατᾶν, ἐξαπατᾶν, V. φηλοῦν, *B* γοητεύειν ; see *cheat.*

**Imposing** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής.

**Imposingly** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

**Imposition** **subs.**

*Deception:* P. γοητεία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀλαζονεία, ἡ, ἀλαζονεύματα, τά.

*Imposition of names:* P. θέσις ὀνομάτων, ἡ.

**Impossibilty** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Impossibilities:* P. and V. ἄπορα, τά, ἀδύνατα, τά, ἀμήχανα, τά (rare P.).

**Impossible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

**Impost** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τέλος, τό ; see *tribute, tax.*

**Imposter** **subs.**

P. and V. γόης, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, ἀγύρτης, ὁ, Ar. φέναξ, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἀλάζων, ὁ.

**Imposture** **subs.**

P. γοητεία, ἡ, Ar. and P. φενακισμός, ὁ, ἀλαζονεία, ἡ, ἀλαζονεύματα, τά.

**Impotence** **subs.**

P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ. P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

**Impotent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀδύνατος, ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος, (rare P.).

*Weak:* P. and V. ἀσθενής.

*Disabled, maimed:* P. ἀνάπηρος, V. ἀκράτωρ.

*Lame:* P. and V. χωλός.

**Impotently** **adv.**

P. ἀδυνάτως, P. and V. ἀπόρως.

**Impoverish** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. πένητα ποιεῖν (acc.); see also *spoil, weaken.*

**Impoverished** **adj.**

See *poor.*

**Impracticability** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

**Impracticable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος, (rare P.).

**Imprecate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπεύχεσθαι, κατεύχεσθαι (Plat.), ἐπαρᾶσθαι, Ar. and P. καταρᾶσθαι, V. ἀρᾶσθαι, ἐφυμνεῖν.

*Imprecate curses on:* use acc. of *curse,* dat. of person.

**Imprecation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ, V. κατεύγματα, τά.

**Impregnable** **adj.**

P. ἀνάλωτος.

*Inaccessible:* P. δυσπρόσβατος ; see *inaccessible.*

**Impregnate** **v. trans.**

P. ὀχεύειν.

Met., P. and V. ἐμπιπλάναι; see *mix.*

*Impregnated with,* met., use P. and V. πλέως (gen.).

**Impress** **subs.**

*Mark, stamp:* P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ ; see *impression.*

**Impress** **v. trans.**

*Stamp with a mark:* P. χαρακτῆρα ἐπιβάλλειν (dat.).

*Impress the mind, astonish:* P. and V. ἐκπλήσσειν.

*Persuade:* P. and V. πείθειν.

*Affect:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.); see *affect.*

*Impress on a person, remind:* P. and V. ἀναμιμνήσκειν (τινά τινος).

*Enjoin:* P. and V. ἐπιστέλλειν (τινί τι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τινί τι); see *enjoin.*

*Impress on one's mind:* V. ἐγγράφεσθαι (τινί τι), θυμῷ βάλλειν (τι), P. εἰς μνήμην κατατίθεσθαί (τι).

*What is this pledge that you would wish impressed upon my mind:* V. τί δʼ ἂν θέλοις, τὸ πιστὸν ἐμφῦναι φρενί (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 1488).

*Impress* (*favourably*): P. (εὖ) διατιθέναι.

*Impress into one's service, win over:* P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc.), προστίθεσθαι (acc.).

*Be impressed to serve in the army:* P. ἀναγκαστὸς στρατεύειν (Thuc. 7, 58).

*Those who were impressed to serve in the ships:* P. οἱ ἀναγκαστοὶ εἰσβάντες (Thuc. 7, 13).

**Impression** **subs.**

*Stamp, mark:* P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ, V. χάραγμα, τό.

*Impression on a seal:* Ar. and P. σημεῖον, τό ; see *seal.*

*Impression on a coin:* Ar. κόμμα, τό.

*At that age the impression one wishes to stamp on each is most easily taken and assimilated:* P. μάλιστα δὴ τότε πλάσσεται καὶ ἐνδύεται τύπος ὃν ἄν τή βούληται ἐνσημαίνεσθαι ἑκάστῳ (Plat., *Rep.* 377B).

*Take an impression of:* P. ἀπομάσσειν (acc.).

*Impression of a foot:* V. περιγραφή, ἡ, ὑπογραφή, ἡ, ἔκμακτρον, τό, στίβος, ὁ (also Xen.), P. and V. ἴχνος, τό.

Met., *idea, mental picture:* P. εἴδωλον, τό, P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ.

*Give a false impression of,* v.: P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί(gen.) (Plat., *Rep.* 377E).

*Make an impression on:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.); see v. *impress, Astonishment,* subs.: P. and V. θαῦμα, τό, ἔκπληξις, ἡ.

*Opinion, belief:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ ; see *opinion.*

*Remembrance:* P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ.

*Have an impression* (*foreboding*), v.: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι.

*Be under the impression:* P. and V. δοξάζειν ; see *believe.*

*Give one the impression of being:* P. and V. δοκεῖν εἶναι.

*Giving the impression they meant to attack at once:* P. δόκησιν παρέχοντες αὐτίκα ἐμβαλεῖν (Thuc. 2, 84).

*Make an impression, have effect,* v.: P. and V. πλέον πράσσειν ; see *effect.*

*Making no impression,* adj.: P. ἄπρακτος.

**Impressionable** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἁπαλός.

**Impressive** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός.

**Impressively** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς.

**Impressiveness** **subs.**

P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ. τὸ σεμνόν.

**Imprint** **v. trans.**

*Stamp:* P. and V. ἐπισημαίνειν, P. ἐνσημαίνεσθαι.

*Imprint on one's mind:* V. ἐγγράφεσθαί (τί τινι), θυμῷ βάλλειν (τι), P. εἰς μνήμην κατατίθεσθαί (τι).

*Imprint* (*kisses*): P. and V. διδόναι, V. τιθέναι.

*Newly-imprinted* (*of foot-steps*), V. νεοχάρακτος.

**Imprint** **subs.**

P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ, V. χάραγμα, τό ; see *impression.*

**Imprison** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἴργειν, δεῖν, δεσμεύειν (Plat. and Eur., *Bacch.* 616), P. καταδεῖν ; see *confine.*

*Imprison in:* P. ἐνδεῖν εἰς (acc.).

**Imprisonment** **subs.**

P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, or pl.

*Confinement:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ.

**Improbability** **subs.**

P. τὸ οὐκ εἰκός.

**Improbable** **adj.**

*It is improbable:* P. and V. οὐκ εἰκός ἐστι.

**Impromptu** **adv.**

P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

*Devise impromptu,* v.: P. αὐτοσχεδιάζειν (acc.).

**Improper** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσχήμων, P. ἀπρεπής, V. ἀεικής, αἰκής, δυσπρεπής.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής.

*Incorrect:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός.

**lmproperly** **adv.**

P. ἀπρεπῶς.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

*Incorrectly:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

**Impropriety** **subs.**

P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ. ἀπρέπεια, ἡ.

**Improve** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐπανορθοῦν, P. and V. ἐξορθοῦν, Ar. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τρέπειν.

*Improve* (*the mind*): P. and V. παιδεύειν.

*Improve* (*the occasion*): P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

V. intrans. Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, P. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον χωρεῖν, P. and V. προκόπτειν.

**Improvement** **subs.**

P. ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.

*Improvement of the mind:* Ar. and P. παίδευσις, ἡ, P. and V. παιδεία, ἡ.

*Correction:* P. ἐπανόρθωμα, τό.

**Improvidence** **subs.**

*B.* ἀμέλεια, ἡ, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.

*Extravagance:* P. ἀσωτία, ἡ.

**Improvident** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), ἀπερίσκεπτος.

*Extravagant:* P. ἄσωτος, δαπανηρός.

**Improvidently** **adv.**

P. ἀμελῶς, ἀπερισκέπτως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.), Ar. ἀπεριμερίμνως.

*Extravagantly:* P. ἀσώτως.

**Improvise** **v. trans.**

P. αὐτοσχεδιάζειν ; see *devise.*

**Imprudence** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ ; see *folly, rashness.*

*Carelessness: B.* ἀμέλεια, ἡ. P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

*Being off one's guard: B.* τὸ ἀφύλακτον, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.

**Imprudent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄβουλος ; see *foolish, rash.*

*Careless:* Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ἀπερίσκεπτος. ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.).

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἄφρακτος.

**Imprudently** **adv.**

*Carelessly:* P. ἀμελῶς, ἀπερισκέπτως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.); see *rashly.*

**Impudence** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, θράσος, τό, ἀναίδεια, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναίσχυντον.

**Impudent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος, θρασύς, P. ὑβριστικός.

*Very impudent:* P. ὑπεραναίσχυντος.

**Impudently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς.

**Impugn** **v. trans.**

*Call in question:* P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν.

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν.

*Distrust:* P. *and V* ἀπιστεῖν.

*Attack:* P. καθάπτεσθαι (gen.).

**Impulse** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ ; see *caprice.*

**Impulsion** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

**Impulsive** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀξύς, νεανικός, P. προπετής, σφοδρός.

**Impulsively** **adv.**

P. προπετῶς, Ar. and P. νεακικῶς.

*Act impulsively,* v.: Ar. and P. νεανιεύεσθαι.

**Impulsiveness** **adj.**

P. σφοδρότης, ἡ, προπέτεια, ἡ.

**Impunity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ.

*With impunity:* V. ἀνοιμωκτί, Ar. and V. ἀνατί (rare P.), or use adj. agreeing with subject, P. and V. ἀθῷος, ἀζήμιος, χαίρων, V. γεγηθώς, ἄκλαυτος, P. ἀπαθής, ἀτιμώρητος.

*Think you always to speak thus with impunity?* V. ἦ καὶ γεγηθὼς ταῦτʼ ἀεὶ λέξειν δοκεῖς; (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 368).

*You shall not do this with impunity:* Ar. οὐ καταπροίξει . . . τοῦτο δρῶν (*Vesp.* 1366).

*Let off with impunity:* P. ἀθῷόν (τινα) παριέναι.

**Impure** **adj.**

*Turbid:* P. and V. θολερός.

Met., P. and V. αἰσχρός, μιαρός, ἄναγνος, ἀνόσιος, P. ἀκάθαρτος.

**Impurely** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. μιαρῶς, V. ἀνοσίως.

**Impurity** **subs.**

P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ.

Met., P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ. τὸ κακοῦργον, P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ.

*Dirt:* see *dirt.*

**Imputation** **subs.**

See *charge.*

**Impute** **v. trans.**

*Impute* (*a thing to a person*): P. and V. ἀναφέρειν (τι εἴς τινα or τί τινι) (V. also ἀμφέρειν). προστιθέναι (τί τινι), ἐπαιτιᾶσθαί (τινά τινος), Ar. and P. ἐπαναφέρειν (τι εἴς τινα), ἀνατιθέναι (τί τινι), P. καταιτιᾶσθαί (τι).

*Attach* (*blame, etc.*), P. and V. προσβάλλειν, προστιθέναι, προσάπτειν, V. νέμειν, ἀνάπτειν, Ar. and P. περιάπτειν, περίτιθέναι.

**In** **prep.**

P. and V. ἐν (dat.).

Of time: *e.* *g., in a few days:* use gen.

*Inside of:* P. and V. ἐντός (gen.), εἴσω (gen.). ἔσω (gen.); see *within.*

To express feelings, *In anger:* P. and V. διʼ ὀργῆς.

*In the hands:* V. διὰ χερῶν. *Be in,* v.: P. and V. ἐνεῖναι (dat.).

*There is in:* P. and V. ἔνεστι (dat.), ἔνι (dat.) (Eur., *Or.* 702).

**In** **adv.**

*At home:* P. and V. ἔνδον οἴκοι, κατʼ οἶκον ; see under *home.*

**Inability** **subs.**

P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ.

*Inability to do wrong:* P. ἀρρωστία τοῦ ἀδικεῖν (Plat.), ἀδυναμία τοῦ ἀδικεῖν (Plat.).

**Inaccessibility** **subs.**

*The inaccessibilily of the place:* P. τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δυσέμβατον (Thuc. 4, 10).

**Inaccessible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄβατος, P. δύσβατος, δυσπρόσοδος, δυσπρόσβατος.

*Not to be invaded:* P. δυσείσβολος.

Of persons: P. δυσπρόσοδος, V. δυσπρόσιτος, ἄπλατος, ἀπροσήγορος, δυσπρόσοιστος.

*Be inaccessible,* v.: P. ἀπροσοίστως ἔχειν ; see *unapproachable.*

**Inaccuracy** **subs.**

*Want of clearness:* P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.

*Falsity:* P. and V. τὸ ψευδές.

**Inaccurate** **adj.**

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

*Not exact:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβής.

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής.

**Inaccurately** **adv.**

P. and V. ψευδῶς.

*Without exactness:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς.

**Inaction** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ. σχολή, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, ἀπραξία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.

*Sitting still:* P. and V. ἕδρα, ἡ. P. καθέδρα, ἡ.

**Inactive** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀργός, ῥᾴθυμος, ἀπράγμων.

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

*Quiet:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος.

*Be inactive,* v.: P. and V. ἀργεῖν, καθῆσθαι, P. ῥᾳθυμεῖν.

**Inactiveiy** **adv.**

P. ἀργῶς.

*Quietly:* P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσύχως (rare P.).

**Inactivity** **subs.**

See *inaction.*

**Inadequacy** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἐνδεές.

*Lack:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, σπανις, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

**Inadequate** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐνδεής, οὐχ ἱκανός, P. ἐλλιπής.

**Inadequately** **adv.**

P. ἐνδεῶς, οὐχ ἱκανῶς.

**Inadmissible** **adj.**

*It is inadmissible,* v.: P. and V. οὐκ ἔξεστι, P. οὐκ ἐνδέχεται.

**Inadvertence** **subs.**

*Want of precaution: B.* ἀφυλαξία, ἡ, τὸ ἀφύλακτον ; see *forgetfulness.*

**Inadvertent** **adj.**

*Unintentional:* P. and V. οὐχ ἑκούσιος, P. ἀκούσιος.

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος. ἄφρακτος ; see *forgetful.*

**Inadvertently** **adv.**

*Unintentionally:* P. and V. οὐχ ἑκουσίως, ἀκουσίως.

*Do a thing inadvertantly:* P. and V. λανθάνειν ποιῶν τι.

**Inane** **adj.**

*Empty:* P. and V. κενός.

*Vain:* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός ; see also *foolish.*

**Inanely** **adv.**

See *foolishly.*

*Talk inanely:* Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν, P. ἀδολεσχεῖν.

**Inanimate** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄψυχος.

**Inanition** **subs.**

P. and V. τροφῆς ἀπορία, ἡ, V. ἀσιτία, ἡ ; see *famine.*

**Inanity** **subs.**

*Idle chatter:* Ar. and P. λῆρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, ἀδολεσχία,

**Inapplicable** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

**Inapposite** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

**Inappropriate** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

*Jarring:* P. and V. πλημμελής.

**Inappropriately** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐ πρεπόντως, P. οὐ προσηκόντως.

**Inaptitude** **subs.**

*B.* ἀδυναμία, ἡ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Inarticulate** **adj.**

*Dumb:* P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἄφθογγος, ἄναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος.

*Not understood:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, V. ψελλός.

**Inarticulately** **adv.**

*Dumbly: V* ἄφωνα.

*Not clearly:* P. ἀσαφῶς.

**In as much as** **conj.**

See *since.*

**Inattention** **subs.**

*Carelessness:* P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

*Want of precaution:* P. ἀφυλαξία, ἡ, τὸ ἀφύλακτον.

*Rudeness:* P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

**Inattentive** **adj.**

*Heedless:* P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος.

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἄφρακτος.

*Rude:* Ar. and P. ἄγροικος ; see *forgetful.*

**Inaudible** **adj.**

P. οὐκ ἀκουστός.

**Inaudibly** **adv.**

*Speaking inaudibly:* V. ἄπυστα φωνῶν (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 489).

**Inaugurate** **v. trans.**

*Begin* (*with solemnities*): P. and V. κατάρχεσθαι (gen.).

*Introduce, initiate:* Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

**Inauspicious** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.), V. κακόγλωσσος, σκαιός, εὐώνυμος (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 490).

*Inauspicious words:* P. and V. βλασφημία, ἡ (Plat.), V. δυσφημία, ἡ.

*Utter inauspicious words,* v.: P. βλασφημεῖν. V. δυσφημεῖν.

**Inauspiciously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς.

**In-born** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγονος.

**In-bred** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγονος.

**Incalculable** **adj.**

*Countless:* P. and V. ἀναρίθμητος, V. ἀνάριθμος, ἀνήριθμος, μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Inconceivable:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος.

*Boundless:* P. and V. ἄπειρος.

*Immeasurable:* P. ἄμετρος, Ar. and V. ἀμέτρητος (Eur., *Hec.* 783).

**Incalculably** **adv.**

P. ἀμηχάνως ; see also *immeasurably.*

**Incantation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπῳδή, ἡ ; see *spell.*

*Sing incantations,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐπᾴδειν (acc. or absol.).

*Remove by incantations:* P. and V. ἐξεπᾴδειν (acc.).

**Incapability** **subs.**

See *incapacity.*

**Incapable** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀδύνατος.

*Without natural ability:* P. and V. φαῦλος, ἀφυής ; see *incompetent.*

*Be incapable of* (*doing a thing*): V. ἀμήχανος εἶναι (with infin.).

*Moreover we are women incapable where good is concerned:* V. πρὸς δὲ καὶ πεφύκαμεν γυναῖκες ἐς μὲν ἐσθλʼ ἀμηχανώτατοι (Eur., *Med.* 406).

**Incapably** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως, P. ἀδυνάτως.

**Incapacitate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. πηροῦν.

*Injure:* P. and V. βλάπτειν, διαφθείρειν, κακοῦν.

*Wound:* P. and V. τραυματίζειν, τιτρώσκειν.

*Incapacitate* (*a ship*): P. τιτρώσκειν (Thuc. 4, 14), κατατραυματίζειν (Thuc. 7, 41), Ar. and P. καταδύειν.

**Incapacitated** **adj.**

P. ἀνάπηρος, ἀδύνατος, V. ἀκράτωρ.

**Incapacity** **subs.**

P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Incarcerate** **v. trans.**

See *imprison.*

**Incarceration** **subs.**

See *imprisonment.*

**Incase** **v. trans.**

P. and V. περιβάλλειν, περίκαλύπτειν, V. πυκάζειν ; see *cover.*

**Incautious** **adj.**

P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, ἄσκεπτος, ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), ἀλόγιστος, P. and V. ἄβουλος, V. δυσλόγιστος ; see *rash.*

*Daring:* P. and V. θρασύς, τολμηρός, P. θαρσαλέος.

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἄφρακτος (Thuc.).

**Incautiously** **adv.**

P. ἀπερισκέπτως, ἀσκέπτως, ἀλογίστως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.).

*Unwarily:* P. ἀφυλάκτως (Xen.).

*Boldly:* P. τολμηρῶς, θαρσαλέως ; see *boldly.*

**Incautiousness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ ; see *rashness.*

*Want of precaution:* P. ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.

*Daring:* P. and V. τόλμα, ἡ, θράσος, τό.

**Incendiarism** **subs.**

*Arson:* P. πυρκαϊά, ἡ.

**Incendiary** **adj.**

Met., *incendiary* (*of speeches, etc.*): P. στασιαστικός.

**Incense** **subs.**

P. and V. θυμιάματα, τά, V. ἐπιθυμιάματα, τά.

*Fill with incense,* v. trans. V. θειοῦν (Eur., *Hel.* 866).

*Burn as incense:* V. ἐκθυμιᾶν.

*Reeking with incense,* adj.: V. θυοδόκος.

**Incense** **v. trans.**

*Anger:* P. and V. παροξύνειν, ὀργίζειν (Plat.), V. ὀξύνειν, ὀργαίνειν, ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), ἀγριοῦν (also Xen. and Ar. in pass.), θήγειν.

*Incensed:* see *angry.*

**Incentive** **subs.**

P. and V. κέντρον, τό.

*Impulse:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*Bait, attraction:* P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό.

**Inception** **subs.**

*Initiation:* P. ἐξήγησις, ἡ.

*Beginning:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ ; see *beginning.*

**Incessant** **adj.**

V. διατελής.

*Ceaseless:* P. ἄπαυστος.

*Continuous:* P. ἐνδελεχής, συνεχής.

*Constant:* P. and V. πυκνός.

**Incessantly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. συνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς. V. διανεκῶς (Æsch., *Ag.* 319); see *continually.*

**Incest** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἀνόσιος συνουσία, ἡ, V. συγγενὴς γάμος, ὁ.

**Incestuous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνόσιος ἄναγνος.

*Incestuous marriage:* V. συγγενὴς γάμος, ὁ.

**Inch** **subs.**

Use P. δάκτυλος, ὁ (*about three-quarters of an inch*).

For larger measure, use P. and V. πῆχυς, ὁ (*about eighteen inches*) (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Mark now whether you see me move a single inch:* Ar. σκόπει νυν ἢν μʼ ὑποκινησαντʼ ἴδῃς (*Ran.* 644).

**Incident** **subs.**

P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

*Subordinate event:* P. and V. πάρεργον, τό.

**Incident to** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀκόλουθος (gen. or dat.), P. ἑπόμενος (dat.), συνεπόμενος (dat.).

*Be incident to,* v.: P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.).

**Incident** **adj.**

See *incident.*

*Subordinate, secondary:* P. and V. πάρεργος ; see *secondary.*

**Incidentally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐν παρέργῳ, ὡς ἐν παρέργῳ, P. ἐκ παρέργου.

**Incipient** **adj.**

Use Ar. and P. ἀρχόμενος.

**Incision** **subs.**

P. τμῆμα, τό ; or use *wound.*

**Incisive** **adj.**

*Bitter:* P. and V. πικρός.

*Vigorous:* P. ἰσχυρός.

**Incisively** **adv.**

*Bitterly:* P. and V. πικρῶς ; see *vigorously.*

**Incisiveness** **subs.**

P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ ; see *vigour, vehemence.*

**Incite** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), ὁρμᾶν, ἐξορμᾶν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ὀρνύναι; see *urge.*

**Incitement** **subs.**

*Exhortation:* P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ. V. παρακέλευσμα, τό.

*Incentive:* P. κέντρον, τό.

**Incivility** **subs.**

*Boorishness:* P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

*Insolence:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Inclemency** **subs.**

See *harshness.*

*Inclernency of the weather:* use P. τὸ χειμέριον.

**Inclement** **adj.**

See *harsh.*

*Of the weather:* P. χειμέριος, Ar. and V. δυσχείμερος.

*Inclement weather,* subs.: P. and V. χειμών, ὁ, V. χεῖμα, τό.

**Inclination** **subs.**

Lit., P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Slope, declivity:* V. κλιτύς, ἡ.

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ ; see *desire.*

*Impulse:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*Disposition:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, φύσις, ἡ.

*Indulge one's inclinations:* P. τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι (Isoc.).

**Incline** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κλίνειν, Ar. and V. κάμπτειν (pass. used in P.).

*Incline the head:* V. νεύειν κάρα.

*Think of something else in the way of weighty words to incline the scale your way:* Ar. ἕτερον αὖ ζήτει τι τῶν βαρυστάθμων ὅτι σοι καθέλξει (*Ran.* 1397).

*Dispose* (*favourably or otherwise*): P. διατιθέναι.

V. intrans. P. and V. κλίνεσθαι, ῥέπειν.

*Inclining as in a balance to the side of profit:* P. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ἐν τρυτάνῃ ῥέπων ἐπὶ τὸ λῆμμα (Dem. 325).

*Tend:* P. and V. τείνειν, φέρειν ; see *tend.*

*Of disposition, incline towards:* P. ἀποκλίνειν πρός (acc.), or εἰς (acc.); see under *inclined.*

*Be inclined* (*favourably or otherwise*): P. διακεῖσθαι, P. and V. ἔχειν.

*Till this day heaven is favourably inclined:* V. ἐς τόδʼ ἦμαρ εὖ ῥέπει θεός (Æsch., *Theb.* 21).

*Be inclined to, be naturally disposed to:* P. and V. φύεσθαι (infin.).

*Be willing to:* P. and V. βούλεσθαι (infin.).

*Mean to:* Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι (infin.).

*Be accustomed to* (of persons or things): P. and V. φιλεῖν (infin.).

*They were less inclined to come to terms with the Athenians:* P. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἧσσον εἶχον τὴν γνώμην ὥστε συμβαίνειν (Thuc. 3, 25).

**Incline** **subs.**

*Declivity:* V. κλιτύς, ἡ.

*Hill:* P. and V. λόφος, ὁ ; see *slope.*

*On an incline, sloping:* use adj., P. ἐπικλινής ; see *sloping.*

**Inclined to** **adj.**

*Addicted to,* adj.: P. προπετής (πρός, acc.), V. προνωπής εἰς (acc.).

*Be inclined to, be addicted to:* P. ῥέπειν ἐπί (acc.), ῥεῖν ἐπί (acc.); see under *incline,* v.

**Inclose** **v. trans.**

See *enclose.*

**Inclosure** **subs.**

See *enclosure.*

**Include** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἔχειν συλλαμβάνειν (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 528), P. περιέχειν, περιλαμβάνειν ; see *embrace.*

*Include besides:* P. προσπεριλαμβάνειν (acc.).

*Do not thus include the whole race of women in your reproaches:* V. (μὴ) τὸ θῆλυ συνθεὶς ὧδε πᾶν μέμψῃ γένος (Eur., *Hec.* 1184).

**Incoherent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος, V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυστόπαστος, δυσεύρετος, ψελλός.

**Incoherently** **adv.**

V. δυσκρίτως.

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Income** **subs.**

P. πρόσοδος, ἡ.

**Income-tax** **subs.**

Ar. and P. εἰσφορά, ἡ.

*Pay income tax,* v.: P. εἰσφέρειν (absol.).

**Incommensurable** **adj.**

P. ἀσύμμετρος.

**Incommensurate** **adj.**

See *unequal, inadequate.*

**Incommode** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.); see *trouble.*

**Incommodious** **adj.**

*Unsuitable:* P. ἀνεπιτήδειος ; see *narrow, small.*

**Incommunicable** **adj.**

*Not to be divulged:* P. and V. ἀπόρρητος, ἄρρητος.

**Incomparable** **adj.**

*Preeminent:* P. and V. διαπρεπής, V. ἔξοχος.

**Incomparably** **adv.**

P. διαφερόντως, V. ἐξόχως.

**Incompatability** **subs.**

P. ἀσυμφωνία, ἡ.

**Incompatible** **adj.**

P. ἀσύμφωνος.

**Incompetence** **subs.**

P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Incompetent** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀδύνατος, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, P. and V. ἀφυής, φαῦλος, κακός, V. φλαυρουργός ; see *incapable.*

**Incompetently** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.

**Incomplete** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀτελής.

*Deficient:* P. and V. ἐνδεής.

**Incompletely** **adv.**

*Deficiently:* P. ἐνδεῶς.

**Incompleteness** **subs.**

*Deficiency:* P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

**Incomprehensible** **adj.**

P. δυσκαταμάθητος.

*Astonishing:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος ; see *unintelligible.*

**Inconceivable** **adj.**

P. ἀδιανόητος.

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος, V. ἄφραστος.

**Inconceivably** **adv.**

*Extraordinarily:* P. ἀμηχάνως.

**Inconclusive** **adj.**

P. ἄκριτος.

**Inconclusively** **adv.**

P. ἀκρίτως.

**Incongruity** **subs.**

P. ἀσυμφωνία, ἡ.

*Absurdity:* Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Incongruous** **adj.**

P. ἀσύμφωνος.

*Absurd, odd:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Incongruously** **adv.**

*Absurdly:* P. ἀτόπως.

**Inconsiderable** **adj.**

P. οὐκ ἀξιόλογος ; see *small.*

**Inconsiderate** **adj.**

*Thoughtless:* P. and V. ἀγνώμων.

*Rash:* see *rash, unfeeling.*

**Inconsiderately** **adv.**

See *unfeelingly.*

*Behave inconsiderately,* v.: P. ἀγνωμονεῖν.

**Inconsiderateness** **subs.**

P. ἀγνωμοσόνη, ἡ.

**Inconsistency** **subs.**

*Changeableness:* P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Who would not be sorry when he sees such inconsistencies in household economy:* P. τίς . . . οὐκ ἂν ἀλγήσειεν ὅταν ἴδῃ . . . τοιαύτας ἐναντιώσεις πρὸς τὴν διοίκησιν (Isoc. 150D).

**Inconsistent** **adj.**

*Changeable:* Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος, P. ἀκατάστατος.

*Incompatible:* P. ἀσύμφωνος.

*Inconsistent with, contrary to:* P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.).

**Inconstancy** **subs.**

P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Faithlessness:* P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

**Inconstant** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος, P. and V. ἔμπληκτος, P. εὐμετάβολος, ἀκατάστατος.

*Untrustworthy:* P. and V. ἄπιστος ; see *fickle.*

**Incontestible** **adj.**

P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος.

**Incontestibly** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.

**Incontinence** **subs.**

P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ἀκολασία, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Incontinent** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ὑβριστής (used with masc. subs.).

**Incontinently** **adv.**

P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως.

**Incontrovertible** **adj.**

P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, οὐκ ἀντίλεκτος.

**Incontrovertibly** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.

**Inconvenience** **adj.**

*Unseasonableness:* P. ἀκαιρία, ἡ.

*Trouble:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, ὄχλος, ὁ.

**Inconvenience** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.).

**Inconvenient** **adj.**

*Unseasonable:* P. and V. ἄκαιρος.

*Annoying:* P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός.

*Unsuitable:* P. ἀνεπιτήδειος.

*Unprofitable:* P. and V. ἀσύμφορος.

**Inconveniently** **adv.**

*Unseasonably:* P. ἀκαίρως.

*Unsuitably:* P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.

**Incorporate** **v. trans.**

P. συνιστάναι.

*Incorporate villages into a town:* P. συνοικίζειν (Thuc. 2, 15).

*Incorporate the dowry into the property of Aphobus:* P. καταμῖξαι τὴν προῖκα εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν τὴν Ἀφόβου (Dem. 866).

**Incorporeal** **adj.**

P. ἀσώματος.

**Incorrect** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός.

*Inaccurate:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβής.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

**Incorrectly** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

*Inaccurately:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀκριβῶς.

*Falsely:* P. and V. ψευδῶς.

**Incorrigible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος.

*Incurable:* P. and V. ἀνήκεστος, P. ἀνίατος ; see *incurable.*

**Incorrigibly** **adv.**

P. ἀκολάστως.

*Incurably:* P. ἀνηκέστως, ἀνιάτως.

**Incorruptible** **adj.**

*Imperishable:* P. ἀδιάφθορος.

*Immortal:* P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος.

*Not to be bribed:* P. ἀδιάφθορος, ἀδωροδόκητος, χρημάτων ἄδωρος, χρημάτων κρείσσων, V. κερδῶν ἄθικτος.

**Incorruptibly** **adv.**

P. ἀδιαφθόρως.

*Without taking bribes:* P. ἀδωροδοκήτως.

**Increase** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν, V. ἀλδαίνειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. αὐξάνεσθαι, αὔξεσθαι, P. ἐπαυξάνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, V. ὀφέλλεσθαι.

**Increase** **subs.**

P. αὔξησις, ἡ, αὔξη, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπαύξησις, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπαύξη, ἡ (Plat.), ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.

**Incredibility** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

**Incredible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπιστος.

**Incredibly** **adv.**

P. ἀπίστως.

**Incredulity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ.

**Incredulous** **adj.**

P. ἄπιστος.

*Suspicious:* P. and V. ὕποπτος.

**Incredulously** **adv.**

P. ἀπίστως.

*Suspiciously:* P. ὑπόπτως.

**Incredulousness** **subs.**

See *incredulity.*

**Increment** **subs.**

See *increase.*

*Revenue:* P. πρόσοδος, ἡ.

**Incriminate** **v. trans.**

*Implicate:* P. συγκαταπιμπλάναι; see *implicale, accuse.*

**Incrust** **v. trans.**

*Grow round:* Ar. and P. περιφύεσθαι (dat.) (Plat., *Rep.* 612A).

**Incubate** **v. trans.**

See *hatch.*

**Incubus** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. ἐφολκίς, ἡ ; see *burden.*

**Inculcate** **v. trans.**

*Teach:* P. and V. διδάσκειν.

*Engender:* P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τινί τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι); see *engender.*

**Inculpate** **v. trans.**

*Implicate:* P. συγκαταπιμπλάναι; see *implicate.*

*Accuse:* P. and V. αἰτιᾶσθαι, ἐπαιτιᾶσθαι; see *accuse.*

**Inculpated** **adj.**

*Accessory:* use adj. P. and V. αἴτιος, συναίτιος, μεταίτιος.

**Incumbent** **adj.**

*Becoming, proper:* P. and V. εὐπρεπής, πρέπων, προσήκων.

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

*It is incumbent on:* P. and V. πρέπει (dat.), προσήκει (dat.), Ar. and V. θέμις (dat.), (with or without ἐστί) (rare P.).

*It is necessary:* P. and V. ἀνάγκη (with or without ἐστί) (dat.), χρή (acc.), δεῖ (acc.).

**Incumber** **v. trans.**

See *encumber.*

**Incumbrance** **subs.**

See *encumbrance.*

**lncur** **v. trans.**

*Incur* (*disgrace, etc.*): P. and V. ἀναιρεῖσθαι, λαμβάνειν (Thuc. 2, 64; Soph., *R.* *O.* 1494).

*Face:* P. and V. ὑπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *face.*

*Earn:* V. ἄρνυσθαι (Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπονεῖν, ἀλφάνειν.

*Incur a charge of:* P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν (acc.).

*Incur risk:* P. and V. κινδυνεύειν (absol.), V. κίνδυνον ἀναβάλλειν, παραρρίπτειν (absol.).

*Incur in addition:* P. προσοφλισκάνειν (acc.).

*He incurred a fine of ten thousand drachmae:* P. ὤφλησε μυρίας δράχμας.

*Incur expense:* P. δαπανᾶν (absol.).

**Incurable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνήκεστος, δυσίατος (Plat.), V. δύσκηλος, P. ἀνίατος.

**Incurably** **adv.**

P. ἀνηκέστως, ἀνιάτως.

**Incursion** **subs.**

P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. ἐπιδρομή, ἡ ; see *attack.*

*Make an incursion:* P. and V. εἰσβάλλειν.

**Indebted** **adj.**

Lit., *in debt:* Ar. and P. ὑπόχρεως.

*Be indebted to a person:* P. and V. χάριν ὀφείλειν (dat.).

**Indecency** **subs.**

P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ, ἀπρέπεια, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ἀναίδεια, ἡ ; see *shamelessness.*

**Indecent** **adj.**

P. ἀκάθαρτος, ἀπρεπής, P. and V. ἀσχήμων, V. δυσπρεπής.

*Disgraceful:* P. and V. αἰσχρός.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος.

**Indecently** **adv.**

P. ἀπρεπῶς.

*Disgracefully:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς.

*Behave indecently,* v.: P. and V. ἀσχημονεῖν.

**Indecision** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

**Indecisive** **adj.**

P. ἄκριτος.

**Indecisively** **adv.**

P. ἀκρίτως.

**Indecorous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσχήμων, P. ἀπρεπής, V. ἀεικής, αἰκής.

**Indecorously** **adv.**

P. ἀπρεπῶς.

*Behave indecorously,* v.; P. and V. ἀσχημονεῖν, ἀκοσμειν.

**Indecorum** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ, P. ἀπρέπεια, ἡ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ.

**Indeed** **adv.**

*Really:* P. and V. ἀληθῶς, ὄντως, P. τῷ ὄντι.

*Strengthening particle often used with superlatives:* P. and V. δή.

*To emphasise a statement:* P. and V. δῆτα (Plat.).

*Alas, unhappy man, unhappy indeed:* V. ἰὼ ἰὼ δύστηνε σύ δύστηνε δῆτα (Soph., *Phil.* 759).

*Verily:* P. and V. ἦ, V. ἦ κάρτα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.); see *verily.*

*At any rate:* P. and V. γε, γοῦν, γε μήν ; see *al legist,* under *legist.*

*For indeed:* P. and V. καὶ γάρ.

*In indignant questions:* Ar. and V. ἄληθες ; (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 350; Ar., *Ran.* 840).

**Indefatigable** **adj.**

P. and V. λιπαρής (Plat.), Ar. γλισχρός ; see *incessant.*

*Be indefatigable* (*in doing a thing*), v.: P. and V. οὐ κάμνειν (part.).

**Indefatigably** **adv.**

P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.), Ar. and P. γλισχρῶς (Plat.).

**Indefensible** **adj.**

*Easy to take:* P. and V. ἁλώσιμος.

*Unjust:* P. and V. ἄδικος, P. ἀνεπιεικής.

*Be indefensible, have no excuse:* P. ἀπολογίαν οὐκ ἔχειν.

**Indefinable** **adj.**

P. ἀόριστος.

Met., *obscure:* Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος ; see *obscure,* or use P. and V. τις (enclitic.).

**Indefinite** **adj.**

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής.

*Not fixed:* P. ἀόριστος.

*Inconclusive:* P. ἄκριτος.

**Indefinitely** **adv.**

*Not clearly:* P. ἀσαφῶς.

*Inconclusively:* P. ἀκρίτως.

**Indelible** **adj.**

*Not to be erased:* P. ἀνεξάλεπτος, δυσέκνιπτος (Plat.), ἀνέκπλυτος (Plat.), V. δύσνιπτος.

*Of colours:* P. δευσοποιός (*Plat* ) .

Met., *ever-remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος ; see also *lasting.*

**Indelibly** **adv.**

*Firmly, fast:* V. ἐμπέδως, ἀραρότως (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Eternally:* P. εἰς ἀΐδιον.

**Indelicacy** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ, P. ἀπρέπεια, ἡ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ ; see also *shamelessness.*

**Indelicate** **adj.**

P. ἀπρεπής, P. and V. ἀσχήμων.

*Disgraceful:* P. and V. αἰσχρός ; see also *shameless.*

**Indelicately** **adv.**

P. ἀπρεπῶς.

*Disgracefully:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς ; see also *shamelessly.*

**Indemnify** **v. trans.**

*Compensate:* use P. τὰ ἴσα διδόναι (dat.).

*Make good:* P. and V. ἀκεῖσθαι, ἀναλαμβάνειν.

**Indemnity** **subs.**

*Fine:* P. and V. ζημία, ἡ.

*Impunity:* P. and V. ἄδεια.

*Thinking that they would secure complete indemnity for the past:* P. ἡγούμενοι πολλὴν ἄδειάν σφισιν ἔσεσθαι τῶν πεπραγμένων (Lys. 128).

**Indent** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. τιτρώσκειν.

**Indentation** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τραῦμα, τό.

*Cut:* P. τμῆμα, τό.

**Indenture** **subs.**

*Bond, agreement:* P. συγγραφή, ἡ.

**Independence** **subs.**

P. αὐτονομία, ἡ.

*Freedom:* P. ἐλευθερία, ἡ, V. τοὐλεύθερον.

*Ability to support oneself:* P. αὐτάρκεια, ἡ.

*Out-spokenness:* P. and V. παρρησία, ἡ.

*Aloofness:* Ar. and P. ἀπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

**Independent** **adj.**

P. αὐτόνομος.

*Free:* P. and V. ἐλεύθερος.

*Be independent,* v.: P. αὐτονομεῖσθαι.

*Able to support oneself:* P. and V. αὐταρκής.

*Frank:* P. ἐλευθέριος.

*Separate:* P. κεχωρισμένος.

*Private:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος, ἴδιος.

*Independent of:* see *free from.*

**Independently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐλευθέρως.

*Separately:* P. and V. χωρίς, δίχα.

*Privately:* P. and V. ἰδίᾳ (Eur., *Supp.* 129).

*Independently of:* see *apart from.*

**Indescribable** **adj.**

P. and V. κρείσσων λόγου, P. ἀμύθητος, V. ἄφραστος, Ar. οὐ φατός, Ar. and V. ἀνωνόμαστος ; see *strange.*

**Indescribably** **adv.**

*Strangely:* P. ἀμηχάνως ; see also *exceedingly.*

**Indestructible** **adj.**

P. ἀδιάφθορος, ἀνώλεθρος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος.

**Indeterminate** **adj.**

*Indefinite:* P. ἀόριστος.

*Undecided:* P. ἄκριτος.

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής.

**Indeterminately** **adv.**

*Indecisively:* P. ἀκρίτως.

*Not clearly:* P. ἀσαφῶς.

**Index** **subs.**

See *indication.*

**Indicate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φαίνειν, δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι, σημαίνειν, ἀποδεικνύναι, ἐπιδεικνύναι, ἐκφαίνειν (Plat.), Ar. and P. ἀποφαίνειν ; see *show.*

*Indicate beforehand:* P. and V. προφαίνειν.

*Indicate by signs:* P. and V. ἐπινεύειν (acc. or absol); see *nod.*

**Indication** **subs.**

*Trace:* P. and V. ἴχνος, τό.

*Sign, proof:* P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, σύμβολον. τό, V. σῆμα, τό. τέκμαρ, τό.

*Specimen:* P. and V. δεῖγμα, τό, παράδειγμα, τό.

**Indict** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. γράφεσθαι; see *accuse.*

**Indictment** **subs.**

Ar. and P. γραφή, ἡ ; see *accusation.*

*Draw up an indictment:* Ar. and P. γραφὴν γράφεσθαι.

**Indifference** **subs.**

*Heedlessness:* P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ, ῥαστῴνη, ἡ, V. ἀμελία, ἡ.

*Calmness:* Ar. and P. ἡσυχία. ἡ.

*Treat with indifference,* v.: P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παραμελεῖν (gen.), P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.), παρορᾶν, ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι, V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι, φαύλως φέρειν ; see *disregard.*

**Indifferent** **adj.**

P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος, Ar. and P. ἀμελής.

*Indifferent to, heedless of:* P. ἀμελής (gen.) ὀλιγωρός (gen.), V. ἄφροντις (gen.), (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Calm, peaceful:* P. and V. ἀπράγμων.

*Be indifferent,* v.: P. καταρρᾳθυμεῖν.

*Make no difference:* P. and V. οὐ διαφέρειν, V. ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχειν (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Be indifferent to:* see *disregard.* *Callous,* adj.: P. and V. ἀμβλύς, ἀνάλγητος.

*Calm:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος.

*Poor in quality:* P. and V. φαῦλος, μέτριος, φλαῦρος, εὐτελής.

*It is indifferent to me whether you desire to praise or blame me:* V. σὺ δʼ αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις ὁμοῖον (Æsch., *Ag.* 1403).

*It is indifferent to me:* P. and V. οὔ μοι μέλει.

**Indifferently** **adv.**

*Heedlessly:* P. ἀμελῶς, ῥᾳθύμως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.).

*Poorly:* P. and V. μετρίως, φαύλως.

*Calmly:* P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσύχως ; see *calmly.*

*Callously:* V. ἀναλγήτως.

*Equally alike:* P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα, ὁμοίως, V. ὁμῶς.

**Indigenous** **adj.**

P. and V. αὐτόχθων.

*Native:* P. and V. ἐπιχώριος, ἐγχώριος ; see *native.*

**Indigence** **subs.**

P. and V. πενία, ἡ. ἀπορία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ ; see *poverty.*

**Indigent** **adj.**

P. and V. πένης, ἄπορος ; see *poor.*

**Indigestion** **subs.**

P. ἀπεψία, ἡ (Arist.).

**Indignant** **adj.**

*Angry:* Ar. and P. χαλεπός, P. and V. πικρός, P. περιοργής, ὀργίλος, V. ἔγκοτος.

*Be indignant,* v.: Ar. and P. χαλεπαίνειν, ἀγανακτεῖν, P. δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι, V. ἀτλητεῖν, βαρυστόνως φέρειν ; see *be angry.*

*Be indignant at:* Ar. and P. χαλεπαίνειν (dat.), ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.). P. δυσχεραίνειν (acc. or dat.), χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.), ἀσχάλλειν (*dat*) (also Dem. 555, but rare P.); see *be angry at.*

**Indignantly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. ὀργίλως, P. and V. διʼ ὀργῆς, πικρῶς, V. ἐξ ὀργῆς, ὑπερθύμως, ὑπερκότως, ὑπʼ ὀργῆς, Ar. and V. πρὸς ὀργήν.

**Indignation** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ, V. χόλος, ὁ, μῆνις, ἡ, Ar. and V. χολή, ἡ, κότος, ὁ, μένος, τό.

*Disgust:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, P. ἀγανάκτησις, ἡ.

**Indignity** **subs.**

*Affront:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό, αἰκία, ἡ.

*Outrage:* P. and V. λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), λύμη, ἡ (Plat.).

*Suffer indignities:* P. and V. ἀνάξια πάσχειν.

**Indirect** **adj.**

*Not open:* use P. and V. οὐ φανερός.

*Crooked,* Met.: P. σκολιός (Plat.); see *crooked.*

*Secret:* P. and V. ἀφανής, κρυπτός ; see *secret.*

*Vague:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, V. παρῳδός.

**Indirectly** **adv.**

*Not openly:* P. οὐ φανερῶς.

*In a round about way:* V. πέριξ.

*Hint at indirectly,* v.: P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.), ὑπαινίσσεσθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or εἰς, acc.).

**Indiscreet** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄβουλος, Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, P. ἀπερίσκεπτος, V. ἄκριτος ; see *rash, foolish.*

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος, ἄφρακτος.

**Indiscreetly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, P. ἀπερισκέπτως, V. ἀβούλως ; see *rashly, foolishly.*

**Indiscretion** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ ; see *folly, rashness.*

**Indiscriminate** **adj.**

*Unreasoning:* P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος.

*Promiscuous:* P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς.

**Indiscriminately** **adv.**

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ, φαύλως.

*Promiscuously:* P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην, ἀναμίξ.

**Indispensible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Indisposed** **adj.**

*Not eager:* P. ἀπρόθυμος.

*Be indisposed to:* P. and V. οὐ βούλεσθαι (infin.), Ar. and P. οὐκ ἐθέλειν (infin.), Ar. and V. οὐ θέλειν (infin.).

*Unwell:* P. νοσώδης, P. and V. ἀσθενής.

*Be indisposed, be ill:* P. and V. νοσεῖν, κάμνειν, ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστεῖν.

**Indisposition** **subs.**

See *refusal.*

*Illness:* P. ἀσθένεια, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ, ἀρρώστημα, τό.

**Indisputable** **adj.**

P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, οὐκ ἀντίλεκτος.

**Indisputably** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως.

*Confessedly:* P. ὁμολογουμένως.

**Indissoluble** **adj.**

P. ἄλυτος (Plat.), ἀδιάλυτος (Plat.), V. ἄρρηκτος, δύσλυτος, δυσεξήνυστος.

**Indissolubly** **adv.**

P. ἀλύτως (Plat.), Ar. ἀρρήκτως, V. δυσεκλύτως.

**Indistinct** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσαφής, δύσκριτος (Plat.), P. ἀμυδρός, V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος ; see *obscure.*

**Indistinctly** **adv.**

P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως ; see *obscurely.*

**Indistinctness** **subs.**

P. ἀσάφεια,

**Indistinguishable** **adj.**

P. ἄκριτος ; see *indistinct.*

*Be indistinguishable from,* v.: use P. and V. οὐ διαφέρειν (gen.).

*Promiscuous:* P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς.

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος.

**Indistinguishably** **adv.**

*Promiscuously:* P. and V. φύρδην, P. χύδην, ἀναμίξ.

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Indite** **v. trans.**

P. συγγράφειν, συντιθέναι.

*Indite a poem:* Ar. and P. ποιεῖν (acc. or absol.).

**Individual** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἰδιώτης, ὁ.

*Each* (*as opposed to all*): P. and V. ἕκαστος.

**Individual** **adj.**

*Private:* P. and V. ἴδιος, οἰκεῖος.

**Individuality** **subs.**

See *character.*

**Individually** **adv.**

*Each separately:* P. καθʼ ἕκαστον.

*Privately:* P. and V. ἰδίᾳ.

**Indivisible** **adj.**

P. ἀμέριστος (Plat.).

**Indolence** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Leisure:* P. and V. σχολή, ἡ.

**Indolent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀργός, ῥᾴθυμος, P. ἄπονος.

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

**Indolently** **adv.**

P. ἀργῶς.

**Indomitable** **adj.**

*Unconquerable:* P. and V. ἀνίκητος.

*Persevering:* P. and V. καρτερός.

**Indorse** **v. trans.**

See *endorse.*

**Indubitable** **adj.**

P. ἀναμφισβήτητος, ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος.

**Indubitably** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως.

*Confessedly:* P. ὁμολογουμένως.

**Induce** **v. trans.**

P. and V. προτρέπειν (or mid.), ἐπάγειν, ἐπαίρειν, προάγειν, P. ἐπισπᾶν.

*Induce by force:* V. γνάμπτειν.

*Persuade:* P. and V. πείθειν, ἀναπείθειν (Eur., *Hel.* 825), V. ἐκπείθειν.

*What induced you to act thus?* use Ar. and P. τί μαθὼν ταῦτα ἐποίησας.

**Inducement** **subs.**

*Bait:* met., P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό, Ar. δελέασμα, τό.

*Persuasion:* P. and V. πειθώ, ἡ.

**Induction** **subs.**

See *guess.*

*Logically:* P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ (Arist.).

**Inductive** **adj.**

P. ἐπακτικός (Arist.).

**Inductively** **adv.**

P. ἐπακτικῶς (Arist.).

**Indue** **v. trans.**

*Equip:* P. and V. παρασκευάζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν ; see *equip.*

*Indued with:* P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

**Indulge** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.), P. ὀργὰς ἐπιφέρειν (dat.), φιλοφρονεῖσθαι (dat.) (Plat.).

*Please:* P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.), Ar. and V. ἁνδάνειν (dat.).

*Give way to:* P. and V. εἴκειν (dat.), ὑπείκειν (dat.), V. χαλᾶν (dat.).

*Make use of:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Indulge one's natural bent:* P. τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι (Isoc.).

*Indulge in, enjoy:* P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.).

*Take delight in:* P. and V. ἥδεσθαι (dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.).

*Employ, use:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Indulge in violent laughter:* P. ἐφιέναι ἰσχυρῷ γέλωτι (Plat., *Rep.* 388E).

**Indulgence** **subs.**

*Kindness:* P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ.

*Favour, boon:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ, V. σύγγνοια, ἡ.

*Indulgence in:* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ (gen.).

*Enjoyment of:* P. and V. ἀπόλαυσις, ἡ (gen.).

**Indulgent** **adj.**

*Kind:* P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, V. πρευμενής.

*Inclined to pardon:* P. and V. συγγνώμων.

**Indulgently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἠπίως, P. πράως, φιλανθρώπως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενῶς.

**Industrial** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χειροτεχνικός.

**Industrious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄσχολος (rare V.), P. φιλόπονος, φιλεργός, V. πολύπονος.

*Zealous:* P. and V. σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), πρόθυμος.

**Industriously** **adv.**

P. φιλοπόνως.

*Zealously:* P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως.

**Industry** **subs.**

*Diligence:* P. φιλοπονία, ἡ, φιλεργία, ἡ.

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Handicraft:* Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία, ἡ.

**Indwelling** **adj.**

Use V. σύνοικος ; see also *inbred.*

*An indwelling taint of evil:* V. κηλὶς κακῶν σύνοικος (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 1134).

**Inebriated** **adj.**

See *drunk.*

**Inebriation** **subs.**

See *drunkenness.*

**Ineffable** **adj.**

V. ἄφραστος, Ar. and V. ἀνωνόμαστος, P. ἀμύθητος, Ar. οὐ φατός.

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος.

**Ineffably** **adv.**

*Extraordinarily:* P. ἀμηχάνως ; see also *exceedingly.*

**Ineffaceable** **adj.**

P. ἀνεξάλειπτος, δυσέκνιπτος (Plat.), δυσέκπλυτος (Plat.), V. δύσνιπτος.

*Ever-remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος ; see also *lasting.*

**Ineffaceably** **adv.**

*Firmly, fast:* V. ἐμπέδως, ἀραρότως (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Eternally:* P. εἰς ἀΐδιον.

**Ineffective** **adj.**

*Accomplishing nothing:* P. ἄπρακτος, P. and V. ἀνήνυτος.

*Useless:* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἄχρειος, ἀνωφελής ; see *useless.*

*Fruitless:* P. ἄκαρπος, V. ἀκάρπωτος.

**Ineffectively** **adv.**

P. ἀπράκτως, V. ἀνηνύτως.

*In vain:* P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, V. ματαίως, ἄκραντα.

*Ineffectual* adj. See *ineffective.*

**Ineffectually** **adv.**

See *ineffectively.*

**Inefficacious** **adj.**

*Inadequate:* P. and V. οὐχ ἱκανός.

**Inefficiency** **subs.**

*Incapacity:* P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Inefficient** **adj.**

*Poor, indifferent:* P. and V. φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, μέτριος.

*Inadequate:* P. and V. οὐχ ἱκανός.

**Inefficiently** **adv.**

*Incapably:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως, P. ἀδυνάτως.

**Inelegance** **subs.**

P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ.

**Inelegant** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσχήμων.

**Inept** **adj.**

*Unsuitable:* P. and V. οὐ πρέπων, οὐ προσήκων.

*Foolish:* P. and V. μῶρος, εὐήθης, ἀσύνετος, Ar. and P. ἀνόητος, ἀβέλτερος.

**Ineptitude** **subs.**

*Incapacity:* P. ἀδυναμία, ἡ, P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Folly:* P. and V. μωρία, ἡ ; see *folly.* *ineptly,* adv.

*Foolichly:* P. μώρως (Xen.), Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, εὐηθικῶς.

*Talk ineptly,* v.: P. and V. ληρεῖν, Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν, P. ἀποληρεῖν.

**Inequality** **subs.**

P. ἀνισότης, ἡ.

*Unevenness:* P. ἀνωμαλία, ἡ, τὸ ἀνώμαλον.

**Inequitable** **adj.**

P. ἀνεπιεικής ; see *unjust.*

**Inequitably** **adv.**

See *unjustly.*

**Ineradicable** **adj.**

See *indelible.*

**Ineradicably** **adv.**

See *indelibly.*

**Inert** **adj.**

*Idle:* P. and V. ἀργός, ῥᾴθυμος.

*Immovable:* P. and V. ἀκίνητος.

*Dull, heavy:* P. and V. βαρύς.

*Lifeless:* P. and V. ἄψυχος ; see also *torpid.*

**Inertly** **adv.**

*Idly:* P. ἀργῶς.

**Inertness** **subs.**

*Idleness:* P. and V. ἀργία, ἡ, ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Torpor:* Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἡ.

**Inestimable** **adj.**

Use P. and V. κρείσσων λόγου; see *invaluable.*

**Inevitable** **adj.**

*Not to be avoided:* P. and V. ἄφυκτος.

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Inevitably** **adv.**

*Necessarily:* P. and V. ἀναγκαίως.

*By constraint:* ἀνάγκῃ, ἐξ ἀνάγκης.

*You will inevitably fail:* P. and V. οὐκ ἔσθʼ ὅπως οὐ κακῶς πράξεις.

**Inexcusable** **adj.**

Use Ar. and V. οὐ σύγγνωστος, P. οὐ συγγνώμων.

*Be inexcusable,* v.: use P. and V. οὐ συγγνώμην ἔχειν.

**Inexhaustible** **adj.**

*Constant:* P. and V. πυκνός.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος ; see *abundant.*

**Inexhaustibly** **adv.**

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*); see *abundantly.*

**Inexorable** **adj.**

P. ἀπαραίτητος, P. and V. σχέτλιος, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, ἄνοικτος, V. νηλής, ἀνοικτίρμων (Soph., *Frag.*), δυσπαραίτητος, δυσάλγητος.

**Inexorably** **adv.**

P. ἀνηλεῶς, σχετλίως, V. νηλεῶς, ἀνοίκτως, ἀναλγήτως.

**Inexpediency** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἀσύμφορον.

**Inexpedient** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, ἀνόνητος, ἀνωφελής, P. ἀλυσιτελής, ἀνεπιτήδειος.

**Inexpensive** **adj.**

P. εὐτελής, εὔωνος ; see *cheap.*

**Inexpensively** **adv.**

P. εὐτελῶς, V. ἀδαπάνως.

**Inexpensiveness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. εὐτέλεια, ἡ.

**Inexperience** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπειρία, ἡ, P. ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, ἡ, ἀήθεια, ἡ, V. ἀηθία, ἡ.

**Inexperienced** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπειρος. V. ἀνεπιστήμων.

*Inexperienced in:* P. and V. ἄπειρος (gen.), ἀγύμναστος (gen.), P. ἀήθης (gen.), ἀνεπιστήμων (gen.).

**Inexpiable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.

**Inexplicable** **adj.**

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, δεινός, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος.

*Hard to fathom:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, V. ἀνερεύνητος, δυσεύρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος ; see *obscure.*

**Inexplicably** **adv.**

V. δυσκρίτως.

**Inexpressible** **adj.**

P. and V. κρείσσων λόγου, V. ἄφραστος ; see *ineffable.*

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμηχανος, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, δαιμόνιος, ὑπερφυής.

**Inexpressibly** **adv.**

*Extraordinarily:* Ar. and P. θαυμασίως, ὑπερφυῶς, P. ἀμηχάνως.

**Inextinguishable** **adj.**

*Eternal:* P. ἀΐδιος.

*Indelible:* P. ἀνεξάλειπτος, δυσέκνιπτος, V. δύσνιπτος.

*Always remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

*Inextinguishable laughter:* use P. ἰσχυρὸς γέλως.

**Inextricable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμηχανος (rare P.), V. ἄπειρος, ἀτέρμων.

*Indissoluble:* P. ἄλυτος (Plat.), ἀδιάλυτος (Plat.), V. ἄρρηκτος, δύσλυτος, δυσεξήνυστος.

**Inextricably** **adv.**

*Indissolubly:* P. ἀλύτως (Plat.), V. δυσεκλύτως, Ar. ἀρρήκτως.

**Infallible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀψευδής, P. ἀναμάρτητος.

*Safe:* P. and V. ἀσφαλής.

**Infallibly** **adv.**

P. ἀναμαρτήτως (Xen.); see *inevitably.*

**Infamous** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχρός, ἐπονείδιστος, κακός, ἀνόσιος, μιαρός, ἀνάξιος, V. δυσκλεής (also Xen.).

**Infamously** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς, ἀναξίως, P. ἐπονειδίστως, Ar. and P. μιαρῶς, V. ἀνοσίως.

**Infamy** **subs.**

*Disgrace:* P. and V. αἰσχύνη, ἡ, ὄνειδος, τό, ἀτιμία, ἡ, δύσκλεια, ἡ, ἀδοξία, ἡ, P. κακοδοξία, ἡ, V. αἶσχος, τό.

*Baseness:* P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ.

*Loss of civil rights, public disgrace:* P. and V. ἀτιμία, ἡ.

*Punish with infamy,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. ἀτιμοῦν.

*Punished with infamy,* adj.: P. and V. ἄτιμος.

**Infancy** **subs.**

P. παιδεία, ἡ.

*From infancy:* P. ἐκ νέου, ἐκ παιδός, ἐκ παιδίου (Xen.), ἐκ παιδαρίου.

**Infant** **subs.**

P. and V. νήπιος, ὁ or ἡ (Plat., *Antipho.*), Ar. and P. παιδάριον, τό, παιδίον, τό.

*Babe:* V. βρέφος, τό, τυτθός, ὁ or ἡ.

**Infantile** **adj.**

P. and V. παίδειος, νέος, Ar. and V. νήπιος.

*Trifling:* P. and V. παιδικός, V. παιδνός, Ar. and V. νήπιος ; see *childish.*

**Infantry** **subs.**

P. and V. πεζοί, οἱ.

*Force of infantry:* P. πεζὴ στρατιά, ἡ.

*Of infantry,* adj.: P. and V. πεζός, P. πεζικός.

*Infantry battle,* subs.: P. πεζομαχία, ἡ, Ar. πεζὴ μάχη, ἡ.

*Fight infantry battle,* v.: Ar. and P. πεζομαχεῖν (absol.).

**Infatuated** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀπόπληκτος, μανιώδης, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, V. ἐπιβρόντητος ; see *mad, foolish.*

**Infatuation** **subs.**

P. and V. μανία, ἡ ; see *madness, folly.*

**Infect** **v. trans.**

*Infect with disease:* P. ἀναπιμπλάναι.

*Soil:* lit. and met., P. and V. μιαίνειν.

*Disgrace:* P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, καταισχύνειν, V. κηλιδοῦν.

*Corrupt:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν ; see *corrupt.*

**Infected with** **adj.**

*Diseased:* P. and V. νοσώδης.

*Defiled:* P. and V. μιαρός, Ar. and V. μυσαρός.

*Infected* (*with disease, etc.*): P. ἀνάπλεως (gen.), P. and V. πλέως (gen.), V. πλήρης (gen.).

**Infection** **subs.**

*Disease:* P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό.

*Corruption:* P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.

*Defilement* (*of guilt*): P. and V. μίασμα, τό, ἄγος, τό, V. μύσος, τό, λῦμα, τό, κηλίς, ἡ.

*Catch infection:* see *catch.*

**Infectious** **adj.**

Use P. λοιμώδης.

**Infectious disease** **subs.**

P. and V. λοιμός, ὁ.

**Infelicitous** **adj.**

P. ἀνεπιτήδειος.

**Infelicitously** **adv.**

P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.

**Infer** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰκάζειν, τεκμαίρεσθαι, συμβάλλειν, στοχάζεσθαι (gen. or absol.), δοξάζειν, τοπάζειν, V. ἐπεικάζειν ; see *guess.*

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑπονοεῖν, ὑποπτεύειν.

*Draw a conclusion:* P. συλλογίζεσθαι; see *conclusion.*

**Inference** **subs.**

*Guess:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ, P. δόξασμα, τό.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Presumption:* P. ὑπόληψις, ἡ.

*Logical conclusion:* P. συλλογισμός, ὁ.

**Inferential** **adj.**

*Conjectural:* P. δοξαστός (Plat.).

**Inferentially** **adv.**

*As far as one can guess:* use V. ὡς εἰκάσαι, ὡς ἐπεικάσαι, ὡς ἀπεικάσαι.

**Inferior** **adj.**

P. and V. ἥσσων, χείρων, ἐνδεής (or comparative), P. καταδεέστερος, ὑποδεέστερος.

*Secondary:* P. and V. ὕστερος.

*Indifferent, poor:* P. and V. φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, εὐτελής, μέτριος.

*Inferior to:* P. and V. ἥσσων (gen.), χείρων (gen.), ὕστερος (gen.).

*Be inferior* (*to*), v.: P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι (gen.), λείπεσθαι (gen. or absol.) (rare P.), P. ἐλλείπειν (gen. or absol.), ὑστερεῖν (gen. or absol.), ὑστερίζειν (gen.).

**Inferiority** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἐνδεές.

**Infernal** **adj.**

*Of the underworld:* P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat.), V. νέρτερος.

Met., *horrible:* P. and V. δεινός, φοβερός, V. ἔμφοβος.

*Loathesome:* P. and V. μιαρός, κατάπτυστος ; see *loathesome.*

*The infernal regions:* P. and V. ᾍδης, ὁ ; see *the underworld.*

**Infest** **v. trans.**

*Harass:* P. and V. λυπεῖν, κακοῦν.

*Overrun:* P. κατατρέχειν, καταθεῖν.

*Infested with:* P. and V. μεστός (gen.).

**Infidelity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

*Betrayal:* P. and V. προδοσία,

**Infinite** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπειρος, Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Inconceivable:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος.

*The infinite, subs.:* P. τὸ ἄπειρον (Arist.).

**Infinitely** **adv.**

*Inconceivably:* P. ἀμηχάνως.

*With comparatives:* P. and V. μυρίῳ (Plat.).

**Infinitesimal** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐλάχιστος, Ar. and P. πολλοστός.

**Infinity** **subs.**

P. τὸ ἄπειρον (Arist.).

**Infirm** **adj.**

*Weak:* P. and V. ἀσθενής, P. ἄρρωστος, ἀπειρηκώς, V. ἄναλκις, ἀμαυρός, ἄναρθρος.

*Infirm of purpose:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός ; see *cowardly.*

*Be infirm*, v.: P. and V. ἀσθενεῖν. P. ἀρρωστεῖν.

**Infirmity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἡ (rare V.), P. ἀρρωστία, ἡ.

*Disease:* P. and V. νόσος, ἡ νόσημα, τό P. πόνος, ὁ.

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

**Inflame** **v. trans.**

Met., P. and V. θερμαίνειν (Plat.) Ar. and P. κάειν, φλέγειν, P. διαθερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. θάλπειν, ζωπυρεῖν, V. ἐπιφλέγειν ; see *excite.*

*He is inflamed with love:* V. ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ (Soph., *Trach.* 368).

*Of wine:* V. θερμαίνειν.

*Be inflamed with wine:* P. διαθερμαίνεσθαι.

*Embitter:* P. and V. παροξύνειν, V. ὀξύνειν, θήγειν, ἀγριοῦν (also Ar. and Xen. in pass.), ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.).

*Be inflamed* (*with fever*): P. κάεσθαι (Thuc. 2, 49), Ar. and V. φλεγμαίνειν ; see under *fever.*

**Infiammable** **adj.**

P. καύσιμος.

**Inflammation** **subs.**

P. φλόγωσις, ἡ.

**Inflammatory** **adj.**

*Causing inflammation:* P. φλεγματώδης. Met., P. στασιαστικός.

**Inflate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φυσᾶν.

*Fill with pride:* P. and V. χαυνοῦν, V. ἐκχαυνοῦν.

*Be inflated* (*with pride*): Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι (also Xen.), V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, P. and V. φρονεῖν μέγα.

**Inflated** **adj.**

*Swollen:* P. ὀγκώδης.

*Conceiled:* Ar. and P. χαῦνος, P. ὑπερήφανος, P. and V. ὑψηλός.

**Inflation** **subs.**

*Conceit:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ, φρόνημα, τό, P. χαυνότης, ἡ (Plat.).

Met., see *increase.*

**Inflection** **subs.**

*Inflection of the voice:* Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ.

**Inflexibility** **subs.**

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

*Harshness:* P. σκληρότης, ἡ.

*Firmness:* P. καρτερία, ἡ.

**Inflexible** **adj.**

P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. δυσπαραίτητος, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, P. and V. σχετλίος ; see *inexorable.*

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης.

*Persevering:* P. and V. καρτερός, V. ἔμπεδος.

**Inflexibly** **adv.**

P. σχετλίως ; see *inexorably.*

*Obstinately:* Ar. and P. αὐθάδως.

*Fast, firmly:* V. ἐμπέδως, ἀραρότως (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Inflict** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπιβάλλειν (τί τινι), προστιθέναι (τί τινι), ἐπιφέρειν (τί τινι), προσβάλλειν (τί τινι), ἐπιτιθέναι (τί τινι), Ar. and P. προστρίβεσθαι (mid.) (τί τινι).

*Inflict as punishment for:* V. ἀντιτίνεσθαι (acc. *and* gen.).

*Be inflicted* (*of a fine*): P. ἐπικεῖσθαι.

*Punishment is inflicted on a prating tongue:* V. γλώσσῃ ματαίᾳ ζημία προστρίβεται (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 329).

*Newly inflicted* (*of blows*), adj.: V. νεότομος.

**Infliction** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπιβολή, ἡ.

*Visitation:* P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ.

*Infliction of punishment:* P. and V. ζημία, ἡ, τιμωρία, ἡ.

Met., *trouble, worry:* P. and V. κακόν, τό, συμφορά, ἡ, V. πῆμα, τό.

**Inflow** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.).

**Influence** **subs.**

*Authority:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ.

*Power of affecting anything:* P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Leading on:* P. ἀγωγή, ἡ (Plat., *Rep.* 604B).

*Have influence with,* v.: P. δύνασθαι παρά (dat.), ἰσχύειν παρά (dat.).

*Having complete influence over:* P. and V. κύριος (gen.).

*Without influence over:* P. ἄκυρος (gen.).

*Men of influence,* subs.: P. and V. οἱ δυνάμενοι.

**Influence** **v. trans.**

*Persuade:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, πείθειν ; see *persuade.*

*Affect:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *affect.*

*Influence events:* P. and V. ῥοπὴν ἔχειν (gen.).

*Dispose:* P. διατιθέναι.

*Change:* P. and V. μεταβάλλειν ; see *change.*

**Influential** **adj.**

Of persons: P. and V. δυνατός, P. ἀξιόλογος, εὐδόκιμος.

*Persuasive:* P. and V. πιθανός.

*Influential people,* subs.: P. and V. οἱ δυνάμενοι.

*Supreme,* adj.: P. and V. κύριος.

**Influx** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Inundation:* P. κατακλυσμός, ὁ.

**Infold** **v. trans.**

See *enfold.*

**Inform** **v. trans.**

*Instruct, teach:* P. and V. διδάσκειν, παιδεύειν.

*Announce:* P. and V. ἀγγέλλειν (τί τινι), ἀπαγγέλλειν (τί τινι), σημαίνειν (τί τινι), ἐξαγγέλλειν (τί τινι).

*Inform against* (*a person*): P. μηνύειν κατά (gen.), καταμηνύειν (gen.), P. and V. κατειπεῖν (gen.), Ar. and P. ἐνδεικνύναι (*acc*).

*Be informed:* P. and V. πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀκούειν, μανθάνειν, V. πεύθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι, κλύειν.

**Informal** **adj.**

*An informal truce:* P. ἀνοκωχὴ ἄσπονδος (Thuc. 5, 32).

**Informally** **adv.**

*Without restraint:* P. ἀνέδην.

*Informally they fixed the dates when all who refused to become parties to the treaty should be declared enemies to both sides:* P. χρόνους προὔθεντο ἄνευ συγγραφῆς, ἐν οἷς χρῆν τοὺς μὴ εἰσιόντας ἀμφοτέροις πολεμίους εἶναι (Thuc. 5, 35).

**Informant** **subs.**

*The man who tells a thing:* P. and V. ὁ λέγων.

**Information** **subs.**

*What is announced:* P. and V. ἄγγελμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ.

*Tidings:* P. and V. πύστις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθώ, ἡ.

*Means of getting knowledge:* P. and V. μάθησις, ἡ.

*Learning, wisdom:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Laying of information:* P. μήνυσις, ἡ.

*Reward for laying information:* P. μήνυτρα, τά.

*Information* (*laid against a person*): P. μήνυμα, τό.

*Lay information,* v.: P. ἐνδεικνύναι.

*Lay information against:* Ar. and P. ἐνδεικνύναι (acc.).

**Informer** **subs.**

P. and V. μηνυτής, ὁ, V. μηνυτήρ, ὁ.

**Infraction** **subs.**

P. σύγχυσις, ἡ.

**Infrequency** **subs.**

*Lack, want:* P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ.

**Infrequent** **adj.**

P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. σπαρνός, σπανιστός.

**Infrequently** **adv.**

P. and V. ὀλιγάκις, P. σπανίως.

**Infringe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παραβαίνειν. συγχεῖν, ὑπερβαίνειν, P. λύειν, διαλύειν, παρέρχεσθαι, ὑπερπηδᾶν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, παρεξέρχεσθαι.

*Infringe the law:* P. παρανομεῖν (absol.), or νόμον παρανομεῖν.

**Infringement** **subs.**

P. σύγχυσις, ἡ.

*Infringement of the law:* P. παρανόμημα, τό.

**Infuriate** **v. trans.**

See *anger.*

**Infuse** **v. trans.**

*Pour in:* Ar. and P. ἐπιχεῖν. P. and V. ἐγχεῖν.

Met., *produce in a person:* P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι), ἐντιθέναι (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι), V. ἐνορνύναι (τί τινι).

*Be infused, flow in:* P. and V. ἐπιρρεῖν.

**Infusion** **subs.**

*Inflow:* P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.).

**Ingathering** **subs.**

P. συγκομιδή, ἡ.

**Ingender** **v. trans.**

See *engender.*

**Ingenious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, P. τεχνικός, P. and V. εὔπορος ; see also *clever.*

*An ingenious device,* subs.: P. and V. σόφισμα, τό.

**Ingeniously** **adv.**

P. τεχνικῶς ; see also *cleverly.*

**Ingenuity** **subs.**

P. περιτέχνησις, ἡ, ἐπιτέχνησις, ἡ ; see also *cleverness.*

**Ingenuous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἁπλοῦς ; see also *honest.*

*Of noble birth:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής.

**Ingenuously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἁπλῶς ; see also *honestly.*

**Ingenuousness** **subs.**

P. ἁπλότης, ἡ ; see also *honesty.*

**Inglorious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄτιμος, ἀδόκιμος, ἀφανής, ἀκλεής, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἄδοξος, V. δυσκλεής (also Xen.), ἄσημος.

*Humble, obscure:* P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, V. βραχύς, βαιός, ἀμαυρός, ἀγέννητος.

*Be inglorious,* v.: P. and V. ἀδοξεῖν.

**Ingloriously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀτίμως, ἀκλεῶς, V. δυσκλεῶς.

**Ingloriousness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ, P. ἀφάνεια, ἡ.

**Ingot** **subs.**

Use V. μυδρός, ὁ.

**Ingraft** **v. trans.**

P. ἐμφυτεύειν ; see *graft.*

*Introduce:* P. ἐπεισάγειν.

**Ingrafted** **adj.**

*Not natural:* P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπείσακτος, εἰσαγώγιμος (Plat. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Ingrained** **adj.**

P. *and* V. σύμφυτος, ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*). V. συγγενής, ἐγγενής, σύγγονος ; see *implanted.*

**Ingratiate** **v. trans.**

*Ingratiate oneself with:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (acc.), ὑπέρχεσθαι (acc.); see *flatter,* Ar. and P. ὑποπίπτειν (acc.), θεραπεύειν (acc.).

**Ingratitude** **subs.**

P. ἀχαριστία, ἡ.

*Forgetfulness:* P. and V. λήθη, ἡ.

**Ingredient** **subs.**

*Part:* P. and V. μέρος, τό, P. μόριον, τό.

*Be made up of many ingredients:* P. ἐκ πολλῶν συγκεῖσθαι.

**Ingress** **subs.**

*Going in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Way in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, V. εἴσβασις, ἡ.

**Ingulf** **v. trans.**

See *engulf.*

**Inhabit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. οἰκεῖν, κατοικεῖν, ἐνοικεῖν (dat.), ἔχειν, νέμειν (rare P.), νέμεσθαι (mid.), Ar. and V. ναίειν, V. ἐνναίειν dat.), ἐγκατοικεῖν (dat.).

**Inhabitable** **adj.**

P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. ἐξοικήσιμος.

**Inhabitant** **subs.**

P. and V. οἰκήτωρ, ὁ, ἔνοικος, ὁ or ἡ, οἰκητής, ὁ (Plat.), ἐπιχώριος, ὁ or ἡ, ἐγχώριος, ὁ or ἡ, V. οἰκητήρ, ὁ, κτίτης, ὁ.

*Inhabitants:* P. and V. οἱ ἐνοικοῦντες.

**Inhabited** **adj.**

P. and V. οἰκούμενος, V. οἰκητός.

**Inhale** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ἕλκειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. πνεῖν, P. ἀναπνεῖν.

**Inharmonious** **adj.**

P. ἀσύμφωνος, ἀνάρμοστος, P. and V. πλημμελής ; see *discordant.*

**Inharmoniously** **adv.**

P. ἀσυμφώνως, ἀναρμόστως, πλημμελῶς ; see *discordanlly.*

**Inharmoniousness** **subs.**

P. ἀναρμοστία, ἡ ; see *discord.*

**Inhere** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐγκεῖσθαι.

**Inherent** **adj.**

*Innate:* P. and V. ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, σύνοικος (Plat.); see *innate.*

**Inherently** **adv.**

P. and V. φύσει.

**Inherit** **v. trans.**

*Inherit by will:* P. κληρονομεῖν (gen.).

*Receive from another:* P. διαδέχεσθαι, P. and V. παραλαμβάνειν.

**Inheritance** **subs.**

*Right of inheriting:* P. κληρονομία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἀγχιστεία, ἡ, V. ἀγχιστεῖα, τά.

*Property:* P. and V. κλῆρος, ὁ, οὐσία, ἡ, V. παγκληρία, ἡ, Ar. and V. παμπησία, ἡ.

*Patrimony:* Ar. and P. τὰ πατρῷα, V. πατρική, ἡ.

*Half the inheritance:* P. ἡμικλήριον, τό.

*You will tread the land that is your inheritance:* V. κλήρους ἐμβατεύσετε χθονός (Eur., *Heracl.* 876).

*Succession, taking over:* P. and V. διαδοχή, ἡ.

**Inherited** **adj.**

V. ἔγκληρος, πάγκληρος.

**Inheritor** **subs.**

P. κληρονόμος, ὁ, V. ἔγκληρος. ἡ.

*Successor:* P. and V. διάδοχος, ὅ or ἡ.

**Inheritrix** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίκληρος, ἡ, V. ἔγκληρος, ἡ.

**Inhibit** **v. trans.**

See *forbid.*

**Inhospitable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄξενος, V. κακόξενος, ἐχθρόξενος ; see *desolate.*

*Of a coast:* P. and V. ἀλίμενος, V. ἄνορμος, δύσορμος.

**Inhuman** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγνώμων, ἄγριος, θηριώδης, P. μισάνθρωπος ; see *cruel.*

**Inhumane** **adj.**

See *cruel.*

**Inhumanity** **subs.**

P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, ἀγριότης, ἡ, μισανθρωπία, ἡ ; see *cruelty.*

**Inhumanly** **adv.**

See *cruelly.*

**Inimical** **adj.**

*Harmful:* P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, P. ἀνεπιτήδειος.

*Hostile:* P. and V. πολέμιος, ἐχθρός ; see *hostile.*

**Inimically** **adv.**

*Harmfully:* P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.

*In a hostile way:* P. πολεμίως, ἐναντίως.

**Iniquitous** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχρός, κακός, πάγκακος, ἀνόσιος, ἄδικος, πονηρός, παράνομος, V. ἔκδικος.

**Iniquitously** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς, ἀδίκως, V. ἀνοσίως, ἐκδίκως.

**Iniquity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, P. κακουργία, ἡ ; see *wickedness.*

*Sinful act:* P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό (Eur., *Ion,* 325).

*Baseness:* P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό.

**Initial** **adj.**

*First:* P. and V. πρῶτος.

**Initiate** **v. trans.**

*Introduce:* Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

*Institute:* P. and V. προτιθέναι, καθιστάναι, ἱστάναι, Ar. and P. καταδεικνύναι.

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen.); see *begin.*

*Instruct in mysteries:* Ar. and P. τελεῖν, μυεῖν.

**Initiated** **subs.**

*One instructed in the mysteries:* Ar. and V. μύστης, ὁ.

**Initiation** **subs.**

*Introducing:* P. εἰσήγησις, ἡ.

*Institution:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Instruction in mysteries:* P. and V. τελετή, ἡ.

**Initiative** **subs.**

*Daring:* P. and V. τόλμα, ἡ.

*Lacking in initiative,* adj.: P. and V. ἄτολμος.

*Since the initiative always rests with them:* P. ἐπʼ ἐκείνοις ὄντος ἀεὶ τοῦ ἐπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 3, 12).

*On his own initiative:* P. ἀφʼ ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης.

*Take the initiative,* v.: P. and V. ἄρχειν.

*Be first:* P. and V. φθάνειν.

**Initiator** **subs.**

*Introducer:* P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ.

**Initiatory** **adj.**

*Of rites:* P. τελεστικός, P. and V. μυστικός.

*Initiatory sacrifices,* subs.: P. and V. προτέλεια, τά (Plat.).

*Initiatory offerings:* V. κατάργματα, τά.

**Inject** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμβάλλειν.

*Pour in:* P. and V. ἐγχεῖν, Ar. and P. ἐπιχεῖν.

**Injudicious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄβουλος, ἀσύνετος, Ar. and P. ἀνόητος ; see *foolish.*

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος.

**Injudiciously** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀνοήτως, V. ἀβούλως ; see *foolishly.*

**Injudiciousness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀβουλία, ἡ, ἀσυνεσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. δυσβουλία, ἡ.

**Injunction** **subs.**

See *command.*

**Injure** **v. trans.**

P. and V. βλάπτειν, κακοῦν, ἀδικεῖν, κακουργεῖν, ζημιοῦν, κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, αἰκίζεσθαι, Ar. and V. πημαίνειν (also Plat. *but.* rare P.).

*Do bodily injury to:* P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι (acc.), λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.) (acc.).

*Mar, spoil:* P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.); see *m*Ar.

*Injure in return: B.* ἀντικακουργεῖν (acc.).

*Join in injuring:* P. συναδικεῖν (dat. or absol.).

**Injurious** **adj.**

P. ζημιώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, κακός, κακοῦργος, νοσώδης, V. λυμαντήριος, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός.

**Injuriously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, P. ἀνεπιτηδείως.

**Injury** **subs.**

P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ.

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Mischief:* V. πῇμα, τό, πημανή, ἡ, άτη, ὴ.

*Oorruption: B.* *and* V. διαφθορά, ἡ.

*Ill treatment:* P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ, αἴκισμα, τό, λύμη, ἡ (Plat.), λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό, P. αἰκισμός, ὁ, κάκωσις, ἡ.

**Injustice** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, τὸ ἀδικον, τὰ ἄδικα.

*Unjust act:* P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό.

*Wrong-fulness:* P. παρανομία, ἡ.

**Ink** **subs.**

P. τὸ μέλαν (Dem. 313).

**Inkling** **subs.**

*Perception:* P. and V. αἴσθησις, ἡ, V. αἴσθημα, τό.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Have an inkling of,* v.: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι (acc.).

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑπονοεῖν, ὑποπτεύειν ; see also *guess.*

*Give an inkling of:* P. ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.).

**Inlaid** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ποικίλος.

*Inlaid with gold:* V. χρυσοκόλλητος.

**Inland** **adv.**

P. ἄνω.

*From inland:* P. ἄνωθεν, ἐπάνωθεν.

*March inland,* v.: P. ἀναβαίνειν, ἀνέρχεσθαι (Thuc. 8, 50).

*Send inland:* P. ἀναπέμπειν.

*Up to this time they still live inland:* P. μέχρι τοῦδε ἔτι ἀνῳκισμένοι εἰσι (Thuc. *1, 7*).

**Inland** **adj.**

P. μεσόγεως.

*The inland country,* subs.: P. μεσογεία, ἡ.

**Inlay** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

**Inlet** **subs.**

P. and V. κόλπος, ὁ, V. μυχός, ὁ (rare P.), πτυχαί, αἱ.

*Mouth:* P. and V. στόμα, τό ; see *mouth.*

**Inmate** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἔνοικος, σύνοικος, συνέστιος, V. ἐφέστιος ὑπόστεγος.

**Inmost** **adj.**

V. ἔσχατος, ἄκρος.

*Inmost recesses:* V. μυχός, ὁ (rare P.).

*Inmost soul:* P. τὸ ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς (Plat.).

*To make her weep though she rejoice in her inmost soul:* V. ὡστʼ ἐκδακρῦσαι γʼ ἔνδοθεν κεχαρμένην (Eur., *Or.* 1122).

**Inn** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πανδοκεῖον, τό, ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, P. καταγωγή, ἡ, καταγώγιον, τό.

*Tavern:* Ar. and P. καπηλεῖον, τό.

**Innate** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. συγγενής, ἐγγενής, σύγγονος.

**Innately** **adv.**

P. and V. φύσει.

**Inner** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ὁ εἴσω, ὁ ἐντός (adv.), ὁ ἔσω.

**Innkeeper** **subs.**

P. πανδοκεύς, ὁ, Ar. and P. κάπηλος, ὁ.

**Innocence** **subs.**

*Purity:* P. καθαρότης, ἡ.

*Establish one's innocence:* P. αἰτίαν ἀπολύεσθαι.

*Guilelessness:* P. ἁπλότης, ἡ, τὸ ἀπειρόκακον.

**Innocent** **adj.**

*Guiltless:* P. and V. ἀναίτιος, καθαρός, ἁγνός (Plat.), ἀθῷος, P. ἀναμάρτητος.

*Innocent of:* P. and V. ἀναίτιος (gen.), καθαρός (gen.), ἁγνός (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.).

*Harmless:* P. and V. ἀβλαβής, P. ἀσινής (Plat.). ἀζήμιος, V. ἄνατος. ἀπήμων.

*Guileless:* P. ἄκακος. Ar. and P. ἄδολος, V. ἀφυής, P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Inoffensive:* P. ἀνεπίφθονος.

**Innocently** **adv.**

*Guilelessly:* P. ἀδόλως.

*With pure motives:* P. καθαρῶς.

*Unintentionally:* see *unintentionally.*

*Inoffensively:* P. ἀνεπιφθόνως.

**Innocuous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀβλαβής, P. ἀσινής (Plat.), ἀζήμιος, V. ἄνατος, ἀπήμων.

*Not producing sickness:* V. ἄνοσος.

**Innocuously** **adv.**

P. ἀβλαβῶς.

**Innovate** **v. trans.**

P. νεωτερίζειν.

**Innovation** **subs.**

P. νεωτερισμός, ὁ, V. ξένωσις, ἡ.

*Make innovations:* P. νεωτερίζειν, νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν.

*Make innovations in:* P. νεωτερίζειν περί (acc.).

*The return of the Greeks from Ilium being so long delayed caused many innovations:* P. ἡ . . . ἀναχώρησις τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἐξ Ἰλίου χρονία γενομένη πολλὰ ἐνεόχμωσε (Thuc. 1, 12).

**Innovator** **subs.**

Use adj., P. νεωτεροποιός.

**Innuendo** **subs.**

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Dark saying:* P. and V. αἴνιγμα, τό (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1147), αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.).

*Hint at by innuendo:* P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), ὑπαινίσεσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or εἰς acc.)

**Innumerable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναρίθμητος, V. ἀνάριθμος, ἀνήριθμος, μύριος (Plat., also but rare P.).

*Inoffensive* adj. P. ἀνεπίφθονος.

**Inoffensively** **adv.**

P. ἀνεπιφθόνως, ἀνεπαχθῶς.

**Inoperative** **adj.**

See *ineffective.*

**Inopportune** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄκαιρος, V. ἔξωρος.

*Premature:* P. and V. ἄωρος ; see *unseasonable.*

**Inopportunely** **adv.**

P. ἀκαίρως, ἀπὸ καιροῦ, V. ἄκαιρα, καιροῦ πέρα; see *unseasonably.*

**Inopportuneness** **subs.**

P. ἀκαιρία, ἡ.

**Inordinate** **adj.**

P. and V. περισσός, ὑπέρπολυς, P. ὑπέρμετρος, ὑπέρογκος.

**Inordinately** **adv.**

P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, ὑπέρφευ, ὑπερμέτρως, P. καθʼ ὑπερβολήν, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς.

**Inordinateness** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Inquest** **subs.**

*Preliminary examination:* P. ἀνάκρισις, ἡ.

**Inquietude** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔκπληξις, ἡ, P. ταραχή, ἡ, V. ταραγμός, ὁ, τάραγμα, τό.

**Inquire** **v. trans.**

*Ask:* P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν, πυνθάνεσθαι, ἀνερωτᾶν, Ar. and P. ἀναπυνθάνεσθαι, P. διαπυνθανέσθαι, V. πεύθεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι; see *ask.*

*Inquire after:* see *search for.*

*Inquire into:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν (acc.), ζητεῖν (acc.), σκοπεῖν (acc.) διασκοπεῖν (acc.), περισκοπεῖν (acc.), ἐρευνᾶν (acc.), V. ἐξερευνᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀναζήτειν (acc.).

*Inquire of:* P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν (acc.), ἀνερωτᾶν (acc.). ἐπερέσθαι (acc.), πυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἀναπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), P. ἐπερωτᾶν (acc.), διαπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαι (gen.). V. ἱστορεῖν (acc.), ἀνιστορεῖν (acc.), ἐξιστορεῖν (acc.), ἐξερωτᾶν (acc.), ἐξερέσθαι (acc.), πεύθεσθαι (gen.).

*Inquire of* (*an oracle*): P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

**Inquirer** **subs.**

P. ζητητής, ὁ.

**Inquiring** **adj.**

P. ζητητικός.

**Inquiry** **subs.**

*Judicial:* P. γνῶσις.

*Generally:* P. and V. ζήτημα, τό, σκέψις, ἡ (Eur., *Hipp.* 1323), P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ, ζήτησις, ἡ, V. ἔρευνα, ἡ.

*Cross-examination:* P. and V. ἔλεγχος, ὁ.

*Preliminary inquiry:* P. ἀνάκρισις, ἡ, V. ἄγκρισις, ἡ.

*Commission of inquiry:* use P. ζητηταί, οἱ.

*Question:* P. and V. ζήτημα, τό, P. ἐρώτημα, τό, ἐρώτησις, ἡ.

**Inquisitive** **adj.**

P. φιλήκοος, V. λιχνός (Eur., *Hipp.* 913).

*Eager to learn:* P. φιλομαθής.

*Meddlesome:* Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. περίεργος, φιλοπράγμων.

**Inquisitiveness** **subs.**

P. φιλομάθεια, ἡ.

*Meddling:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

**Inroad** **subs.**

P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. ἐπιδρομή, ἡ ; see *attack.*

*Influx:* P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Encroachment:* P. ἐπεργασία, ἡ.

**Insalubrious** **adj.**

P. and V. νοσώδης.

**Insane** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφρων, ἀπόπληκτος, ἔμπληκτος, μανιώδης, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, παραπλήξ, μανικός, V. λυσσώδης, μαργῶν, μαργός (Plat. also but rare P.), ἐπιβρόντητος, ἐμμανής (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. παραπεπληγμένος ; see *mad.*

*Out of one's senses:* V. παράκοπος φρενῶν.

**Insanely** **adv.**

P. μανικῶς.

*Foolishly:* P. and V. ἀφρόνως.

**Insanity** **subs.**

P. and V. μανία, ἡ, τὸ μανιῶδες, λύσσα, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. λυσσήματα, τά, μαργότης, ἡ ; see *madness.*

**Insatiable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπληστος.

*Insatiable thirst:* P. δίψα ἄπαυστος, ἡ.

**Insatiably** **adv.**

P. ἀπλήστως.

**Insatiability** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπληστία, ἡ.

**Insatiate** **adj.**

See *insatiable.*

**Inscribe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐγγράφειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιγράφειν, P. ἀναγράφειν ; see *write.*

*Inscribe instead:* P. ἀντεπιγράφειν (acc.).

*Inscribe on* (*the mind*): V. ἐγγράφεσθαι (τί τινι).

*Know this and inscribe it on your mind:* V. ταῦτʼ ἐπίστω καὶ γράφου φρενῶν ἔσω (Soph., *Phil.* 1325).

*Inscribe geometrically* (*one figure in another*): P. ἐντείνειν (τι εἴς τι).

**Inscription** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπίγραμμα, τό, γραφή, ἡ, P. ἐπιγραφή, ἡ.

**Inscrutability** **subs.**

P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.

**Inscrutable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος, V. δύσκριτος, δυσμαθής, δυστέκμαρτος, ἄσκοπος, δυσεύρετος, ἀξύμβλητος.

**Inscrutably** **adv.**

P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως.

**Insect** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ζῷον, τό.

*Creeping thing:* P. and V. ἑρπετόν, τό (Xen. also Ar.).

*Creature that stings:* Ar. δάκετον, τό.

*Insects that destroy fruit:* Ar. κνῖπες, οἱ, ψῆνες, οἱ.

**Insecure** **adj.**

P. and V. σφαλερός, P. ἐπικίνδυνος, ἐπισφαλής.

**Insecurely** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.

**Insecurity** **subs.**

*Danger:* P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ.

**Insensate** **adj.**

P. and V. μανιώδης, Ar. and P. μανικός ; see *mad.*

**Insensately** **adv.**

P. μανικῶς ; see *madly.*

**Insensibility** **subs.**

P. ἀναισθησία, ἡ, τὸ ἀναίσθητον, ἀναλγησία, ἡ.

*Inconsiderateness:* P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ.

*Numbness:* Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἡ.

**Insensible** **adj.**

*Devoid of feeling:* P. ἀναίσθητος.

*Insensible to:* P. ἀναίσθητος (gen.).

*Wanting in intelligence:* P. ἀναίσθητος ; see *stupid.*

*Gradual:* P. and V. βραχύς.

*Unnoticed:* P. and V. λαθραῖος.

*With one's feelings dulled:* P. and V. ἀμβλύς, P. ἀνάλγητος.

*Become insensible, faint,* v.: P. λιποψυχεῖν, V. προλείπειν, ἀποπλήσσεσθαι ; see *faint.*

*Grow numb:* P. ναρκᾶν.

**Insensibly** **adv.**

*Gradually:* Ar. and P. κατὰ μικρόν, P. κατʼ ὀλίγον, κατὰ βραχύ.

*Imperceptibly:* P. and V. λάθρα.

*Do a thing insensibly:* P. and V. λανθάνειν τι ποιῶν.

**Inseparable** **adj.**

P. ἀχώριστος.

Met., *of friendship, etc.*: use P. and V. βέβαιος.

*Be inseparable from* (met., *follow upon*): P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.).

**Inseparably** **adv.**

*Indissolubly:* P. ἀλύτως, V. δυσεκλύτως.

**Insert** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐντιθέναι, εἰστιθέναι, ἐμβάλλειν, ἐπεμβάλλειν, εἰσβάλλειν, Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν.

**Insertion** **subs.**

P. ἐμβολή, ἡ, παρεμβολή, ἡ.

**Inside** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐντός, εἴσω, ἔσω.

*In the house:* P. and V. ἔνδον, οἴκοι.

*From within:* P. and V. ἔσωθεν, ἔνδοθεν.

**Inside** **prep.**

P. and V. εἴσω (gen.), ἐντός (gen.), ἔσω (gen.); see *within.*

**Inside** **adj.**

P. and V. ὁ ἐντός, ὁ εἴσω, ὁ ἔσω.

**Inside** **subs.**

P. τὰ ἐντός ; see *entrails.*

**Insidious** **adj.**

*Secret, imperceptible:* P. and V. λαθραῖος.

*Crafty:* Ar. and V. δόλιος.

*Treacherous:* P. ἐπίβουλος, V. μηχανορράφος.

*Unsound:* P. and V. ὕπουλος, σαθρός.

**Insidiously** **adv.**

*Imperceptibly:* P. and V. λαθρά.

*Craftily:* Ar. and V. δόλῳ, V. σὺν δόλῳ, ἐν δόλῳ.

*Enter insidiously* (*of diseases, etc.*): P. and V. ὑπορρεῖν.

*Treacherously:* P. ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς.

**Insight** **subs.**

P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, σύνεσις, ἡ, νοῦς, ὁ, φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Foresight:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

*Have insight into,* v.: P. διορᾶν (acc.); see *understand.*

*Insight into,* subs.: P. and V. αἴσθησις, ἡ (gen.), P. φρόνησις, ἡ (gen.), V. αἴσθημα, τό (gen.).

**Insignia** **subs.**

*Adornment:* P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ.

*Device:* Ar. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό, ἐπίσημα, τό.

**Insignificance** **subs.**

P. βραχύτης,

**Insignificant** **adj.**

P. οὐδένος ἄξιος, ὀλίγου ἄξιος, P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, λεπτός, ὀλίγος, ἀσθενής, βραχύς, Ar. and V. βαιός.

**Insincere** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπιστος.

*Deceitful:* P. ἀπατηλός, Ar. and V. δόλιος.

*Unsound, not genuine:* P. and V. ὕπουλος, σαθρός.

*Counterfeit:* P. and V. κίβδηλος, Ar. and P. παράσημος.

**Insincerely** **adv.**

Ar. and V. δόλῳ, V. σὺν δόλῳ, ἐν δόλῳ, P. ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς.

**Insincerity** **subs.**

*Faithlessness:* P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

*Craft:* P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, δόλος, ὁ (rare P.), ἀπάτη, ἡ.

**Insinuate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν.

*Hint:* P. ὑπαινίσσεσθαι, παραδηλοῦν.

*Insinuate oneself into:* Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (εἰς. acc. or absol.). P. παραδύεσθαι (εἰς, acc.), P. and V. ὑπορρεῖν (πρός, acc., V. dat. alone).

*Insinuate oneself into a person's favour:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν (τινα). ὑπέρχεσθαί (τινα); see *fawn on.*

**Insinuating** **adj.**

P. θωπευτικός, Ar. θωπικός ; see *flattering.*

**Insinuation** **subs.**

*Hint, implication:* P. and V. αἴνιγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (rare P.); see *hint, accusation.*

*Make insinuations,* v.: see *insinuate.*

*Make insinuations against:* see *accuse.*

**Insipid** **adj.**

P. ἕωλος, Ar. and P. ψυχρός.

**Insipidly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ψυχρῶς.

**Insist** **v. intrans.**

P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι διισχυρίζεσθαι, διαμάχεσθαι.

*Insist on, lay stress on:* Ar. and P. ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι περί (gen.).

*Demand* (with infin. following): P. and V. ἀξιοῦν, δικαιοῦν ; see *demand.*

**Insistence** **subs.**

*Importunity:* use P. and V. τὸ λιπαρές.

**Insistent** **adj.**

P. and V. λιπαρής, ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός.

**Insistently** **adv.**

P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.).

**Insnare** **v. trans.**

See *snare, deceive.*

**Insobriety** **subs.**

P. and V. μέθη, ἡ.

**Insolence** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ἀναίδεια, ἡ, θράσος, τό, Ar. and P. ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἡ, ἀσέλγεια, ἡ, V. τὸ ἀναίσχυντος, χλιδή, ἡ.

**Insolent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος, ὑβριστής (with masc. subs.). θρασύς, P. ὑβριστικός, ἀσελγής, Ar. and P. νεανικός, V. πάντολμος, παντότολμος, ὑπέρκοπος.

**Insolently** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, P. ἀναισχύντως, ὑβριστικῶς, Ar. and P. ἀσελγῶς.

*Act insolently:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν, ἐξυβρίζειν, P. ἐπηρεάζειν, ἀσελγαίνειν.

**Insoluble** **adj.**

*Not to be dissolved:* P. ἄτηκτος.

*Not to be discovered:* Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος, V. δυσμαθής, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυσεύρετος, ἄσκοπος.

**Insolvent** **adj.**

See *bankrupt.*

**Inspect** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, σκοπεῖν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἐφορᾶν ; see also *examine.*

*Inspect a person's accounts:* P. εὐθύνειν (τινά).

*Inspect* (*troops, etc.*): P. and V. ἐξετάζειν.

**Inspection** **subs.**

P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ, ἐπίσκεψις, ἡ, P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ.

*Inspection of troops:* P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ.

*Hold an inspection:* P. ἐξέτασιν ποιεῖσθαι.

*Speeches about to be delivered were first submitted to their inspection:* P. τὰ ῥηθησόμενα πρότερον αὐτοῖς προὐσκέπτετο (Thuc. 8, 66).

*Send a committee of inspection:* P. κατασκόπους τινὰς πέμπειν (Thuc. 4, 27).

*Inspection of accounts:* Ar. and P. εὔθυνα, ἡ, or pl.

**Inspector** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ, ἐπόπτης,

*Examiner:* P. δοκιμαστής, ὁ.

**lnspiration** **subs.**

P. ἐπίπνοια, ἡ, θεία ὁρμή, ἡ, ἐνθουσιασμός, ὁ, V. τὸ βακχεύσίμον, τοὐκ θεοῦ παρόν (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 1540).

**Inspire** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκβακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχεύειν.

*Inspire hopes:* P. παριστάναι ἐλπίδας.

*Inspire fear:* P. and V. φόβον παρέχειν.

*Engender:* P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι), ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), ἐντιθέναι (τί τινι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι), ἐνεργάζεσθαι (τί τινι), V. ἐνιέναι (τι), ἐνορνύναι (τί τινι).

*Arouse, kindle:* P. and V. ἐπαίρειν, ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, κινεῖν, V. ἐξάγειν, ὀρνύναι, Ar. and V. ζωπυρεῖν.

*Be inspired:* P. and V. ἐνθουσιᾶν, βακχεύειν (Plat.).

*Be inspired by* (*a god, etc.*): P. and V. κατέχεσθαι, ἐκ (gen.).

**Inspired** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔνθεος (Plat.), P. ἐπίπνους (Plat.).

*Inspired to madness by the breath of the god:* V. θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐμμανής.

*Inspired by Phœbus* (*of a woman*): V. φοιβάς.

**Inspirit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, παρακαλεῖν, Ar. and P. παραμυθεῖσθαι, P. ἐπιρρυννύναι, παραθαρσύνειν.

**Instability** **subs.**

P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

**Instal** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἱδρύειν, καθίζειν.

**Instalment** **subs.**

*Pay by instalments:* P. ταξάμενος ἀποδιδόναι (Thuc. 3, 70) or κατὰ χρόνους ταξάμενος ἀποδιδόναι (Thuc. 1, 117).

**Instance** **subs.**

*Example:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό, δεῖγμα, τό.

*For instance:* Ar. and P. αὐτίκα.

*In the first instance:* P. and V. πρῶτον μὲν.

*Prove by many instances:* P. πολλαχόθεν δεικνύναι.

**Instance** **v. trans.**

*Bring forward:* P. and V. παρέχειν (or mid.), ἐπάγειν, εἰσφέρειν, προσφέρειν, P. προφέρειν.

*Prove:* P. τεκμηριοῦν.

**Instant** **adj.**

*Importunate:* P. and V. λιπαρής, ὀχληρός, Ar. γλισχρός.

*Be instant, vehement,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐγκεῖσθαι.

*Immediate:* use P. and V. ὁ αὐτίκα, ὁ παραυτίκα, P. ὁ παραχρῆμα.

**Instant** **subs.**

*In an instant:* Ar. and P. ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνου.

**Instantaneous** **adj.**

P. and V. τάχιστος.

**Instantaneously** **adv.**

See *instantly.*

**Instantly** **adv.**

*Importunately:* P. λιπαρῶς ; see *importunately.*

*Immediately:* P. and V. αὐτίκα, παραυτίκα, αὐτόθεν, εὐθύς, εὐθέως, Ar. and P. παραχρῆμα, V. ἄφαρ (rare).

*Quickly:* P. and V. τάχα, ὡς τάχιστα; see *quickly.*

**Instate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἱδρύειν, καθίζειν ; see *settle.*

**Instead** **adv.**

*Instead of this:* use P. and V. ἀντὶ τούτων, ἀντὶ τῶνδε.

**Instead of** **prep.**

P. and V. ἀντί (gen.), sometimes P. and V. ἐκ.

*Blind instead of seeing:* V. τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 454).

*A rich man instead of a beggar:* P. πλούσιος ἐκ πτωχοῦ (Dem. 270).

*In compounds:* ἀντι; *e. g., give instead:* P. and V. ἀντιδιδόναι.

**Instigate** **v. trans.**

*Urge on:* P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ὁρμᾶν, ἐξορμᾶν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐπαίρειν, P. κατεπείγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ὀρνύναι.

*Initiate:* Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

*Devise:* P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *devise.*

*Persuade:* see *persuade.*

**Instigation** **subs.**

*Encouragement:* P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ, διακελευσμός, ὁ, V. παρακέλευσμα, τό.

*At this man's instigation:* P. κατὰ τὴν ὑφήγησιν τὴν τούτου (Dem. 277).

*Initiation:* P. εἰσήγησις, ἡ.

**Instigator** **subs.**

P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ, P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ.

**Instil** **v. trans.**

*Pour in:* Ar. and P. ἐπιχεῖν, P. and V. ἐγχεῖν.

Met., *inculcate:* P. and V. ἐμβάλλειν, ἐντιθέναι, P. ἐμποιεῖν ; see *engender.*

**Instinct** **subs.**

Use P. and V. φύσις, ἡ.

*By the power of instinct, with a minimum of training he showed himself supreme in extemporising ways and means:* P. φύσεως μὲν δυνάμει, μελέτης δε βραχύτητι κράτιστος δὴ οὗτος αὐτοσχεδιάζειν τὰ δέοντα ἐγένετο (Thuc. 1, 138).

*Instinct with, possessed with,* adj.: P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

*Full of:* P. and V. μεστός (gen.); see *full.*

**Instinctive** **adj.**

*Not reasoned:* P. ἄλογος.

*Spontaneous:* P. and V. αὐτόματος.

*Innate:* P. and V. σύμφυτος, ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. συγγενής, ἐγγενής, σύγγονος.

**Instinctively** **adv.**

*Spontaneously:* P. ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου.

*By nature:* P. and V. φύσει.

*Divine instinctively,* v. trans.: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι (acc.).

**Institute** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἱστάναι, καθιστάναι, προτιθέναι, (or mid.), ποιεῖν, ἱδρύειν, Ar. and P. καταδεικνύναι, V. κτίζειν.

**Institution** **subs.**

*Establishment:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Practice:* P. ἐπιτήδευμα, τό.

*Institutions, customs:* P. and V. τὰ νόμιμα, τὰ καθεστῶτα, Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *custom.*

*Hereditary institutions:* Ar. and P. τὰ πάτρια.

**Instruct** **v. trans.**

P. and V. διδάσκειν, ἐκδιδάσκειν, παιδεύειν, ἐκπαιδεύειν (Plat.), V. φρενοῦν.

*Instruct* (*a person to do a thing*): see *command.*

*Instruct in:* P. and V. διδάσκειν (τινά τι), ἐκδιδάσκειν (τινά τι), P. παιδεύειν (τινά τινι or τινὰ ἔν τινι).

*Dionysus instructed us herein:* V. Διόνυσος ἡμᾶς ἐξεμούσωσεν τάδε (Eur., *Bacch.* 825).

*Have* (*a person*) *instructed:* P. and V. διδάσκεσθαι (acc.), P. παιδεύεσθαι (acc.), V. ἐκδιδάσκεσθαι (acc.).

**Instruction** **subs.**

P. διδασκαλία, ἡ, διδαχή, ἡ, Ar. and P. παίδευσις, ἡ, V. δίδαξις, ἡ.

*Learning:* P. and V. μάθησις, ἡ.

*Instructions, orders:* P. πρόρρησις ; see *order.*

*Give instructions to,* v.: P. and V. προστάσσειν (dat.); see *order.*

**Instructive** **adj.**

*It is instructive to:* use P. and V. ἄξιόν (ἐστι).

**Instructor** **subs.**

P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ὁ, P. παιδευτής, ὁ.

**Instructress** **subs.**

P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ἡ.

**Instrument** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄργανον, τό.

*Tool:* P. ἐργαλεῖον, τό, σιδήριον, τό ; see *tool.*

Met., of a person, *hireling:* use adj., Ar. and P. μισθωτός, ὁ.

*Slave:* P. and V. δοῦλος, ὁ.

*Musical instrument:* P. and V. ὄργανον, τό (Eur., *Rhes.* 922).

**Instrumental** **adj.**

*Helping towards a result:* P. and V. συναίτιος (gen.), μεταίτιος (gen.) (Plat.).

*Causing a result:* P. and V. αἴτιος (gen.).

*Be instrumental in, contribute towards:* P. and V. συμβάλλεσθαι (εἰς, acc., V. gen.), P. συνεπιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), συλλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), V. συνάπτεσθαι (gen.).

*Bring it about that:* P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως (fut. indic. or aor. subj.).

**Instrumentality** **subs.**

*Agency:* V. συναλλαγή, ἡ.

*Through the instrumentality of:* P. and V. διά (acc.), Ar. and V. ἕκατι (gen.).

**Insubordinate** **adj.**

P. ἀπειθής, δυσπειθής, V. ὁ μὴ πειθάνωρ (Æsch., *Ag.* 1639).

*Be insubordinate,* v.; P. and V. ἀκοσμεῖν.

*Disorderly:* P. ἄτακτος.

**Insubordination** **subs.**

*Disobedience:* P. ἀνηκουστία, ἡ (Plat.), V. τὸ μὴ κλύειν.

*Disorderliness:* P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ.

**Insufferable** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχετός (rare P.), οὐ φορητός, V. οὐχ ὑποστατός. οὐχ ὁμιλητός (Æsch., *Theb.* 189), δύσοιστος, δύσφορος, ἄτλητος, ἄφερτος, P. ἀφόρητος, Ar. and V. οὐ τλητός.

*Grievous:* P. and V. βαρύς, λυπηρός.

**Insufferably** **adv.**

P. οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς (Xen.).

*Grievously:* P. and V. λυπηρῶς.

**Insufficiency** **subs.**

*Want:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, σπάνις, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ ; see *want.*

**Insufficient** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐνδεής. οὐχ ἱκανός.

**Insufficiently** **adv.**

P. ἐνδεῶς, οὐχ ἱκανῶς.

**Insular** **adj.**

P. and V. νησιωτικός, V. νησιώτης (with masc. subs.), νησιῶτις (with fem. subs.), νησαῖος.

Met., *unsociable:* P. ἀνομίλητος, δυσκοινώνητος ; see *unsociable.*

**Insult** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑβρίζειν (acc., or εἰς, acc.), ἐφυβρίζειν (acc., dat., or εἰς, acc.) (rare P.), προπηλακίζειν, P. ἐπηρεάζειν (dat.). Ar. and V. καθυβρίζειν (acc. or gen.).

*Abuse:* P. and V. κακῶς λέγειν, ὀνειδίζειν (dat.), λοιδορεῖν (or mid. with dat.); see *abuse.*

*Be insulted, abused:* P. and V. κακῶς ἀκούειν, V. κακῶς κλύειν.

*Mock at:* P. and V. ἐπεγγελᾶν (dat.); see *mock.*

*Insult besides:* P. προσυβρίζειν (acc.).

*Be insulted in return:* V. ἀνθυβρίζεσθαι.

**Insult** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, P. προπηλακισμός, ὁ, ἐπήρεια, ἡ ; see *abuse.*

**Insulter** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑβριστής, ὁ.

**Insulting** **adj.**

P. ὑβριστικός, P. and V. ὑβριστής (with masc. subs.); see also *abusive.*

**Insultingly** **adv.**

P. ὑβριστικῶς, προπηλακιστικῶς ; see *abusively.*

**Insuperable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Unconquerable:* P. and V. δύσμαχος (Plat.), ἀνίκητος, V. δυσπάλαιστος, Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.); see *unconquerable.*

**Insupportable** **adj.**

See *insufferable.*

**Insupportably** **adv.**

See *insufferably.*

**Insurance** **subs.**

See *safety, guarantee.*

**Insure** **v. trans.**

*Guarantee:* Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι.

*Give security:* P. and V. πίστιν διδόναι, πιστὰ διδόναι,

*Provide:* P. and V. παρέχειν.

*Make certain:* P. βεβαιοῦν.

*Save:* see *save.*

**Insurgents** **subs.**

P. οἱ ἀποστάντες.

**Insurmountable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

**Insurrection** **subs.**

P. and V. στάσις, ἡ. ἐπανάστασις, ἡ, P. ἀπόστασις, ἡ.

**Intact** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀθῷος, ἀκέραιος, ἀκήρατος, ἀκραιφνής.

*Give up* (*a town*) *intact:* P. (πόλιν) ὀρθὴν παραδιδόναι (Thuc. 5. 42).

**Intangible** **adj.**

P. ἀναφής.

**Integral** **adj.**

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος ; see also *complete.*

**Integrity** **subs.**

*Honesty:* P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ.

*Safety:* P. and V. σωτηρία, ἡ.

*Autonomy:* P. αὐτονομία, ἡ.

**Intellect** **subs.**

*Mind, thinking principle:* P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ ; see *intelligence.*

**Intellectual** **adj.**

*Mental* (*as opposed to visible*): P. νοητός.

*Scholarly:* P. and V. μουσικός.

**Intelligence** **subs.**

*Mind:* P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ, γνώμη, ἡ, Ar. and V. φρὴν, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ.

*Wisdom: B.* *and* V. σοφία, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Shrewdness:* P. and V. σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ συνετόν.

*Information, news:* P. and V. πύστις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθώ, ἡ ; see *news.*

*Knowledge:* P. and V. μάθησις.

*Quickness in learning:* P. εὐμάθεια, ἡ.

**Intelligent** **adj.**

*Quick at learning:* P. εὐμαθής.

*Wise, clever:* P. and V. σοφός, συνετός, ἔννους, ἔμφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

*Of things:* Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

**Intelligently** **adv.**

Ar. and P. φρονίμως, P. εὐμαθῶς.

**Intelligibility** **subs.**

P. σαφήνεια, ἡ (Plat.).

**Intelligible** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐμαθής (Xen.), σαφής. V. συνετός, εὐσύμβολος, εὐσύμβλητος, σαφηνής, εὔσημος ; see *clear.*

**Intelligibly** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, γνωρίμως, V. σαφηνῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Intemperance** **subs.**

P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκράτεια, ἡ.

*Drunkenness:* P. and V. μέθη, ἡ.

*Insolence:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Intemperate** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκόλαστος, ἄκρατος, Ar. and P. ἀκρατής, P. ἄμετρος.

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός, P. ὑπέρμετρος.

**Intemperately** **adv.**

P. ἀκρατῶς, ἀκολάστως.

*Excessively:* P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. ὑπερμέτρως (Eur., *Frag.*); see *excessively.*

**Intend** **v. trans. or** **absol.**

*With* infin.: P. and V. βουλεύειν, νοεῖν ἐννοεῖν, Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι, ἐπινοεῖν.

*Be about to:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

*Intend to do:* Ar. and V. δρασείειν (acc.), V. ἐργασείειν (acc.).

**Intense** **adj.**

P. and V. σύντονος, ἔντονος, P. ἰσχυρός.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός ; see also *eager.*

**Intensely** **adv.**

P. συντόνως, ἐντόνως, ἰσχυρῶς.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, μάλα; see *exceedingly.*

**Intensity** **subs.**

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

**Intent** **adj.**

P. σύντονος.

**Intent** **subs.**

See *intention.*

*To all intents and purposes:* P. ὡς ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν.

**Intention** **subs.**

P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, βούλευμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, ἐπίνοια, ἡ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, V. φρόνησις ; see *meaning.*

*Wish:* P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ, P. βούλημα, τό.

**Intentional** **adj.**

P. and V. ἑκούσιος.

**Intentionally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἑκουσίως, ἐκ προνοίας (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 598), P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς, V. ἐξ ἑκουσίας ; see *deliberately.*

Or use adj., P. and V. ἑκών ; *e. g., kill a person intentionally:* P. and V. ἑκὼν ἀποκτείνειν (τινά).

**Intentioned** **adj.**

*Well intentioned:* P. and V. εὔνους, φίλιος ; see *friendly.*

**Intently** **adv.**

P. συντόνως.

**Intent on** **adj.**

P. ὅλος πρός (dat.), V. ἀνειμένος, εἰς (acc.).

*Be intent on:* P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Eager for:* V. λελιμμένος (gen.), μαιμῶν (gen.).

*Be eager to:* P. and V. σπεύδειν (infin.), σπουδάζειν (infin.), προθυμεῖσθαι (infin.), ὁρμᾶσθαι (infin.), V. μαίεσθαι (infin.). ἐκπροθυμεῖσθαι (infin.).

**Inter** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θάπτειν, γῇ κρύπτειν (Thuc. 2, 34), P. κατα θάπτειν, Ar. and V. τυμβεύειν ; see *bury.*

**Intercalary** **adj.**

P. ἐμβόλιμος (Hdt.).

**Intercalate** **v. trans.**

P. ἐπεμβάλλειν (Hdt.), ἐπάγειν (Hdt.); see *insert.*

**Intercede** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. παραιτεῖσθαι.

*Intercede with:* P. and V. παραιτεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Intercede for:* P. and V. ἐξαιτεῖσθαι (acc., or V. also ὑπέρ, gen.).

*Beg off:* P. and V. παραιτεῖσθαι (acc.).

**Intercept** **v. trans.**

P. ἀπολαμβάνειν, διαλαμβάνειν, Ar. and P. περιλαμβάνειν.

*Wishing to have a chance of intercepting their passage:* P. αὐτοὺς βουλόμενοι ἀποκλῄσεσθαι τῆς διαβάσεως (Thuc. 6, 101).

**Intercepting wall** **subs.**

P. ὑποτείχισμα, τό, παρατείχισμα, τό.

*Build an intercepting wall,* v.: P. ὑποτειχίζειν (absol.).

**Intercession** **subs.**

P. παραίτησις, ἡ ; see *prayer.*

*Arbitration:* Ar. and P. δίαιτα, ἡ, *V* βραβεία, ἡ.

**Intercessor** **subs.**

*Arbitrator:* P. διαιτητής, ὁ, P. and V. βραβεύς, ὁ, διαλλακτής, ὁ, V. διαλλακτήρ, ὁ.

**Intercessory** **adj.**

*Supplicatory:* V. ἱκέσιος, ἱκτήριος ; see *suppliant.*

**Interchange** **subs.**

P. and V. παραλλαγή, ἡ, V. διαλλαγή, ἡ, P. μεταλλαγή, ἡ ; see *exchange.*

**Interchange** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀνταλλάσσειν (or mid.), μεταλλάσσειν ; see *exchange.*

**Intercommunication** **subs.**

See *intercourse.*

*Intercommunication by sea became easier:* P. πλωιμώτερα ἐγένετο παρʼ ἀλλήλους (Thuc. *1, 8*).

**Intercommunion** **subs.**

P. ἐπιμιξία, ἡ, κοινωνήματα, τά *,* see *intercourse.*

**Intercommunity** **subs.**

P. and V. κοινωνία, ἡ.

**Intercourse** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁμιλία, ἡ, κοινωνία, ἡ, συνουσία, ἡ, P. ἐπιμιξία, ἡ, κοινωνήματα, τά, V. συναλλαγαί, αἱ.

*Want of mutual intercourse:* P. ἀμιξία ἀλλήλων (Thuc. *1, 3*).

*I bear with me a curse that bars all friendly intercourse:* V. οὐ γὰρ ἄτας εὐπροσηγόρους φέρω (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1284).

*Friendship:* P. and V. φιλία, ἡ, ὁμιλία, ἡ, P. χρεία, ἡ, συνήθεια, ἡ.

*Have intercourse with,* v.: P. and V. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.), προσομιλεῖν (dat.), κοινωνεῖν (dat.), κοινοῦσθαι (dat.), συναλλάσσειν (dat.), συνέρχεσθαι (dat.), συνεῖναι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.), πλησιάζειν (dat.) (Dem. 925), συμμίγνυσθαι (*pass*) (dat.), P. ἐπιμιγνύναι (or pass.) (dat.), ἐπιμίσγειν (absol.), Ar. and P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.).

**Interdict** **subs.**

*Prohibition:* P. ἀπόρρησις, ἡ.

*Curse:* P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ.

*Put urder an interdict, curse:* Ar. and P. καταρᾶσθαι (dat.), P. and V. ἐπαρᾶσθαι (dat.); see *curse.*

**Interdict** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀπαγορεύειν, P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, οὐκ ἐᾶν ; see *forbid.*

**Interdicted** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀπόρρητος.

**Interest** **subs.**

*Benefit, gain:* P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό.

*Advantage:* P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἡ, Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό, V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ.

*One's interests:* P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὰ συμφέροντα.

*The public interests:* P. τὸ πᾶσι συμφέρον, P. and V. τὸ κοινόν.

*Private interests:* P. and V. τὰ ἴδια, τὰ οἰκεῖα.

*He has some private interests to serve:* P. ἰδίᾳ τι αὐτῷ διαφέρει (Thuc. 3, 42).

*Her interests are committed to her parents and friends:* V. τῇ δʼ ἐν γονεῦσι καὶ φίλοις τὰ πράγματα (Eur., *And.* 676).

*You will best consult your own interests:* P. τὰ ἄριστα βουλεύσεσθε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς (Thuc. 1, 43).

*He said that it was not words that confirmed friendship, but community of interests:* P. οὐ τὰ ῥήματα οἰκειότητας ἔφη βεβαιοῦν ἀλλὰ τὸ ταὐτὰ συμφέρειν (Dem. 237).

*Attention to your interests:* P. ἐπιμέλεια τῶν ὑμετέρων πραγμάτων (Andoc. 2I).

*Providing only for their own interests:* P. τὸ ἐφʼ ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορωμένοι (Thuc. 1. 17).

*Considering only his own interest:* P. τὸ ἑαυτοῦ μόνον σκοπῶν (Thuc. 6, 12).

*In the interest of:* P. and V. πρός (gen.), ὑπέρ (gen.) (Dem. 1232); see *favour.*

*For the good of:* P. ἐπʼ ἀγαθῷ (gen.).

*Against the interests of:* P. and V. κατά (gen.) (Dem. 1232).

*Material interests,* subs.: P. and V. χρήματα, τά; see *property.*

*Influence:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ.

*Be promoted by interest:* P. ἀπὸ μέρους προτιμᾶσθαι (Thuc. 2, 37).

*Good will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ.

*Zeal, exertion:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ.

*Care:* P. and V. φροντίς, ἡ.

*Take an interest in,* v.: P. and V. φροντίζειν (gen.). σπουδάζειν περί (gen.).

*I take no interest in:* P. and V. οὔ μοι μέλει (gen.).

*Meletus has never taken any interest in these things, either little or great:* P. Μελήτῳ τούτων οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν πώποτε ἐμέλησεν (Plat., *A*p. 26B).

*What interest have you in?* P. and V. τί σοι μέτεστι; (gen.).

*Power of pleasure,* subs.: P. and V. τέρψις, ἡ.

*With view rather to stimulate the interest than tell the truth:* P. ἐπὶ τὸ προσαγωγότερον τῇ ἀκροάσει ἢ ἀληθέστερον (Thuc. *1, 2l*).

*Interest on money:* Ar. and P. τόκος, ὁ, or pl.

*At high interest:* P. ἐπὶ μεγάλοις τόκοις.

*Compound interest:* P. τόκοι ἐπίτοκοι, οἱ.

*Bring in no interest,* v.: P. ἀργεῖν.

*Bringing in interest,* adj.: P. ἐνεργός.

*Bringing in no interest:* P. ἀργός.

**Interest** **v. trans.**

*Please, delight:* P. and V. τέρπειν, ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.).

*Be interested:* P. and V. ἡδέως ἀκούειν.

*Hear with pleasure, interest oneself in:* use P. and V. σπουδάζειν περί (gen.).

**Interested** **adj.**

*Biassed:* P. οὐ κοινός ; see *biassed.*

*From interested motives:* P. and V. ἐπὶ κέρδεσι.

*Partly responsible:* P. and V. συναίτιος, μεταίτιος (gen.).

**Interesting** **adj.**

*Attractive:* P. προσαγωγός, ἐπαγωγός ; see *attractive.*

*Worth hearing:* P. ἄξιος ἀκούειν, ἄξιος ἀκοῆς.

*Worth seeing:* P. ἀξιοθέατος (Xen.).

*Noteworthy:* P. ἀξιόλογος.

**Interfere** **v. intrans.**

*Meddle:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγμονεῖν.

*Inlerfere with, meddle with:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), κινεῖν (acc.).

*Oppose:* P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.) , ἀνθίστασθαι (dat.).

*Be an obstacle to:* P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*They feared that winter might interfere with their blockade:* P. ἐδεδοίκεσαν μὴ σφῶν χειμὼν τὴν φυλακὴν ἐπιλάβοι (Thuc. 4, 27).

**Interference** **subs.**

*Meddling:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη.

*Opposition:* P. ἐναντίωμα, τό.

**Interfering** **adj.**

*Meddling:* Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων.

*Be interfering,* v.: Ar. and P. πολυπραγμονεῖν, V. περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν τι πλέον (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. πράσσειν πολλά.

**Interim** **adj.**

Use P. ὁ διὰ μέσου.

*In the interim:* P. and V. τέως ; see *meanwhile.*

**Interior** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ὁ ἔσω, ὁ εἴσω, ὁ ἐντός.

**Interior** **subs.**

*Interior of a country:* P. μεσογεία, ἡ.

*In the interior:* use adv., P. ἄνω; see *inland.*

**Interject** **v. trans. and absol.**

*Interject* (*in conversation*): P. ὑπολαμβάνειν.

**Interlace** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συμπλέκειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. συμπλέκεσθαι.

**Interlard** **v. trans.**

*Variegate:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

**Interloper** **subs.**

See *alien.*

*Enter as an interloper:* Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (εἰς, acc.).

**Interlude** **subs.**

See *interval, intermission.*

**Intermarriage** **subs.**

P. ἐπιγαμία, ἡ.

*They had gone to war with the people of Selinus about certain rights of intermarriage:* P. τοῖς Σελινουντίοις εἰς πόλεμον καθέστασαν περὶ γαμικῶν τινῶν (Thuc. *6, 6*).

**Intermeddle** **v. intrans.**

See *meddle.*

**Intermediary** **subs.**

P. διάγγελος, ὁ ; see *arbitrator.*

**Intermediate** **adj.**

P. and V. μέσος, ὁ μεταξύ, ὁ ἐν μέσῳ, P. ὁ διὰ μέσου.

*Intermediate point:* V. μεταίχμιον, τό.

*Grown men and women and intermediate age:* V. ἀνὴρ γυνή τε χὤτι τῶν μεταίχμιον (Æsch., *Theb.* 197).

**Intermediately** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ.

**Interment** **subs.**

P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, ταφή, ἡ, P. θῆκαι, αἱ (Thuc. 2, 52), V. κατασκαφαί, αἱ; see *burial.*

*Carrying out for burial:* P. and V. ἐκφορά, ἡ.

**Interminable** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, P. and V. ἄπειρος, V. ἀτέρμων.

*Continuous:* P. συνεχής, ἐνδελεχής.

*Incessant:* V. διατελής.

*Eternal:* P. αἰώνιος, ἀΐδιος.

**Interminably** **adv.**

*Continuously:* Ar. and P. συνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διανεκῶς (Æsch., *Ag.* 319).

**Intermingle** **v. trans. and intrans.**

See *intermix.*

**Intermission** **subs.**

P. and V. παῦλα, ἡ, ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, διάλυσις, ἡ, P. ἀνάπαυσις, ἡ.

*Abatement:* P. λώφησις, ἡ.

**Intermit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναπαύειν, ἀνιέναι.

**Intermittent** **adj.**

*Occasional:* P. and V. σπάνιος.

*Chronic, recurring annually:* Ar. and P. ἐπέτειος.

**Intermittently** **adv.**

*Occasionally:* P. σπανίως.

*In a scattered way:* P. σποράδην.

**Intermix** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μιγνύναι, ἀναμιγνύναι, συμμιγνύναι, κεραννύναι, συγκεραννύναι, Ar. and P. ἀνακεραννύναι; see *mix.*

*Mix in:* P. ἐγκεραννύναι.

V. intrans. Use pass. of verbs given.

*Intermix with, have intercourse with:* P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι (dat.), P. ἐπιμιγνύναι (or pass.) (dat.), Ar. and P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.); see under *intercourse.*

**Intermixed** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς.

**Intermixture** **subs.**

P. and V. κρᾶσις, ἡ, σύγκρασις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. μῖξις, ἡ, σύμμιξις, ἡ.

**Internal** **adj.**

P. and V. ὁ ἐντός.

*Domestic:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμφυλος, ἐγγενής.

*Be a prey to internal disputes,* v.:Ar. and P. στασιάζειν.

*Internal disputes:* P. and V. στάσις, ἡ, P. στασιασμός, ὁ.

**Internally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐντός.

**International** **adj.**

Use P. and V. κοινός.

*International law:* P. ὁ κοινὸς ἁπάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμος (Dem. 639), V. ὁ Πανελλήνων νόμος (Eur., *Supp.* 526).

**Internecine** **adj.**

P. and V. οἰκεῖος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμφυλος, ἐγγενής.

**Interpellate** **v. trans.**

See *question.*

**Interpellation** **subs.**

See *question.*

**Interpolate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν.

*Interpolate* (*in writing*): P. παρεγγράφειν.

**Interpolation** **subs.**

P. παρεμβολή, ἡ.

**Interpose** **v. trans.**

*Slip in:* Ar. and P. παρεμβάλλειν.

*Put in front:* P. and V. προβάλλειν, Ar. and P. προὔχειν (Xen.).

*Arbitrate,* absol.: P. βραβεύειν, διαιτᾶν.

*In conversation:* P. ὑπολαμβάνειν.

*Nothing could have interposed to prevent our being at once engaged in hostilities against the Cardians and Cersobleptes:* P. οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μέσῳ πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς πρὸς Καρδιανοὺς ἤδη καὶ Κερσοβλέπτην (Dem. 682).

*Oppose:* P. and V. ἀνθίστασθαι ; *in words:* P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν ; see *oppose.*

**Interposition** **subs.**

*Arbitration:* Ar. and P. δίαιτα, ἡ.

*By the interposition of the gods:* P. and V. θείᾳ τύχῃ, V. ἐκ θείας τύχης, Ar. κατὰ θεῖον.

*Agency:* V. συναλλαγή, ἡ, or pl.

*Opposition:* P. ἐναντίωμα, το.

**Interpret** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἑρμηνεύειν.

*Interpret* (*dreams, etc.*): P. and V. κρίνειν (Plat., *Ion,* 539D) Ar. ὑποκρίνεσθαι.

*Interpret an oracle:* Ar. ἀναδιδάσκειν (*Eq.* 153).

*Explain:* P. and V. φαίνειν, συμβάλλειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, φράζειν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι, διειπεῖν (Plat.). V. ἐκφράζειν, σαφηνίζειν (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and P. διηγεῖσθαι.

*Take in any particular sense:* P. ὑπολαμβάνειν, ἐκλαμβάνειν ; see *construe.*

*Who is there to interpret the will of the god?* V. τίς προφητεύει θεοῦ; (Eur., *Ion,* 413).

**Interpretation** **subs.**

P. ἐξήγησις, ἡ, ἑρμηνεία, ἡ, V. ἑρμήνευμα, τό, or pl.

**Interpreter** **subs.**

P. and V. ἑρμηνεύς, ὁ, P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ.

*Interpreter of dreams:* V. κριτής, ὁ.

*Interpreter of divine will:* P. and V. προφήτης, ὁ.

**Interregnum** **subs.**

P. μεσοβασιλεία, ἡ (*late.*).

**Interrex** **subs.**

P. μεσοβασιλεύς, ὁ (late).

**Interrogate** **v. trans.**

*Cross examine:* P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν.

*Ask:* P. and V. ἐρωτᾶν, ἀνερωτᾶν, V. ἱστορεῖν, ἀνιστορεῖν ἐξιστορεῖν ; see *ask.*

**Interrogation** **subs.**

*Cross examination:* P. and V. ἔλεγχος, ὁ.

*Question:* P. ἐρώτημα, τό, ἐρώτησις, ἡ.

**Interrupt** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λύειν, Ar. and P. διαλύειν.

*Interrupt* (*in speaking*): P. ὑπολαμβάνειν, Ar. ὑποκρούειν.

*It often interrupted me in the middle of speaking:* P. πολλαχοῦ δή με ἐπέσχε λέγοντα μεταξύ (Plat., *A*p. 40B).

*Interrupt me in the middle if you like:* P. μεταξὺ ἐπιλαβοῦ ἂν βούλῃ (Plat., *Sym.* 214E).

*Hinder:* P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν ; see *prevent.*

*Put a stop to:* P. and V. παύειν ; see *end.*

**Interruption** **subs.**

P. and V. διάλυσις, ἡ.

*Noise, confusion:* P. and V. θόρυβος. ὁ.

*Hindrance:* P. κώλυμα, τό, ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό.

*Be an interruption to:* P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*Without interruption, continuously:* use adv., Ar. and P. συνεχῶς, P. ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διανεκῶς (Æsch., *Ag.* 319).

**Intersect** **v. trans.**

*Divide:* P. and V. διαλαμβάνειν.

**Intersecting** **adj.**

*At right angles:* P. ἐγκάρσιος.

*An intersecting wall,* subs.: P. ὑποτείχισμα.

*Build an intersecting wall,* v.: P. ὑποτειχίζειν (absol.).

**Intersperse** **v. trans.**

*Variegate:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

*Mix:* P. and V. μιγνύναι, συμμιγνύναι; see *mix.*

*Mix in:* P. ἐγκεραννύναι.

*Scatter:* see *scatter.*

**Interstice** **subs.**

*Hole:* Ar. and P. τρῆμα, τό.

*Interval:* P. διάλειμμα, τό.

**Intertwine** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν ; see *entwine.*

**Interval** **subs.**

P. διάλειμμα, τό, διάστημα, τό.

*Intervening space between two armies:* V. μεταίχμιον, τό, or pl.

*Rest, breathing space:* P. and V. παῦλα, ἡ, ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, ἀναπνοή, ἡ, P. ἀνάπαυσις, ἡ, V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ.

*Cessation:* P. and V. διάλυσις, ἡ.

*Stand at intervals,* v.: P. διαλείπειν, διίστασθαι.

*At intervals of* (for space or time): P. διά (gen.).

*At long intervals* (of space or time): P. διὰ πολλοῦ.

*At short intervals* (of space or time): P. διʼ ὀλίγου.

*After an interval* (of time): P. and V. διὰ χρόνου, P. χρόνου διελθόντος.

*After a long interval:* Ar. διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου.

*After an interval of two or three years:* P. διελθόντων ἐτῶν δύο καὶ τριῶν.

*After a moment's interval I go to law:* Ar. ἀκαρῆ διαλιπὼν δικάζομαι (*Nub.* 496).

*In the interval:* of time, P. ἐν τῷ μεταξύ; see *meantime*; of space, P. and V. μεταξύ, ἐν μέσῳ.

*There is no special season which he leaves as an interval:* P. οὐδʼ ἐστὶν ἐξαίρετος ὥρα τις *ἣ*ν διαλείπει (Dem. 124).

*They set out with a considerable interval between each man and his neighbour:* P. διέχοντες πολὺ ᾖσαν (Thuc. 3. 22).

*He placed the merchantmen at intervals of about two hundred feet from one another:* P. διαλιπούσας τὰς ὁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπʼ ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν (Thuc. 7, 38).

*At intervals of ten battlements there were large towers:* P. διὰ δέκα ἐπάλξεων πύργοι ἦσαν μεγάλοι (Thuc. 3, 21).

**Intervene** **v. intrans.**

*Lie between:* P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ εἶναι, μεταξὺ εἶναι.

*Before some disaster intervene and overwhelm us:* P. πρίν τι ἀνήκεστον διὰ μέσου γενόμενον ἡμᾶς καταλαβεῖν (Thuc. 4, 20).

*Elapse* (of time): P. διαγίγνεσθαι, ἐγγίγνεσθαι.

*Arbitrate:* P. βραβεύειν, διαιτᾶν.

*Oppose:* P. and V. ἀνθίστασθαι; see *oppose.*

*Oppose in words:* P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν.

*Be an obstacle:* P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι, ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι; see *prevent.*

**Intervening** **adj.**

P. and V. ὁ ἐν μέσῳ, ὁ μεταξύ, P. ὁ διὰ μέσου; see *intermediate.*

*Intervening space between two armies:* V. μεταίχμιον, τό, or pl.

**Intervention** **subs.**

*Agency:* V. συναλλαγή, ἡ, or pl.

*By divine intervention:* P. and V. θείᾳ τύχῃ.

*Arbitration:* Ar. and P. δίαιτα, ἡ.

*Opposition:* P. ἐναντίωμα, τό.

**Interview** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ, σύνοδος, ἡ.

*Have interview with:* see *interview,* v.

**Interview** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συμμιγνύναι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.), συνέρχεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. διαλέγεσθαι (dat.), P. κοινολογεῖσθαι (dat.), V. εἰς λόγους ἔρχεσθαι (dat.) (cf. Ar., *Nub.* 470), διὰ λόγων ἀφικνεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Interweave** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συμπλέκειν, ἐμπλέκειν.

**Intestate** **adj.**

P. ἀδιάθετος (late).

*If he had died intestate:* P. εἰ . . . μηδὲν ἐκεῖνος διαθέμενος ἐτελεύτησεν (*Isae.* 72).

**Intestine** **adj.**

*Civil, internecine:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος, V. ἐμφύλιος, ἔμφυλος, ἐγγενής.

*Interline dicoord,* subs.: P. and V. στάσις, ἡ, P. στασιασμος, ὁ.

**Intestines** **subs.**

P. and V. σπλάγχνα, τά (Plat.), ἔντερα, τά (Plat.), P. τὰ ἐντός.

**Inthral** **v. trans.**

*Enslave:* P. and V. δουλοῦν, (or mid.), P. καταδολοῦν (or mid.), ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.).

*Subjugate:* P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι.

Met., *charm:* P. and V. κηλεῖν, V. θέλγειν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Overcome* (of feelings); V. νικᾶν.

*Be inthralled:* Ar. and V. δαμῆναι (2nd aor. pass. δαμᾶν).

*Keep down, repress:* P. and V. κατέχειν.

**Inthralment** **subs.**

*Enslavement:* P. δούλωσις, ἡ, καταδούλωσις, ἡ, ἀνδραποδισμός, ὁ.

*Enchantment:* P. κήλησις, ἡ.

*Spell:* P. and V. ἐπῳδή, ἡ. V. κήλημα, τό ; see *spell.*

**Intimacy** **subs.**

P. οἰκειότης, ἡ, συνήθεια, ἡ, χρεία, ἡ.

*Intimacy with, intimate knowledge of:* P. συνήθεια, ἡ (gen.).

*Experience of:* P. and V. ἐμπειρία, ἡ (gen.).

**Intimate** **adj.**

P. οἰκεῖος, γνώριμος. συνήθης.

*Be intimate with:* P. γνωρίμως ἔχειν (dat.), συνήθως ἔχειν (dat.), χρῆσθαι (dat.).

**Intimate** **subs.**

Use adj.

**Intimate** **v. trans.**

*Hint:* P. παραδηλοῦν, ὑποσημαίνειν ; see *hint, announce.*

**Intimately** **adv.**

Ar. and P. οἰκείως.

**Intimation** **subs.**

See *announcement, hint.*

**Intimidate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φοβεῖν, ἐκφοβεῖν, ἐκπλήσσειν, P. καταπλήσσειν ; see *frighten.*

**Intimidation** **subs.**

*Fear:* P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, ἔκπληξις, ἡ, P. κατάπληξις, ἡ.

**Into** **prep.**

P. and V. εἰς (acc.), ἐς (acc.).

*Far into the night:* P. πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν.

**Intolerable** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχετός (rare P.), οὐ φορητός, Ar. and V. οὐ τλητός, V. οὐχ ὑποστατός, δύσοιστος, δύσφορος, ἄτλητος, ἄφερτος, P. ἀφόρητος.

*Greivous:* P. and V. βαρύς, λυπηρός.

**Intolerably** **adv.**

P. οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς (Xen.).

*Grievously:* P. and V. λυπηρῶς.

**Intolerance** **subs.**

P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ.

With gen. following: P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Intolerant** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγνώμων.

*Be intolerant of:* P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

**Intomb** **v. trans.**

See *entomb.*

**Intonation** **subs.**

*Tone:* Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ.

**Intone** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ᾄδειν, V. ἀείδειν, κατᾴδειν ; see *chant.*

**Intoxicate** **v. trans.**

P. καταμεθύσκειν.

Met., *puff up:* P. and V. χαυνοῦν (Plat.), V. ἐκχαυνοῦν ; see *puff u*p.

**Intoxicated** **adj.**

See *drunk.*

*Be intoxicated, puffed up:* Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι, V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, χλιδᾶν.

**Intoxication** **subs.**

P. and V. μέθη, ἡ.

*Delight:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ ; see *delight.*

*Pride:* P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, V. χλιδή, ἡ ; see *pride.*

**Intractability** **subs.**

P. σκληρότης, ἡ, χαλεπότης, ἡ.

*Obstinacy:* P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ.

**Intractable** **adj.**

*Stubborn:* P. and V. σκληρός, αὐθάδης.

*Disobedient:* P. ἀπειθής, δυσπειθής, V. ὁ μὴ πειθάνωρ.

*Troublesome:* Ar. and P. χαλεπός ; see *troublesome.*

*Be intractable* (*of horses*): P. and V. σκιρτᾶν.

**Intractably** **adv.**

*Obstinately:* P. σκληρῶς, Ar. and P. αὐθάδως.

**Intrap** **v. trans.**

See *entrap.*

**Intrench** **v. trans.**

See *entrench.*

**Intrenchment** **subs.**

See *entrenchment.*

**Intrepid** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφοβος, V. ἀταρβής, ἀτάρβητος (Æsch., *Frag.*), ἀδείμαντος, ἄτρεστος (also Plat. but rare P.); see *bold.*

**Intrepidity** **subs.**

P. ἀφοβία, ἡ ; see *boldness.*

**Intrepidly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀδεῶς, V. ἀδειμάντως, ἀτρέστως, ἄτρεστα *,* see *boldly.*

**Intricacy** **subs.**

P. ποικιλία, ἡ.

*Intricacies of discussion:* V. περιπλοκαὶ λόγων, αἱ (Eur., *Phoen.* 494).

**Intricate** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος.

*Of many folds:* P. and V. πολύπλακος (Plat.).

*Obscure:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος, V. δυσεύρετος, δυστέκμαρτος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυσμαθής, ἄσκοπος, δύσκριτος ; see *obscure.*

**Intricately** **adj.**

Ar. and V. ποικίλως.

*Obscurely:* P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως.

**Intrigue** **v. intrans.**

P. παρασκευάζεσθαι.

*Intrigue with:* P. and V. πράσσειν (dat. or πρός, acc. or εἰς, acc.); see *tamper with.*

*Intrigue against:* P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύειν (dat.).

*Be intrigued against:* P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι.

**Intrigue** **subs.**

P. παρασκευή, ἡ, κατασκεύασμα, τό.

*Wiles:* P. and V. μηχαναί, αἱ.

*Plot:* P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ.

*Lobbying, canvassing:* P. παραγγελία, ἡ.

*Party intrigue:* P. παράταξις, ἡ.

*Be victim of intrigue:* v.: P. καταστασιάζεσθαι (pass.), P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι (pass.).

*Certain men of Eretria and of Oropus itself seconded the movement intriguing for the revolt of Euboea:* P. συνέπραξαν Ἐρετριέων τε ἄνδρες καὶ αὐτῶν *Ὠ*ρωπίων ἐπιβουλεύοντες ἀπόστασιν τῆς Εὐβοίας (Thuc. 8, 60).

*Had there not been some intrigue afoot here with bribery:* V. εἴ τι μὴ σὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσετʼ ἐνθένδε (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 124).

*They had in their favour certain intrigues which were afoot on the spot in Argos:* P. ὑπῆρχέ τι αὐτοῖς καὶ ἐκ τοῦ Ἄργους αὐτόθεν πρασσόμενον (Thuc. 5, 83).

**Intriguing** **adj.**

P. ἐπίβουλος. V. μηχανορράφος.

**Intrinsic** **adj.**

*Real, genuine:* P. ἀληθινός.

**Intrinsically** **adv.**

P. ἀληθινῶς.

*Of itself:* use P. αὐτὸ καθʼ αὑτό.

**Introduce** **v. trans.**

*Bring in:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, εἰσάγειν, εἰσφέρειν, προσφέρειν, V. εἰσβῆσαι (1st aor. of εἰσβαίνειν.

*Introduce besides:* P. ἐπεισάγειν, P. and V. ἐπεισφέρειν.

*Introduce instead:* P. ἀντεισάγειν.

*Send in:* P. and V. εἰσπέμπειν,

*Admit, let in:* P. and V. εἰσφρεῖν. παριέναι, εἰσδέχεσθαι, εἰσάγειν, προσδέχεσθαι; see *admit.*

*Introduce into a family:* V. εἰσοικίζειν (Eur., *Ion* 841).

*Introduce* (*law, subject, etc.*): Ar. and P. εἰσφέρειν, εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

*Bring forward, cite:* P. and V. παραφέρειν, προσφέρειν, παρέχειν (or mid.), P. προφέρειν.

*Introduce as allies:* P. ἐπάγεσθαι.

*Initiate:* Ar. and P. εἰσηγεῖσθαι.

*Institute:* P. and V. προτιθέναι, καθιστάναι, ἱστάναι, Ar. and P. καταδεικνύναι.

*Introduce changes in:* P. νεωτερίζειν περί (acc.).

*Introduce* (*into an assembly, court, etc.*): P. and V. προσάγειν, Ar. and P. παράγειν.

*Recommend:* P. συνιστάναι, προξενεῖν.

*I wish to introduce him to a doctor:* P. βούλομαι αὐτὸν ἰατρῷ συστῆσαι (Plat., *Charm.* 155B).

**Introducer** **subs.**

*Initiator:* P. εἰσηγητής, ὁ.

**Introduction** **subs.**

P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ.

*Initiation:* P. εἰσήγησις, ἡ,

*Establishment:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ

*Prelude:* P. and V. προοίμιον, τό. V. φροίμιον, τό.

**Intrude** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. εἰσάγειν βίᾳ.

*Intrude oneself:* P. εἰσποιεῖν ἑαυτόν, V. ἐπεμβάλλειν ἑαυτόν.

V. intrans. P. εἰς ἀλλότρια ἐμπίπτειν (Dem. 1004), Ar. and P. εἰσβιάζεσθαι.

*Intrude on:* P. and V. εἰσπίπτειν (εἰς, acc., V. dat.), V. ἐπεισπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and P. εἰσδύεσθαι (εἰς, acc.).

*Encroach on:* P. ἐπεργάζεσθαι (acc.).

**Intruder** **subs.**

Use *alien.*

**Intrusion** **subs.**

*Encroachment:* P. ἐπεργασία, ἡ.

*Meddling:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

*Entrance:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 930).

**Intrusive** **adj.**

*Meddlesome:* Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων.

*Vexatious, troublesome:* P. and V. βαρύς.

**Intrust** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν, P. πιστεύειν, διαπιστεύειν, ἐγχειρίζειν, V. εἰσχειρίζειν.

*Hand over:* P. and V. παραδιδόναι.

*Father Zeus intrusts these oracles to Loxias:* V. ταῦτα γὰρ πατὴρ Ζεύς ἐγκαθίει Λοξίᾳ θεσπίσματα (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Refer* (*for someone's decision*): Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν (τινί τι), ἀνατιθέναι (τινί τι), P. ἐφιέναι (τι εἴς τινα).

**Intuition** **subs.**

*Instinct, nature:* P. and V. φύσις ; see *instinct.*

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

**Intuitive** **adj.**

*Not reasoned:* P. ἄλογος.

*Spontaneous:* P. and V. αὐτόματος.

**Intuitively** **adv.**

*By nature:* P. and V. φύσει.

*Spontaneously:* P. ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου.

*Divine intuitively,* v. trans.: P. and V. μαντεύεσθαι (acc.).

**Inundate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κατακλύζειν.

Met., *overwhelm:* P. and V. κατακλύζειν.

*The sea forming into a wave inundated part of the city:* P. ἡ θάλασσα . . . κυματωθεῖσα ἐπῆλθε τῆς πόλεως μέρος τι (Thuc. 3, 89).

**Inundation** **subs.**

P. κατακλυσμός, ὁ, ἐπίκλυσις, ἡ.

*There was a retreat of the water but no inundation:* P. ἐγένετο . . . κύματος ἐπαναχώρησίς τις οὐ μέντοι ἐπέκλυσέ γε (Thuc. 3, 89).

**Inure** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐθίζειν, P. συνεθίζειν.

*Inured to:* P. συνήθης (dat.), V. ἠθάς (gen.).

*Inured to no good habits:* V. ἔθη γὰρ οὐκ ἐθισθέντες καλά (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Inutility** **subs.**

P. ἀχρηστία, ἡ.

**Invade** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰσβάλλειν, ἐπέρχεσθαι, ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid.) (εἰς, acc., ἐπί, acc., or dat. alone; V. also acc. alone); see also *attack.*

*Encroach on:* P. ἐπεργάζεσθαι (acc.).

*Join in invading:* P. συνεισβάλλειν (absol.).

**Invader** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ὁ εἰσβάλλων, or use *enemy.*

**Invalid** **adj.**

P. ἄκυρος.

**Invalid** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἀσθενής, P. ἄρρωστος.

*Be an invalid,* v.: P. and V. κάμνειν, ἀσθενεῖν, P. ἀρρωστεῖν.

**Invalidate** **v. trans.**

P. ἄκυρον ποιεῖν.

*Cancel:* P. and V. λύειν, καθαιρεῖν ; see *cancel.*

**Invaluable** **adj.**

P. and V. πολλοῦ ἄξιος.

*Costly:* P. and V. τίμιος, P. πολυτελής.

**Invariable** **adj.**

P. and V. βέβαιος, P. μόνιμος, ἀμετάπτωτος, V. ἔμπεδος.

*The same:* P. and V. ὁ αὐτός.

**Invariably** **adv.**

See *always.*

**Invasion** **subs.**

P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἡ ; see *attack.*

**Invective** **subs.**

*Abuse:* P. and V. διαβολή, ἡ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἡ, βλασφημία, ἡ, βασκανία, ἡ ; see *abuse.*

*Blame:* P. and V. μέμψις, ἡ, ψόγος, ὁ.

*Accusation:* P. κατηγορία, ἡ ; see *accusation.*

**Inveigh against** **v.**

P. and V. κακῶς λέγειν, διαβάλλειν, λοιδορεῖν (or mid. with dat.), P. κακίζειν, βασκαίνειν ; see *abuse.*

*Blame:* P. and V. μέμφεσθαι (acc. or dat.), ψέγειν ; see *blame, attack.*

**Inveigle** **v. trans.**

*Entrap:* P. and V. αἱρεῖν.

*Lead on treacherously:* P. and V. ὑπάγειν.

*Cajole:* P. and V. ὑποτρέχειν, ὑπέρχεσθαι, θωπεύειν ; see *cajole, deceive.*

*Entice:* P. and V. ἐφέλκεσθαι, ἐπισπᾶσθαι, ἕλκειν.

**Invent** **v. trans.**

*Discover:* P. and V. εὑρίσκειν, ἐφευρίσκειν, ἀνευρίσκειν, ἐξευρίσκειν, V. ἐξανευρίσκειν.

*Contrive:* P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι, τεκταίνεσθαι, Ar. and V. μήδεσθαι.

*Trump up:* P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. συμπλάσσειν, συσκευάζειν, κατασκευάζειν ; see *trump u*p.

*You will find them inventing things about me:* P. ὄψεσθε . . . τούτους περὶ ἐμοῦ λογοποιοῦντας (Lys. 146).

*Men here are inventing tales of what is not happening and never will happen:* P. ἐνθένδε ἄνδρες οὔτε ὄντα οὔτʼ ἂν γενόμενα λογοποιοῦσι (Thuc. 6, 38).

**Invention** **subs.**

*Act of invention:* P. εὕρεσις, ἡ, V. ἀνεύρεσις, ἡ.

*Thing invented:* P. and V. εὕρημα, τό, Ar. and V. ἐξεύρημα, τό.

*Contrivance:* P. and V. μηχάνημα, τό, σόφισμα, τό, τέχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχανή, ἡ, πόρος, ὁ.

*Fabrication:* P. πλάσμα, τό, σκευώρημα, τό.

*Act of fabricating:* P. σκευωρία, ἡ.

**Inventive** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔπορος, Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, P. τεχνικός.

**Inventiveness** **subs.**

P. περιτέχνησις, ἡ, ἐπιτέχνησις, ἡ.

**Inventor** **subs.**

P. εὑρέτης, ὁ.

*Deviser:* P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, τέκτων, ὁ. V. ῥαφεύς, ὁ.

**Inventory** **subs.**

P. ἀπογραφή; see *list.*

*Make inventory of:* P. ἀπογράφειν (acc.).

**Inventress** **subs.**

V. εὑρέτις, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Inverse* adj.

*Contrary:* P. and V. ἐναντίος.

**Inversely** **adv.**

*In a contrary way:* P. and V. ἔμπαλιν, P. ἀνάπαλιν.

**Inversion** **subs.**

V. ἀναστροφή, ἡ.

*Change:* P. and V. μεταβολή, ἡ, μετάσττασις, ἡ.

**Invert** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναστρέφειν.

*Upset:* P. and V. ἀναστρέφειν, ἀνατρέπειν, ἄνω κάτω τιθέναι, ἄνω κάτω στρέφειν, V. ἐξαναστρέφειν ; see *upset.*

*Change:* P. and V. μεταστρέφειν, μεταφέρειν.

**Invertebrate** **adj.**

Met., P. ἐκνενευρισμένος.

*Weak:* Ar. and P. μαλακός.

**Inverted** **adj.**

*Bottom upwards:* P. and V. ὕπτιος.

**Invest** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. περιτιθέναι (τί τινι), περιάπτειν (τί τινι), P. and V. προστιθέναι (τί τινι), προσάπτειν (τί τινι).

*Clothe:* P. and V. ἐνδύειν, περιβάλλειν, στέλλειν (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἀμφιεννύναι, V. ἀμφιβάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἀμφιτιθέναι, ἀμπίσχειν ; see *clothe.*

*Intrust:* see *intrust.*

*Adorn:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν ; see *adorn.*

*Blockade: by land,* Ar. and P. ἀποτειχίζειν, P. περιτειχίζειν, τειχήρη ποιεῖν ; *by sea*, P. περιορμεῖν, ἐφορμεῖν (dat.); see *besiege.*

*Dispose of:* P. διατίθεσθαι, P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Invest* (*money*): P. ἔνεργον ποιεῖν (acc.).

*Invest in:* see *buy.*

*Invested, out at interest:* P. ἔνεργος.

**Investigate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σκοπεῖν, διασκοπεῖν, ἐξετάζειν, ζητεῖν. ἐρευνᾶν, περισκοπεῖν, V. ἐξερευνᾶν. Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν ; see *examine.*

*Speculate on:* P. θεωρεῖν (acc.).

*Track out:* P. and V. ἰχνεύειν (Plat.), V. ἐξιχνεύειν ; see *track.*

*Investigate judicially:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, ζητεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν.

**Investigation** **subs.**

P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ, P. ζήτησις, ἡ, ἐπίσκεψις, ἡ, ἐξέτασις, ἡ, V. ἔρευνα, ἡ.

*Judicial investigation:* P. γνῶσις, ἡ.

*Preliminary investigation* (*before trial*): P. ἀνάκρισις, ἡ, V. ἄγκρισις, ἡ.

**Investigator** **subs.**

P. ζητητής, ὁ.

**Investment** **subs.**

P. διάθεσις, ἡ.

*Blockade: by land,* P. περιτείχισις. ἡ, ἀποτείχισις, ἡ ; *by sea,* P. ἐφόρμησις, ἡ, ἔφορμος, ὁ.

*Siege:* P. πολιορκία, ἡ.

**Inveterate** **adj.**

*Lasting:* P. and V. χρόνιος.

*Strong, fierce:* P. ἰσχυρός.

*Hard to resist:* P. and V. δύσμαχος, V. δυσπάλαιστος.

**Inveterately** **adv.**

*Strongly:* P. ἰσχυρῶς.

**Invidious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, ἐπαχθής.

**Invidiously** **adv.**

P. ἐπιφθόνως.

**Invidiousness** **subs.**

P. τὸ ἐπίφθονον.

**Invigorate** v. trans.

*Refresh:* P. and V. ἀναψύχειν, V. καταψύχειν.

*Encourage:* P. ἐπιρρωννύναι; see *encourage.*

**Invigorating** **adj.**

P. ἄκοπος (Plat.).

**Invincible** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσμαχος, ἀνίκητος (Plat.), Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.), P. δυσπολέμητος, V. δυσπάλαιστος, ἀπρόσμαχος, ἀδήριτος.

*Impossible to deal with:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Obstinate:* see *obstinate.*

**Inviolability** **subs.**

V. ἀσυλία, ἡ, P. and V. ἄδεια, ἡ.

*Sanctity:* Ar. and V. σέβας, τό.

**Inviolable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄσυλος (*Plat*), ἀκίνητος (Plat.). P. ἄψαυστος (Thuc. 4, 97), V. ἀσύλητος, ἄθικτος.

*Holy:* P. and V. ἱερός, V. ἱρός ; see *holy.*

*Not to be trodden:* V. ἄβατος.

*Firm, not to be shaken:* P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

**Inviolably** **adv.**

*Securely:* P. and V. βεβαίως, V. ἐμπέδως.

**Inviolate** **adj.**

See *inviolable.*

*Uninjured:* P. and V. ἀθῷος, ἀκέραιος, ἀκήρατος (rare P.), ἀκραιφνής ; see *inviolable.*

**Invisible** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀφανής, ἄδηλος, V. ἄφαντος.

**Invisibly** **adv.**

*Secretly:* P. and V. λάθρα, P. ἀφανῶς, ἀδήλως.

**Invitation** **subs.**

P. κλῆσις, ἡ.

*Calling in:* P. παράκλησις, ἡ.

*Our invitation to you to remain inactive you did not accept:* P. πρόκλησιν εἰς ἡσυχίαν ἡμῶν . . . οὐκ ἐδέχεσθε (Thuc. 3, 64).

**Invite** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καλεῖν, παρακαλεῖν.

*Call in:* P. ἐπικαλεῖσθαι, παρακαλεῖν.

*Call in* (*as allies*): P. ἐπικαλεῖσθαι, προσπαρακαλεῖν, ἐπάγεσθαι, Ar. and P. παρακαλεῖν.

*Invite in return:* P. ἀντιπαρακαλεῖν.

*Join in inviting:* P. συνεπάγειν (absol.).

*Invite* (*to do a thing*): P. προκαλεῖσθαι (infin.).

*The Lacedaemonians invite you to make a truce and end the war:* P. Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑμᾶς προκαλοῦνται εἰς σπονδὰς καὶ διάλυσιν πολέμου (Thuc. 4, 19).

**Inviting** **adj.**

*Attractive:* P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφολκός ; see *attractive.*

**Invocation** **subs.**

P. ἀνάκλησις, ἡ, V. κληδών, ἡ.

*Prayer:* P. and V. εὐχή, ἡ.

*Invocation to the gods:* P. ἐπιθειασμός, ὁ.

**Invoice** **subs.**

P. ἀπογραφή, ἡ.

**Invoke** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀνακαλεῖν (or mid.) (V. also ἀγκαλεῖν), μαρτύρεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιμαρτύρεσθαι, παρακαλεῖν, P. ἐπιβοᾶσθαι, ἐπικαλεῖν, Ar. and V. καλεῖν (or mid.), κικλήσκειν.

*Pray to:* P. and V. εὔχεσθαι (dat., or πρός, acc.), ἐπεύχεσθαι (dat.), προσεύχεσθαι (dat., or V., acc.); see *pray.*

*Invoke the gods:* P. ἐπιθειάζειν (absol.), V. θεοκλυτεῖν (absol.).

*Invoke a curse on:* P. and V. ἐπαρᾶσθαι (dat.), ἀρὰς ἀρᾶσθαι (dat.), V. κακὰς, πράξεις ἐφυμνεῖν (dat.); see *curse.*

*Invoking utter destruction on yourself, family, and house:* P. ἐξώλειαν αὑτῷ καὶ γένει καὶ οἰκίᾳ τῇ σῇ ἐπαρώμενος (*Antipho* 130; cf. Lys. 121).

*Invoking many blessings on your head and mine:* V. σοὶ πολλὰ κἀμοὶ κέδνʼ ἀρώμενοι τυχεῖν (Eur., *Or.* 1138).

*Invoked by prayer:* use adj., P. and V. εὐκταῖος (Plat. also Ar.).

**Involuntarily** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀκουσίως, or use P. and V. ἄκων or οὐχ ἑκών, agreeing with subject; *e. g., do a thing involuntarily:* P. and V. ἄκων ποιεῖν τι.

**Involuntary** **adj.**

P. ἀκούσιος, P. and V. οὐχ ἑκούσιος. V. ἄκων.

**Involve** **v. trans.**

*Envelop:* P. and V. περιβάλλειν.

*Implicate:* P. συγκαταπιμπλάναι; see *implicate.*

*Involve in ruin:* P. συμφορᾷ περιβάλλειν.

*Persuasive enough to involve them oven yet in some mischief:* V. πιθανὸς ἔτʼ αὐτοὺς περιβαλεῖν κακῷ τινί (Eur., *Or.* 906).

*Wherefore he involved all in one ruin:* V. τοιγὰρ συνῆψε πάντας ἐς μιὰν βλάβην (Eur., *Bacch.* 1304).

*You, unhappy city, are involved in their ruin:* V. σύ τʼ ὦ τάλαινα συγκατασκάπτει πόλις (Eur., *Phoen.* 884).

*Involve the city in disgrace:* P. αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει περιάπτειν (Plat., *Apol.* 35A).

*Entangle:* P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν.

*Complicate:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν.

*Comprise:* P. and V. ἔχειν.

*Involve disgrace:* P. and V. αἰσχύνην φέρειν.

*Mentioning all the advantages that are involved in the repulse of an enemy:* P. λέγων ὅσα ἐν τῷ τοὺς πολεμίους ἀμύνεσθαι ἀγαθὰ ἔνεστι (Thuc. 2, 43).

*Involved in, implicated in* (*guilt, etc.*): P. and V. μεταίτιος (Plat.) (gen.), συναίτιος (gen.), κοινωνός (gen.), μέτοχος (gen.).

*Be involved in, have happen to one:* P. and V. συνεῖναι (dat.), συνέχεσθαι (dat.), ἐμπλέκεσθαι (ἐν, dat.), P. συνίστασθαι (dat.), προσέχεσθαι (dat.). V. προσζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), συζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), ἐνζεύγνυσθαι (dat.), ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Involved** **adj.**

*Complicated:* P. and V. ποικίλος, πολύπλοκος.

*Saddled with debt:* Ar. and P. ὑπόχρεως.

**Invulnerable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄτρωτος.

*Has he a body so invulnerable to the sword?* V. οὕτω σιδήρῳ τρωτὸν οὐκ ἔχει δέμας; (Eur., *Hel.* 810).

**Inward** **adv.**

P. and V. εἴσω, ἔσω.

**Inwardly** **adv.**

*At heart:* V. ἔνδον, ἔνδοθεν.

*Secretly:* P. and V. λάθρα.

*Really:* P. and V. ἔργῳ.

**Inwrought** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ποικίλος.

**Irascibility** **subs.**

V. ὀξυθυμία, ἡ.

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*Ill-temper:* Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ, P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

**Irascible** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀξύς, πικρός, Ar. and P. ἀκράχολος, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος ; see *angry.*

*Ill-tempered:* P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος.

**Irascibly** **adv.**

P. and V. διʼ ὀργῆς, πικρῶς, V. ὑπερθύμως ; see *angrily.*

*Ill-temperedly:* P. δυσκόλως.

**Ire** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, θυμός, ὁ, V. χόλος, ὁ, μῆνις, ἡ, Ar. and V. μένος, τό, χολή, ἡ, κότος, ὁ.

**Irk** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν, δάκνειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν, τείρειν, V. ὀχλεῖν ; see *distress.*

**Irksome** **adj.**

P. and V. λυπηρός, ἀνιαρός, βαρύς, ὀχληρός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), P. πραγματώδης, V. πολύπονος, δυσπόνητος, λυπρός ; see *troublesome.*

**Irksomely** **adv.**

P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀλγεινῶς, ἀνιαρῶς (Xen.), κακῶς.

**Irksomeness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ, P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ.

**Iron** **subs.**

P. and V. σίδηρος, ὁ.

*Red hot iron:* V. μύδρος, ὁ.

*Forge iron,* v.: V. μυδροκτυπεῖν (absol.).

*Bar of iron,* subs.: P. σιδήριον, τό.

*Be covered with iron,* v.: P. σιδηροῦσθαι.

*Heavy with iron,* adj.: V. σιδηροβριθής (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Land producing iron, :* V. σιδηρομήτωρ αἶα ἡ.

**Iron** **adj.**

P. and V. σιδηροῦς (Eur., *Bacch.* 231).

**Iron-backed** **adj.**

V. σιδηρόνωτος.

**Iron-hearted** **adj.**

Ar. and P. σιδηροῦς, V. σιδηρόφρων.

**Ironical** **adj.**

P. εἰρωνικός.

**Ironically** **adv.**

Ar. and P. εἰρωνικῶς.

**Iron-worker** **subs.**

V. σιδηροτέκτων, ὁ.

**Irony** **subs.**

P. εἰρωνεία, ἡ.

**Irradiate** **v. trans.**

See *illuminate.*

**Irrational** **adj.**

P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος,

**Irrationality** **subs.**

P. ἀλογία, ἡ.

**Irrationally** **adv.**

P. ἀλόγως.

**Irreclaimable** **adj.**

See *incurable, wild.*

**Irreconcilable** **adj.**

P. ἀδιάλλακτος.

*Contrary:* P. and V. ἐναντίος.

*Truceless:* P. and V. ἄσπονδος ; see also *implacable.*

*Irreconcilable with:* use P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.).

**Irrefragable** **adj.**

P. ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ἀναμφισβήτητος.

**Irrefragably** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως.

**Irrefutable** **adj.**

P. ἀνέλεγκτος, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ἀναμφισβήτητος.

**Irrefutably** **adv.**

P. ἀναμφισβητήτως, V. οὐ διχορρόπως, οὐκ ἀμφιλέκτως.

**Irregular** **adj.**

P. ἄτακτος.

*Lawless:* P. and V. παράνομος.

*Not correct:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθός.

*Faulty:* P. and V. πλημμελής.

*Uneven* (*of ground*): P. ἀνώμαλος.

*Irregular troops:* P. and V. πελτασταί, οἱ (Eur., *Rhes.*), γυμνῆτες, οἱ (Xen.), ψιλοί, οἱ.

**Irregularity** **subs.**

P. ἀταξία, ἡ.

*Fault, flaw:* P. πλημμέλεια, ἡ.

*Unevenness:* P. ἀνωμαλία, ἡ.

*Irregularities, lawless conduct:* P. παρανομία, ἡ.

**Irrelevant** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐ προσήκων.

*Be irrelevant to:* P. and V. ἔξω εἶναι (gen.).

**Irreligion** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, P. ἀνοσιότης, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.

**Irreligious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄθεος, ἀνόσιος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (Dem. 332 but rare P., V. δύσθεος, ἄσεπτος.

**Irreligiously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀθέως, V. ἀνοσίως.

**Irremediable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνήκεστος ; see *incurable.*

**Irremediably** **adv.**

P. ἀνηκέστως.

**Irreparable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.

**Irreparably** **adv.**

P. ἀνήκεστως.

**Irrepressible** **adj.**

*Importunate:* P. and V. λιπαρής (Plat.), Ar. γλισχρός.

**Irrepressibly** **adv.**

P. λιπαρῶς (Plat.).

**Irreproachable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄμεμπτος, ἀνεπίληπτος, V. ἄμομφος, ἄμωμος, ἀμεμφής.

**Irreproachably** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀμέμπτως (Xen.).

**Irresistible** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.), P. δυσπολέμητος, ἀνυπόστατος, P. and V. δύσμαχος, V. ἀδήριτος, ἀπρόσμαχος, δυσπάλαιστος.

*Not to be avoided:* P. and V. ἄφυκτος.

*Impossible to deal with:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

**Irresolute** **adj.**

P. ὀκνηρός, V. ἀμφίβουλος, δίφροντις, P. and V. ἄπορος.

*Be irresolute,* v.: P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν, ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

**Irresolutely** **adv.**

P. ὀκνηρῶς (Xen.).

**Irresolution** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ, ἀπορία, ἡ.

**Irresponsible** **adj.**

P. ἀνεύθυνος, Ar. and P. ἀνυπεύθυνος.

**Irretrievable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνήκεστος.

**Irretrievably** **adv.**

P. ἀνηκέστως.

**Irreverence** **subs.**

*Impiety:* P. and V. ἀσέβεια, ἡ, V. δυσσέβεια, ἡ.

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ, ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Irreverent** **adj.**

*Impious:* P. *and V* ἄθεος, ἀσεβής, δυσσεβής (rare P.), V. δύσθεος.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής, P. ὑβριστικός.

**Irreverently** **adv.**

*Impiously:* P. and V. ἀθέως.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς, *B.* ὑβριστικῶς.

*Act irreverently* (*impiously*), v.: P. and V. ἀσεβεῖν. V. δυσσεβεῖν.

**Irrevocable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκίνητος.

*Fixed:* P. and V. βέβαιος, ἀσφαλής, V. ἔμπεδος.

**Irrevocably** **adv.**

P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἀραρότως (also Plat. but rare P.), V. ἐμπέδως.

**Irrigate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἄρδειν (Plat.), V. ἀρδεύειν, ὑγραίνειν.

*Irrigated:* use adj., V. κατάρρυτος.

*Irrigated by streams:* V. ὕδασι διάβροχος (Eur., *Bacch.* 1051).

**Irrigation** **subs.**

P. ὑδρεία, ἡ.

**Irritability** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ, V. ὀξυθυμία, ἡ, P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

**Irritable** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος, ὀξύς, πικρός, Ar. and V. ὀξύθυμος, V. δύσοργος.

**Irritably** **adv.**

P. δυσκόλως, P. and V. πικρῶς.

**Irritate** **v. trans.**

*Sting, prick:* P. and V. δάκνειν.

*Anger:* P. and V. παροξύνειν, V. ὀργαίνειν, ὀξύνειν ; see *anger.*

**Irritation** **subs.**

*Tickling:* P. ψώρα, ἡ (Plat.), γαργαλισμός, ὁ (Plat.), V. ἀδαγμός, ὁ.

*Inflammation:* P. φλόγωσις, ἡ.

*Annoyance:* P. παροξυσμός, ὁ, P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ ; see *annoyance, anger.*

**Irruption** **subs.**

P. and V. εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. καταδρομή, ἡ.

*Influx:* P. and V. ἐπιρροή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Inundation:* P. κατακλυσμός, ὁ.

**Island** **subs.**

P. and V. νῆσος, ἡ, V. χθὼν περίρρυτος ἡ.

*Of an island,* adj.: P. and V. νησιωτικός, V. νησιώτης (with masc. subs.), νησιῶτις (with fem. subs.), νησαῖος.

*Fellow inhabitants of one island home:* P. σύνοικοι μιᾶς χώρας καὶ περιρρύτου (Thuc. 4, 64).

**Islander** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νησιώτης, ὁ.

**Isle** **subs.**

See *island.*

**Islet** **subs.**

P. νησίδιον, τό, νησίς, ἡ.

**Isosceles** **adj.**

P. ἰσοσκελής (Plat.).

*Isolate,* v. trans. P. ψιλοῦν, P. and V. ἐρημοῦν.

*Cut off:* P. ἀπολαμβάνειν.

*Be isolated:* P. and V. μονοῦσθαι.

**Isolated** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Alone:* P. and V. μόνος.

*Single, one:* P. and V. εἷς.

*Others perished in different parts of the city in isolated parties:* P. ἄλλοι δὲ ἄλλῃ τῆς πόλεως σποράδην ἀπώλλυντο (Thuc. *2, 4*).

**Isolation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

**Issue** **subs.**

P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἡ, ἔργον, τό.

*Result:* P. τὸ ἀποβαῖνον.

*Issues, risks:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.

*Herein lies a great issue:* V. κἀν τῷδʼ ἀγὼν μέγιστος (Eur., *Med.* 235).

*Grave is the crisis and I see two issues:* V. μεγὰς γὰρ ἁγὼν καὶ βλέπω δύο ῥοπάς (Eur., *Hel.* 1090).

*Side issue:* P. and V. πάρεργον, τό.

*Point at issue, subject in dispute:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.

*Come to an issue:* P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι (pass.), P. κρίσιν ἔχειν.

*Shrewd in wishing to, join issue with tho arguments:* V. συνετὸς δὲ χωρεῖν ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις θέλων (Eur., *Or.* 921).

*If any one dares to join issue with the argument:* P. ἐὰν δέ γέ τις . . . ὁμόσε τῷ λόγῳ τολμᾷ ἰέναι (Plat., *Rep.* 610C).

*Giving out:* use P. παράδοσις, ἡ.

*Flowing out:* P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ, P. ἐκροή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Offspring:* subs.: P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ, or ἡ ; see *offspring.*

*Die without male issue:* P. ἄπαις τελευτᾶν ἀρσένων παίδων (Andoc. 15).

**Issue** **v. trans.**

*Give out:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν.

*Issue orders:* P. and V. παραγγέλλειν ; see *order,* v.

V. intrans. *Happen:* P. and V. συμβαίνειν, γίγνεσθαι, συμπίπτειν, παραπίπτειν, τυγχάνειν, V. κυρεῖν, ἐκπίπτειν, Ar. and P. συμφέρεσθαι.

*Result:* P. and V. ἐκβαίνειν, τελευτᾶν, P. ἀποβαίνειν, V. τελεῖν.

*Turn out:* P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐξήκειν.

*Break out:* V. ἐρρωγέναι (2nd perf. of ῥηγνύναι); see *break out.*

*Start from:* P. and V. ὁρμᾶσθαι (ἀπό, gen. or ἐκ gen.).

*Flow out:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν.

**Isthmus** **subs.**

P. and V. ἰσθμός, ὁ.

*Shaped like an isthmus,* adj.: P. ἰσθμώδης.

**Itch** **subs.**

P. κνῆσις. ἡ, V. ἀδαγμός, ὁ.

*Mange:* P. ψώρα, ἡ (Plat.).

Met., *desire:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ, ἐπιθυμία, ἡ ; see *desire.*

**Itch** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. κνησιᾶν.

*Cause an itching:* P. γαργαλίζεσθαι (Plat.).

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμεῖν ; see *desire.*

**Itinerant** **adj.**

P. πλανητός ; see *wandering.*

**Ivory** **subs.**

P. ἐλέφας. ὁ.

*Of ivory,* adj.: Ar. and P. ἐλεφάντινος.

*Inlaid with ivory,* adj.: Ar. ἐλεφαντόδετος.

**Ivy** **subs.**

P. and V. κισσός, ὁ (Plat., *Sym.* 212E).

*Of ivy,* adj.: V. κίσσινος.

*Wreathing my head with ivy:* V. κρᾶτα κισσώσας ἐμόν (Eur., *Bacch.* 205).